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Fifteenth Biennial Report

OF THE

Bureau of Labor Statistics

OF THE

State of California

1911-1912

JOHN P. McLAUGHLIN, Commissioner

948 Market Street, San Francisco



FRIEND WM. RICHARDSON, SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRINTING
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
1912

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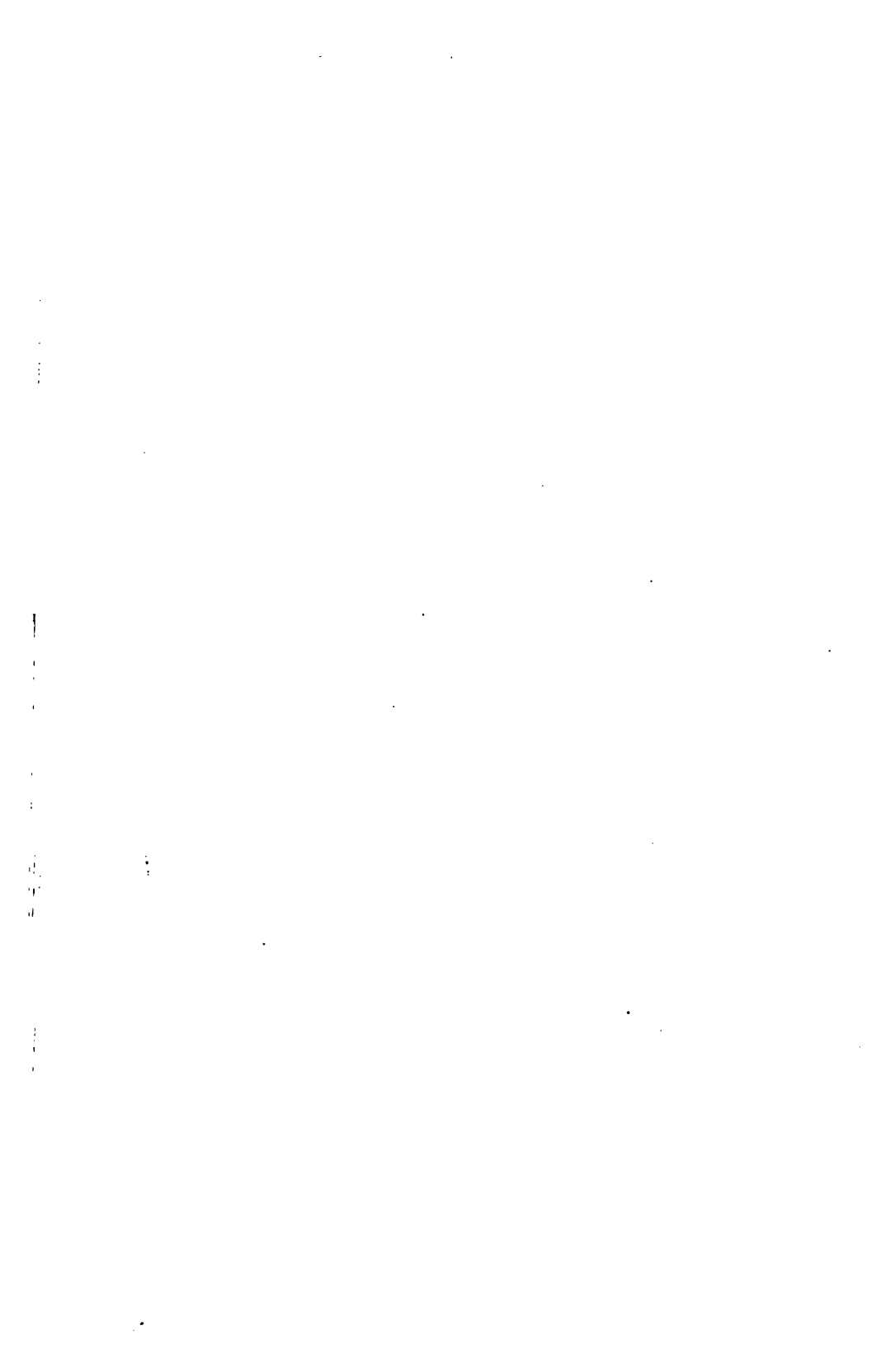
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PERSONNEL OF THE BUREAU.

Statutory.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Commissioner..... | JOHN P. McLAUGHLIN |
| Deputy Commissioner..... | JOHN KEAN |
| Deputy Commissioner (Los Angeles)..... | JOHN J. TOBIN |
| Assistant Deputy Commissioner (Los Angeles)..... | HENRY H. LYON |
| Statistician..... | H. A. SCHEEL |
| Stenographer..... | KATHERINE KELLY |

Special Agents and Assistants.

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Harry Gorman. | Mrs. Katherine P. Edson. |
| John P. Denehy. | Florence Burns. |
| David McLennan. | Nora O'Callaghan. |
| J. A. Kelly. | *George T. Holbrook. |
| Mrs. Mary Kingsford. | *L. A. Byers. |
| William Telle. | *J. W. Atkins. |
| J. J. Egan. | *Rt. W. Bush. |

*Employed in temporary capacity only, during tabulation and compilation of this Fifteenth Biennial Report.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

To the employing public, who have come to realize that the work of the Bureau is aimed at the improvement of the social and economic conditions of the bulk of our population, and who have shown a willingness to assist rather than resist the officers of the Bureau: To the District Attorneys, Police Departments, Probation Officers, Attendance Officers, and other officials who have rendered valuable assistance in the enforcement of labor laws: To the Judges of the higher and lower courts, who have upheld and made effective those laws designed for the protection and uplift of the women, children and men who must labor: To the official staff of the Bureau, whose loyalty and careful work are largely responsible for the results achieved: To each and all of them I tender my thanks.

JOHN P. McLAUGHLIN,
Commissioner.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

STATE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,
SAN FRANCISCO, October 21, 1912.

SIR:

I have the honor to submit the Fifteenth Biennial Report of this Bureau.

Respectfully,

JOHN P. McLAUGHLIN,
Commissioner.

His Excellency HIRAM W. JOHNSON,
Governor of California.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For the Sixty-second Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1911, and the Sixty-third Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1912.

SIXTY-SECOND FISCAL YEAR.

Appropriations.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Salary of Commissioner..... | \$3,000 00 |
| Salary of Deputy Commissioner..... | 2,400 00 |
| Salary of Assistant Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Statistician..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Stenographer..... | 1,200 00 |
| General appropriation..... | 7,500 00 |
| Rent fund..... | 1,200 00 |
| Printing fund..... | 2,500 00 |
| Balance from sixty-first fiscal year, including \$232.00 in printing fund..... | 246 80 |

Total amount available..... \$22,246 80

Disbursements.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Salary of Commissioner..... | \$3,000 00 |
| Salary of Deputy Commissioner..... | 2,400 00 |
| Salary of Assistant Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Statistician..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Stenographer..... | 1,200 00 |
| General appropriation—For salaries of special agents, contingent and traveling expense..... | 7,514 80 |
| Office rent..... | 1,200 00 |
| Printing—Fourteenth Biennial Report, stationery, etc..... | 2,732 00 |

Total disbursements..... \$22,246 80

SIXTY-THIRD FISCAL YEAR.

Appropriations.

| | |
|--|----------|
| Salary of Commissioner..... | 3,000 00 |
| Salary of Deputy Commissioner..... | 2,400 00 |
| *Salary of Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,400 00 |
| Salary of Assistant Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Statistician..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Stenographer..... | 1,200 00 |
| General appropriation..... | 7,500 00 |
| Rent fund..... | 1,800 00 |
| Printing fund..... | 3,000 00 |

Total amount available..... \$25,500 00

Disbursements.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Salary of Commissioner..... | \$3,000 00 |
| Salary of Deputy Commissioner..... | 2,400 00 |
| *Salary of Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,400 00 |
| Salary of Assistant Deputy Commissioner—Los Angeles..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Statistician..... | 2,100 00 |
| Salary of Stenographer..... | 1,200 00 |
| General appropriation—For salaries of special agents, contingent and traveling expense..... | 7,498 74 |
| Office rent..... | 1,705 00 |
| Printing—Stationery, printing, etc..... | 2,016 24 |

Total disbursements..... \$24,419 98

†Balance..... \$1,080 02

*Effective—April 28, 1911.

| | |
|---|--------|
| †Includes—Balance in general appropriation..... | \$1 26 |
| Balance in rent fund..... | 95 00 |
| Balance in printing fund..... | 983 76 |

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—Continued.

Contingent Fund.

Statutes of California, 1909, pages 137, 191, 391.

Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1911.

| | |
|---|------------|
| On hand—March 31, 1910..... | \$53 93 |
| Receipts—Year ending March 31, 1912..... | 8,459 00 |
| Total on hand | \$8,512 93 |
| Disbursements—Year ending March 31, 1911..... | 8,512 93 |

Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1911.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Receipts—Year ending March 31, 1912..... | \$10,333 27 |
| Disbursements—Year ending March 31, 1912..... | 3,998 43 |
| Balance on hand—March 31, 1912..... | \$6,334 84 |

SUMMARY.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics was established in 1883, and until recently its work had been confined principally to the gathering and compilation of statistics. Only four laws contained any provision for their enforcement by the officers of the Bureau and as a result the bulk of the labor laws of our State remained dead letters. Under the present administration the Bureau has departed from the old-fashioned ideas and time-worn methods pursued by similar Bureaus, and has placed a new interpretation on the purposes for which such a Bureau should be maintained. We have undertaken the enforcement of all laws affecting labor, even though no provision has been made for this work and we have endeavored to cover as much of the field as our limited funds would permit.

For the first time in the history of this State, the working men and women have a place to go to tell their story and obtain advice and assistance without cost when they have been deprived of the wages they have honestly earned; when they have been defrauded by schemers or unscrupulous employers; when they have been shuttlecocked about the country through misrepresentations by employment agents and others, or when they have been made the victims of a multitude of other abuses.

The men and women who must earn their living by the sweat of their brow have not the time or money to resort to the courts in order to obtain redress from such wrongs. Therefore, the Bureau has in reality become, in a degree, a poor man's court; a place where he can be heard and where his case can be disposed of quickly and without cost.

In carrying out this work, the Bureau stands as one of the most important institutions tending to the social betterment of the people of this State. It tends to prevent men who have been denied their wages by employers after having earned them, from becoming embittered against society in general, and from being forced, by lack of money, to commit crime. It tends to prevent the working girls and women from being cast out upon the community without funds, and their being forced into a life of shame.

The Bureau in all this work has adopted a policy of absolute fairness in deciding questions between employer and employee, and it has always been the aim to have both parties go away with the conviction that they have had a square deal, and with a better understanding of their obligation toward each other.

The Bureau has wiped out the pay check evil as it formerly existed in this State. To-day every man and woman employed must be paid in coin or negotiable paper, payable upon demand without discount at some bank or other established place of business. No longer can employers pay off in time checks, payable in one or two, or sometimes, six months; or discount their own checks for ten or twenty per cent when cash is

desired; or compel men to cash their pay checks in saloons owned or controlled by the employer. The firms that were most notorious for these practices and who defied the courts, to-day pay their employees full wages regularly, and if a dispute arises, they answer the citations of the commissioner promptly and abide by his decisions.

The wage collection agencies have been practically driven out of business and to-day, when men and women have wages due them, they get the entire amount, not ten or twenty per cent of it, as was formerly the case, when the collection agent would charge fifty per cent for collecting wages and make the employee pay the cost and expenses. The Bureau has compelled the payment of wages in amounts as small as sixty cents and as large as \$300.00. While sixty cents may seem trifling, it was sufficient to keep a man from starving or seeking charity. In the past year the Bureau has collected upwards of \$25,000 in wages for the working people of this State.

The Bureau has brought the employment agencies absolutely under its control, and now a person seeking employment need have no fear that he or she is going to be fleeced by such agents. If any employment agent misrepresents conditions to a person seeking employment, he is compelled to return the fee paid and the expense incurred. During the past year, the Commissioner has ordered the return of over \$1,500.00 in fees and expenses for misrepresentations to persons looking for employment. In addition to this the agents have been ordered to furnish other positions without charge, in several hundred cases.

The theatrical booking agencies have been brought under control and one of the most vicious practices has been practically wiped out, namely, the stranding of chorus girls and actresses in strange towns, without funds or friends to take care of them.

The eight hour law for women has been enforced to such a degree that few employers in this State will now take a chance of violating it. By the strict enforcement of this law, the working women of our State have been raised to a higher plane than their sisters in the other states of the Union.

Under the present administration the child labor law was for the first time placed upon a sound foundation, and the work that has been done during the past year will for all time to come, prevent child labor from getting a foothold in this State. The child has been practically eliminated from the factory, workshop and store, and the school attendance has been swelling as a consequence. During the year ending June 30, 1912, the attendance in the public schools of the State increased 20,147. A firm respect for the child labor law has been instilled into the minds of employers, and no one would care to be accused of employing child labor.

Since the Bureau has undertaken the enforcement of the laws requiring temporary floors in buildings under course of construction, the number of deaths caused by falls, in the ranks of structural ironworkers, has been reduced seventy-five per cent.

As stated before, the Bureau has undertaken the enforcement of all labor laws upon the statute books of this State, notwithstanding the fact that only in four instances is any provision made for their enforcement.

In order to accomplish all these things and to enforce the laws so that they would be of real benefit to the people, the Bureau was obliged to undertake 173 prosecutions during the past year, in addition to the many thousands of cases where the evils were corrected by warnings.

In turning our attention to the enforcement of labor laws, we have not neglected the gathering and compilation of statistics, or the inspection of factories and stores, as will be shown by a perusal of part two of this report, which is devoted to statistical tables.

The following tables are submitted in order to show at a glance what has been done in the enforcement of laws by this Bureau during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, the present commissioner having taken office March 1, 1911.

Record of Prosecutions by this Bureau during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

| Nature of offense. | Total for State. | San Francisco office. | Los Angeles office. | Disposition of cases. | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | Con-vict-ed. | Dis-mis-sed. | Pend-ing. |
| Child labor law | 32 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Eight hour law for women | 72 | 50 | 22 | 44 | 17 | 11 |
| Payment of wages law | 12 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Pay check law | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Employment agents—Advance fees | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Employment agents—Licenses | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | |
| Misrepresentation as to strikes | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Blower law | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Ten-hour law for drug clerks | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Weekly day of rest law | 9 | 5 | 4 | 9 | | |
| Totals | 143 | 95 | 48 | 80 | 48 | 15 |
| *Vending at night law | 30 | 30 | | | 30 | |
| Totals | 173 | 125 | 48 | 80 | 78 | 15 |

*These cases were against newsboys, and this Bureau did not desire to obtain convictions against the boys. The arrests were made more in the nature of a warning.

Record of Complaints filed in Bureau and investigated during fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

| | Total for State. | San Francisco office. | Los Angeles office. |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Non-payment of wages | 1,899 | 1,274 | 625 |
| Eight-hour law for women | 622 | 466 | 156 |
| Employment agencies | 487 | 345 | 142 |
| Child labor | 150 | 104 | 46 |
| Blowers | 61 | 30 | 31 |
| Sanitation | 62 | 45 | 17 |
| Scaffolding, flooring, etc. | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Weekly day of rest | 29 | 24 | 5 |
| Public work | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Ten hours for drug clerks | 5 | 5 | |
| Seats for females | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals | 3,336 | 2,311 | 1,025 |

Disposition of Claims filed for non-payment of wages for year ending June 30, 1912

| | Claims filed. | Claims collected. | Amount of wages collected. |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| San Francisco Office ----- | 1,274 | 865 | \$16,899 4 |
| Los Angeles Office ----- | 625 | 427 | 7,546 1 |
| Totals ----- | *1,899 | 1,292 | *\$24,445 5 |

*This only represents individual claims and does not include groups involving large sums which would swell the total to over \$50,000.

Disposition of Claims against employment agencies for year ending June 30, 1912

| | Com- plaints filed. | Fee and expenses ordered returned. | | New positions fur- nished. | Dis- missed. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Number. | Amount. | | |
| San Francisco Office ----- | 325 | 248 | \$1,157 15 | 15 | 6 |
| Los Angeles Office ----- | 141 | 117 | 313 15 | 18 | |
| Totals ----- | *466 | 365 | \$1,470 30 | *33 | 6 |

*In addition, several hundred new positions were ordered furnished, in cases where there was a slight misunderstanding, and no record was kept of these, as they were settled by telephone.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The recommendations suggested herewith are the results of over a year's experience in the enforcement of the labor laws of this State. These recommendations are presented only after careful investigation and thought upon the subjects covered; and we urge upon the legislature the enactment of laws adequate to meet the conditions described.

CHILD LABOR.

Statutes of 1911, chapter 688, prohibiting any minor under the age of eighteen years, to vend and sell goods, engage in or conduct any business between ten o'clock in the evening and five o'clock in the morning, should be amended to prohibit any child under the age of twelve years from engaging in any of the above mentioned pursuits at any time, and to prohibit any child under sixteen years of age from engaging in them after eight o'clock in the evening. The penalty should be imposed upon the parent, guardian or person having charge or care of the child.

One of the most deplorable sights in our large cities is the child of six or seven years of age selling chewing gum, matches and papers upon the streets, up to ten o'clock at night. These children are mostly of foreign parents and it is absolutely necessary at this time to prevent this evil, in view of the increase of our foreign population after the opening of the canal. Conditions at present are such, that the children take their wares to school with them, so as to lose no time in getting to the business centers to start their work. We have found children selling on the streets within two or three minutes after the schools let out. These children often remain on the streets until eight or nine o'clock before going home to their evening meal.

The child labor law, Statutes of 1905, page 11, as amended, Statutes of 1911, Chapter 456, should be amended by providing for a special certificate permitting children under the age of fifteen years to work, providing they had completed the prescribed grammar-school course or its equivalent. At the present time this Bureau is issuing such a certificate in order to overcome a conflict between the child labor law and the compulsory education law.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

The act creating the Bureau, Statutes of 1883, page 27, should be amended with a view to enlarging the powers of the Commissioner to meet the present-day conditions. At present no provision is made for the enforcement of labor laws of this State, except in four instances.

A new section should be added, making it the duty of the Commissioner to enforce all labor laws now or hereafter in effect, and giving the officers of the Bureau the necessary power to enforce them. Provision should be made for the registration of all factories operating in this State, so as to facilitate the work of inspection and to enable the Bureau to keep a record of the growth of the industries of our State. Adequate appropriations should be made to meet the increased work of the Bureau.

WAGE CLAIMS.

The work of handling wage claims by this Bureau has grown to such proportion that it will be practically impossible for us to take up all these claims. Two courts should be established—one in San Francisco and one in Los Angeles—whose duty it shall be to decide claims involving wages. A mode of procedure especially adapted to this class of claims should be provided and no fees should be charged in claims amounting to less than \$100. Only one continuance should be granted to either party and a decision should be rendered within ten days from date of filing. In all other cities and towns the justices' courts should try cases involving wages, and a special procedure should be provided for such cases, similar to those to be used in San Francisco and Los Angeles.

In the chapter entitled "Payment of Wages" will be found a description of the methods now employed by this Bureau in handling wage claims; also a statement of what has been accomplished in the past year.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

The present laws regulating employment agencies, Statutes of 1903, page 14, and Statutes of 1909, page 191, should be amended with a view to obtaining uniformity in the issuance of receipts and the keeping of registers; also providing for the bonding of agents and the regulation of theatrical booking agencies, all of which are described in the chapter entitled "Employment Agencies."

FACTORY INSPECTION.

California at present has no adequate legislation for the protection of persons working in factories. What has commonly been called our factory inspection law, Statutes of 1889, page 3, is practically of no value. A comprehensive law should be enacted and such law should cover, among other things, the protection of employees operating machinery; the kind and location of stairs, doors and fire escapes; the size, ventilation, sanitation and lighting of work rooms; the number, location and care of wash-rooms and toilets; the inspection and operation of elevators, chutes, and conveyors, and the inspection of boilers.

While at the present time we are not confronted with the problem

tenant-factories, some provision should be made to prevent this undesirable system from ever getting a foothold in this State.

The inspection should extend to mercantile establishments and to all other places where labor is employed; also to theatres, places of amusement, and especially moving picture shows.

Provision should be made for a sufficient number of factory inspectors in order to make the law effective.

INSPECTION OF LABOR CAMPS.

Some of the labor camps maintained by companies and contractors in building railroads, highways and other construction work in this State are kept in an insanitary and unhealthful condition and are a source of disease. A law should be enacted providing for the inspection of these camps, making the company, contractor or person in charge responsible for their cleanliness, and giving the Commissioner of the Bureau the right to condemn a camp, if, after investigation, he is satisfied that it is dangerous to the public health.

MINE INSPECTION.

In mining—one of the largest and most important industries in our State—the men employed are practically without any protection. Some laws have been passed, but no provision was ever made for their enforcement. While investigating an accident at the Bunker Hill Mine, where sixty-eight men were entombed from 6.45 a. m. on February 7, 1912, to 12.55 p. m. on February 8, 1912—or a period of thirty hours—we found an utter disregard for the protection of the lives of the miners. In this case, the accident had been caused by the breaking of the steel cable which released the skip and caused a cave-in below the collar of the shaft at a depth of about eighty feet. In this mine no attention had been paid to the law, Statutes of 1871-72, page 413, providing for escape shafts. At one time this mine did have a 1900-foot tunnel leading out at the 200-foot level, but it had been allowed to cave in. It developed upon further investigation that many mines in the same vicinity were also violating the law, and the Bureau secured the services of J. W. Atkins, a mining engineer, to make a special investigation. Mr. Atkins spent a month visiting the principal mines on the Mother Lode, and the results of his investigation are on file in the office of the Bureau. This report shows many flagrant violations of the present laws and practically a total disregard for the safety of the miners. Provision should be made for the appointment, by the Commissioner of this Bureau, of a competent mine inspector, whose compensation should be sufficient to insure the services of a man with the necessary technical and practical training.

EIGHT HOUR LAW IN MINES AND SMELTERS.

In view of the decision of the Supreme Court, *Ex parte Martin*, 106 Pac. Rep. 235, in which the court states that "It may be questioned whether, in view of the title of the act, the limitation of hours applies to all underground work or only that performed in mines," we believe that the title of the present law, Statutes of 1909, page 279, should be amended so as to include all that is now contained in the body of the act. Section 1 of the act provides: "That the period of employment for all persons who are employed or engaged in work in underground mines in search of minerals, whether base or precious, or who are engaged in such underground mines for other purposes, *or who are employed or engaged in other underground workings whether for the purpose of tunneling, making excavations or to accomplish any other purpose or design*, or who are employed in smelters and other institutions for the reduction or refining of ores or metals, shall not exceed eight hours within any twenty-four hours, and the hours of employment in such employment or work day shall be consecutive, excluding, however, any intermission of time for lunch or meals; *provided*, that in the case of emergency where life or property is in imminent danger, the period may be a longer time during the continuance of the exigency or emergency," whereas the title to the act now reads "An act regulating the hours of employment in underground mines and in smelting and reduction works."

PROTECTION OF WORKMEN ON BUILDINGS.

While under the present law, Statutes of 1909, page 157, as amended, Statutes of 1911, Chapter 590, providing for temporary floors, the loss of life has been greatly reduced—the secretary of the structural iron workers reports a decrease of seventy-five per cent in the number of deaths due to falls since this Bureau undertook the enforcement of this law—we suggest that some effective method of enforcing the provisions of the act be provided. The Commissioner of this Bureau should be given the power to condemn a building not properly planked, and to prohibit any person from working on such building until the necessary planking is provided.

ALASKA SALMON CANNERIES.

About five thousand men are hired in San Francisco every year to work in the salmon canneries in Alaska. These men return to San Francisco after the season's work and are paid off here. The abuses practiced in the employment and the paying off of these men are such as to demand some regulation on the part of the State. This subject is treated in the chapter entitled "Alaska Salmon Canneries."

SOCIAL STATISTICS.

The act, Statutes of 1905, page 109, providing for the collecting and compilation of statistics relating to marriage, divorce and crime, by this Bureau, should be repealed. In the first place, these subjects have no proper place in such a Bureau as this, as we cannot conceive any close relation between them and labor, while in the second place the State at the present time maintains two bureaus that are investigating similar subjects. The Bureau of Vital Statistics compiles statistics on marriage, and we believe is best qualified to handle the related subject, divorce. The State Board of Charities and Corrections is gathering statistics on crime, and our work at present amounts to practically a duplication of theirs.

PART ONE.

CHILD LABOR.

One of the most gratifying results of the work of this Bureau during the past two years has been the practical elimination of child labor in this State and the laying of a firm foundation for the enforcement of the child labor laws, with a view to prevent this evil from ever obtaining a foothold in California. Every child under the age of sixteen years that is working is doing so under a legal permit, with the possible exception of a few cases in isolated places that the officers of the Bureau have not had the opportunity to reach.

The number of children to whom permits have been issued has been kept down to a very small figure, and the Bureau has made it a point to see that those children legally employed are not engaged in any capacity that might prove injurious to their health or morals.

Even though we have the child labor situation well in hand, we cannot afford to relax our vigilance, for it is the general tendency of employers of child labor to become careless and gradually slip back into the old ways, and furthermore with the opening of the Panama Canal we will have to guard against the employment of the children of immigrants, for to-day our greatest trouble lies with the children of foreigners.

When we undertook the enforcement of the child labor laws we realized that it was necessary to lay out a general plan of action. This plan contained the four courses that we determined were necessary to make the laws effective and which are:

First—A systematic and uniform issuing of certificates and permits, by a designated person, which person shall be responsible for the proper issuance and obliged to keep accurate record thereof.

Second—A coöperation of all the members of the school departments, juvenile court and probation officers, attendance and truant officers with the Bureau in carrying out the provisions of the law.

Third—A wide publicity, so that the employer is ever reminded of his liability, and the public of their responsibility to observe and report violations.

Fourth—An inspection, at short intervals, of all establishments that are apt to employ children. With this general plan the Bureau undertook the work of making the child labor law of this State something more than an ornament in the statute book.

The first thing we did was to make an inspection of about one thousand establishments in the cities of San Francisco, Los Angeles and Oakland, as a preliminary survey. During these inspections we found that many children were at work without permits, but the important fact disclosed was that most of the permits on file in the various establishments had been issued in violation of the law, while

many had expired as long as five years before and did not belong to children then employed.

We found that it had been the custom for teachers and principals to issue age and schooling certificates indiscriminately, without regard to the age or schooling requirements. Often the certificates had been handed to the children in blank and were filled out by their parents and never returned to the school for verification or recording. We also found several blank certificates on file with employers, and in one instance we ran across a certificate in which the age and schooling requirements were certified to by the corner grocer.

In the course of these inspections we gathered up over 3,000 certificates and permits which had expired or had been illegally issued. If we found children of the legal age holding an improper certificate or permit we compelled the employer to obtain a new one, and if the children were under the legal age we sent them back to school.

This preliminary investigation convinced us that the greatest fault lay with the persons issuing certificates and further that there were too many permitted to issue them, and that no proper records were kept. We, therefore, proceeded to place a strict interpretation upon section 3 of the child labor law, and insisted that only one person in each city or school district be permitted to issue an age and schooling certificate. We then prepared and had printed all the certificates and permits required under the provisions of the act and had these certificates numbered in original and duplicate. The certificates and permits were then sent to all persons in the State entitled to issue them and a record was kept in our office of their numbers, so that in the event of our finding a certificate improperly issued we could determine who was at fault.

Blanks were also prepared on which the persons issuing certificates were obliged to report to the Bureau the record of each certificate issued. The same was done in the case of the Juvenile Court Permits, which are issued by the judge of the Juvenile Court to children between the ages of twelve and fifteen years when one of the parents is incapacitated by illness from supporting the children. The record of these permits is kept by the probation officer.

A pamphlet containing all the laws pertaining to the employment of children was compiled and a circular of instruction prepared. These were then mailed to all persons authorized to issue certificates or permits:

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

948 MARKET STREET. SAN FRANCISCO.

Circular No. 1—Child Labor Law.

At the recent session of the legislature many changes were made in the Child Labor Law. This circular has been issued for the purpose of bringing these changes before the persons who have to deal with this law, in order to aid in its enforcement by establishing a systematic policy and to state interpretations placed upon the law and the policy of this office in the enforcement of same. The principal changes are as follows:

The *Juvenile Court Permit* will hereafter be granted to children between the ages of twelve and fifteen years instead of between the ages of twelve and fourteen years. These permits will be issued by the judge of the juvenile court of the county. Where there is no juvenile court, then by a judge of the Superior Court. All applicants for these permits should be referred to the Probation Officer.

The *Age and Schooling Certificate* will be granted to children between the ages of fifteen and sixteen years instead of between the ages of fourteen and sixteen years. These certificates will be issued by a city superintendent of schools or by a person designated by him in cities having a superintendent of schools, and in other places by a person authorized by the local school trustees. Principals or superintendents of schools of recognized standing have the right to approve age and schooling certificates, but we recommend that they refer all applicants to the persons designated by the public school officials. We request that the city superintendent of schools and the local school boards immediately designate a person within their jurisdiction to issue age and schooling certificates and to furnish his office with the names of persons so designated. The persons so designated must issue a certificate unless the child presents a written request from a prospective employer of such child that an age and schooling certificate be granted to such child.

The *Vacation Permit* will be granted to children over twelve years of age to work during the *regular vacation* of the public schools. These permits will be issued by the principal or vice-principal of the school, or secretary of the board of school trustees, or board of education of the school which such child has attended during the term next preceding such vacation.

The Supreme Court in its decision on the Child Labor Law construes the vacation of the public schools and attendance during the term next preceding such vacation as follows:

"Its true meaning is that the permit is to be given by the principal of the school which the child has attended—whether the school is public or private—but that it can extend only to the time of the public school vacation."

"The amendment of March 20, 1905, extends the time of such compulsory attendance so as to embrace the whole period of the public school session. Therefore, if the parents, guardians, or custodians of a child choose to send it to a private school it must attend thereon at least during the time the public schools are in session. A permit may be obtained for it to work during the vacation of the public schools if its interests or necessities so require, without subjecting it to conditions substantially different from those affecting children attending the public schools."

The Attorney General, in an opinion furnished this office, states that *Saturdays* are not "regular vacations" within the meaning of the law.

No permit of any kind is required for any minor employed at agricultural, horticultural, or viticultural, or domestic labor, during the time the public schools are not in session, or during other than school hours. Horticultural includes the curing and drying, but not the canning, of all varieties of fruit.

A new section—designated section 3a—was added to the Child Labor Law providing that no child under sixteen years of age shall, while the public schools are in session, be and remain idle and unemployed for a period longer than two weeks, but must enroll and attend school, and provides for a notification by the employer to the proper authorities when the child leaves his employ.

The officers and agents of this Bureau will recognize as valid, all certificates issued under the provisions of the Child Labor Law prior to its amendment. The amendments became effective June 13, 1911.

This office has prepared and printed the necessary permits and certificates and will furnish them to persons authorized to issue same. Age and schooling certificates and vacation permits will be sent to city superintendents of schools for use in cities, and to county superintendents of schools for distribution throughout the county. Juvenile court permits will be sent to the probation officers of each county. We trust that you will cooperate with this Bureau and thus obtain the best results in carrying out the provisions of the Child Labor Law.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,
JOHN P. McLAUGHLIN,
Commissioner.

The second step was to send copies of the laws and instruction to the various school departments, probation and attendance officers. We also held several conferences with them and made personal visit to as many as possible, all with a view to obtain their coöperation.

In seeking a wide publicity we sent copies and digests of the law pertaining to employment of children to the principal newspaper through the State and requested that they be published. We also delivered copies of the law to the thousands of employers in the large centers of industry.

After these first three steps had been covered and enough time had elapsed to put them into effect, we began a thorough inspection of establishments in the cities of San Francisco, Los Angeles, Oakland, Sacramento, San José, Stockton, San Diego, and then branched out to as many other places as time and funds would permit.

In the course of this second investigation a record was taken of the name and age of every child found working, together with the number of the certificate under which he or she was permitted to be employed. Several violations were found, but they were for the most part only technical and were immediately corrected.

That our work has been successful we leave to the public to judge from the following figures:

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Total number of establishments inspected..... | 5,123 |
| Total number of employees..... | 148,549 |
| Total number of children under 16 years..... | 1,331 |
| Percentage of children to total number of employees..... | 0.9 per cent |

The number of children under 16 years of age, therefore, constitute less than 1 per cent of the total number of persons employed. A further analysis of our figures shows as follows:

| | |
|---|-------|
| Children between 15 and 16 years working under an age and schooling certificate | 1,071 |
| Children between 12 and 15 years working under a juvenile court permit (which is only issued for a temporary period)..... | 260 |
| Total | 1,331 |

Of the children between the ages of 15 and 16 years, 761 were boys and 400 girls, while of those between the ages of 12 and 15 years, 260 were boys and only 53 girls. Retail establishments employed 55.4 per cent of all the children under 16 years of age. Wholesale establishments employed 6 per cent and manufacturing establishments 37.7 per cent.

If the enforcement of the child labor law has been effective, the results must show in one place in particular and that is in the public schools. Let us now look for this effect in the enrollment and attendance in the last year and compare it with former years:

NOTE.—Figures in detail are given in chapter on Child Labor Statistics.

Enrollment Primary and Grammar Schools, State of California.

| Year ending June 30. | Enrollment. | Increase over preceding year. | Per cent of increase. |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1909 | 312,222 | 13,297 | 4.4 |
| 1910 | 322,361 | 10,139 | 3.2 |
| 1911 | 334,655 | 12,294 | 3.8 |
| 1912 | 356,945 | 22,290 | 6.7 |

Average Daily Attendance Primary and Grammar Schools, State of California.

| Year ending June 30. | Average daily attendance. | Increase over preceding year. | Per cent of increase. |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1909 | 244,621 | 12,296 | 5.3 |
| 1910 | 252,321 | 7,700 | 3.1 |
| 1911 | 263,402 | 11,081 | 4.4 |
| 1912 | 280,485 | 17,083 | 6.5 |

During the year ending June 30, 1912, the enrollment in the primary and grammar schools of the State increased 22,290 as compared with an increase of 12,294 during the preceding year. The per cent of increase during 1912 was 6.7 per cent as compared with 3.8 per cent during 1911, 3.2 per cent during 1910 and 4.4 per cent during 1909. The average daily attendance in these schools increased 17,083 in 1912 as against 11,081 in 1911. The per cent of increase during 1912 was 6.5 per cent as compared with 4.4 per cent during 1911, 3.1 per cent during 1910 and 5.3 per cent during 1909.

That publicity has had its effect is shown by the number of complaints filed in the Bureau by the public. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 150 complaints were filed and investigated by the officers of the Bureau.

Child Labor Complaints Filed in Bureau and Investigated During Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1912.

| Industries complained against. | Total. | San Francisco office. | Los Angeles office. |
|---|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Bakeries | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Butcher shops | 5 | 5 | — |
| Candy stores | 4 | 4 | — |
| Drug stores | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Dry goods, clothing and department stores | 17 | 14 | 3 |
| Grocery stores | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Hotels | 2 | 2 | — |
| Laundries | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Printing | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Private places | 5 | 5 | — |
| Restaurants | 5 | 5 | — |
| Retail stores | 7 | 7 | — |
| Tailors | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| Telegraph and messenger service | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Theaters | 24 | 17 | 7 |
| Miscellaneous | 33 | 23 | 10 |
| Totals | 150 | 104 | 46 |

In addition to these investigations the Bureau was obliged to bring 32 criminal prosecutions under the child labor law during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912. These prosecutions were against persons who had been given a warning and had failed to heed it. The Bureau also brought action against 30 boys for vending between ten o'clock at night and five o'clock in the morning. These boys were taken before the Juvenile Court and given an admonishment. We did not desire that any record of conviction should stand against the boys, but on the other hand we desired to break up the practice of young boys being on the streets when they should be in bed.

Owing to a conflict between the child labor law and the compulsory education law, the former provides that no child under 15 years of age shall be employed without a juvenile court permit, which can only be obtained when the parent or parents of the child are incapacitated from labor through illness, and the latter that any child under 15 years of age need not attend school if he or she has completed the prescribed grammar school course; we were obliged to issue a new permit, which we designated as a Temporary Work Permit. This permit is issued only by the Bureau upon satisfactory proof that the child has completed the grammar school course. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 181 of these permits were issued.

Temporary Work Permits Issued to Graduates of Grammar School, Under 15 Years of Age, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1912.

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| San Francisco— | | | |
| 13 years | 9 | 8 | |
| 14 years | 85 | 66 | |
| Totals | 94 | 74 | |
| Los Angeles— | | | |
| 13 years | 9 | 8 | |
| 14 years | 78 | 52 | |
| Totals | 87 | 60 | |
| Totals— | | | |
| 13 years | 18 | 16 | |
| 14 years | 163 | 118 | |
| Totals | 181 | 134 | |

The following tables give a record of these certificates and permits issued to children under 16 years of age permitting them to work under the provisions of the child labor law in the entire State, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

AGE AND SCHOOLING CERTIFICATES.
(Children between 15 and 16 years.)

| | | |
|--|-------|--------------|
| Literate children— | | |
| Male | ----- | 1,260 |
| Female | ----- | 651 |
| Total | ----- | 1,911 |
| *Illiterate children— | | |
| Male | ----- | 112 |
| Female | ----- | 43 |
| Total | ----- | 155 |
| Total age and schooling certificates issued | | 2,066 |

Out of the total number of certificates issued 607 or 29.4 per cent were issued in the city and county of San Francisco, 790 or 38.2 per cent in Los Angeles County, 385 or 18.6 per cent in Alameda County, while the remaining 284 or 13.8 per cent were issued in the other 55 counties of the State. 1372 certificates or 66.4 per cent of the total were issued to boys and 694 or 33.6 per cent to girls. Of the 155 certificates issued to illiterate children 120 or 77.4 per cent were issued in Los Angeles County while only 13 or 8.4 per cent were issued in San Francisco and 20 or 12.9 per cent in Alameda County. Boys constituted 72.3 per cent of the illiterates and girls 27.7 per cent.

JUVENILE COURT PERMITS.
(Children between 12 and 15 years.)

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 12 years | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| 13 years | 88 | 75 | 13 |
| 14 years | 212 | 166 | 46 |
| Totals | 326 | 266 | 60 |

Out of the total number of permits issued 142 or 43.5 per cent were issued in the city and county of San Francisco, 38 or 11.7 per cent in Los Angeles County and only 8 or 2.5 per cent in Alameda County. The remaining 138 permits or 42.3 per cent were issued in the other counties. 266 permits or 81.6 per cent of the total were issued to boys and only 60 or 18.4 per cent to girls.

These juvenile court permits are only for a limited period of time. The following table shows the length of time for which permits were issued:

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Less than 1 month | 12 |
| 1 month up to 3 months | 38 |
| 3 months up to 6 months | 138 |
| 6 months up to 1 year | 89 |
| 1 year and over | 47 |
| Indefinite | 2 |
| Total | 326 |

* Illiterate children are obliged to attend night school and must furnish employers with a certificate of attendance.

It will probably have been noticed that the number of all certificates and permits issued exceeds the number of children we found working in establishments inspected. This may be accounted for in many ways. In the first place we did not reach every establishment in the State during our inspection, nor did we inspect the offices of attorneys and other professional men who employ several children under sixteen years of age, but the principal reason is the fact that a large number of children obtain permits and only use them for a short period of time, or use them to work after school or on Saturdays for delivering newspapers, or use them in place of a vacation permit and then return to school. This investigation did not include the children working during the school vacations, the majority of whom are employed in the agricultural industries.

PAYMENT OF WAGES.

The legislature of 1911 enacted two laws that stand out as milestones in the cause of improving the conditions of those that depend upon their wages for their existence. These two laws are what are commonly known as the payment of wages law and the pay check law. The former provides for the payment of wages earned, immediately upon the discharge of an employee, or within five days, when an employee quits or resigns. It also provides for a monthly pay day and prohibits the withholding of wages for more than fifteen days. The latter law provides for the payment of wages in cash or in negotiable paper, payable upon demand without discount at some bank or established place of business in this State.

The legislature, however, failed to make any provision for the enforcement of these laws or to make any appropriation to defray the cost of enforcing them; and, like many other laws, they would have remained dead letters upon our statute books. This Bureau, however, appreciated their importance and immediately undertook to put them into effect, but we realized at the start what an enormous task lay before us; in fact, the collection of wages has taken up the bulk of our time and has made heavy inroads into our funds.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 1899 claims for wages were filed in the Bureau, and investigated. We succeeded in collecting 1292 of these claims, amounting to \$24,445.59. These figures represent only the individual cases handled by the Bureau and do not include those involving large numbers or groups which were settled at one time. If we included the latter the amount would run to over \$50,000. For example, we had a case in which a large contractor failed and left his men stranded upon the work with wages amounting to over \$5,000 due them. We called a conference with the attorneys for the principals, the contractor and the bonding company, and after a series of meetings it was agreed that the bonding company would continue the work and protect the claims of the laborers.

If the claimants had been compelled to resort to the collection agents for the collection of their wages, they would have received less than \$5,000 out of this amount; for, in the first place, over one half of the wage claims were so small that a collection agent would not handle them, and, in the second place, the cost of collection would have amounted to over 50 per cent of the amount involved. Furthermore, the usual methods of collecting wages would take two or three months, whereas in the wages collected by this Bureau the majority of claims have been settled in a space of three days after filing.

A typical case of the abuses that were practiced upon wage-earners by collection agencies was one in which a laborer turned over his claim

for wages to an agent for collection. The agent brought an action in the Justices' Court, and after a delay of about three months succeeded in collecting the amount due. The agent then sent the laborer a check for 50 cents as his share of the \$20.00 wage claim he had presented, the remaining \$19.50 having gone to pay costs and commissions.

The wage collection agencies have been practically driven out of business since this Bureau undertook the enforcement of the payment of wages law.

It will be rather interesting to note the methods pursued by the Bureau in the handling of these wage claims, and will give the reader an idea of the amount of work involved.

When a claim for wages is presented at the office of the Bureau, a record of the facts is made and a special agent is sent out to the employer to make an investigation. If the employer refuses to pay the wages claimed and cannot offer a satisfactory explanation, he is cited to appear before the Commissioner, at a certain day and hour. It has been found necessary to cite the employer in over 80 per cent of the cases. At the time set in the citation the case is taken up and heard, and both sides have an opportunity of being heard. If no settlement can be arrived at and the employer refuses to pay the amount of wages that has been determined upon as due the claimant, a citation is issued directing the employer to appear at the office of the district attorney, to show cause why a warrant should not be issued for violation of the provisions of the payment of wages law. When the case is called at the district attorney's office both parties are present, also a representative of the Bureau, and the claim is again taken up, and if the employer then refuses to pay the amount determined upon, a warrant is issued for his arrest. It has always been our earnest endeavor to avoid court proceedings and to arrive at an amicable settlement. A warrant for the arrest of the employer is only sought after all other means have failed, or where we have reason to believe that the employer intends to flee the jurisdiction. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, we were only obliged to make twelve arrests for non-payment of wages.

The Bureau in all this work has adopted a policy of absolute fairness in deciding disputes between employer and employee, and it has always been our aim to have both parties go away with the conviction that they have received a square deal, and with a better understanding of their obligations toward each other.

The collection of certain wage claims has often involved a great deal of work, time and expense when the employer has failed and his business is attached by creditors, or when he goes through bankruptcy. In these cases the Bureau has undertaken to make out and file the claims of the wage earner and to perform the necessary legal work involved. Our reason for assuming this additional work is that the wage earner has not the means to employ attorneys and as a consequence would be deprived of his earnings.

Our investigation into wage claims has brought to light some very

lausable, but the persons operating the applicant will become disgusted of the contract is entitled to the way, are made of the applicant persists in is either offered a charging him. not be called a form by the local police young man who had the contract entered for the company for salary was not to start agents were obliged to was to receive \$2.50 and these agents with a sample cheap literature, all of which failed to comply with any and forfeit his \$20.00 and this company as pay for instructions

the official representative of the \$20.00 he had received. We then by and he was informed that he in this State, even though the company is a very large and wealthy one.

our attention and involved one of the appeared that shortly after the passage of the Liability Act, the various casualty companies soliciting business in the mining districts, companies had refused to come under the provisions of the Act. The insurance companies seemed to look favorably upon the insurance companies, in getting the miners to take out policies for accident and sickness. During a visit of Mr. Creek and vicinity, where he was making an investigation of a disaster, several miners appealed to him for consideration of an unjust imposition by an insurance company that an agent of the company had come to the district to write a policy which provided for the payment of \$100.00 in event of death, or \$1.85 per day during sickness, and the services of a resident physician for the benefit of the policy holders. The amount paid by the miners was \$9.00 for a period of six months and the amount was deducted from their wages.

which these miners received were entirely at variance with the amounts made by the company's agent. In the first place the miners were paid for \$100.00 in event of death and \$35.00 per month

he must have one. The defendants agreed to obtain one for him and he gave them \$60 for that purpose. In place of securing a license for him they went to an empty store that had formerly been an employment agency and copied the number and name of the license and handed him this memorandum in lieu of a license.

On November 20, 1912, the defendants were found guilty of obtaining money under false pretenses and sentenced to three years imprisonment in the state penitentiary.

Fortunately this scheme had been nipped in the bud, but even though it had only been in operation one day, 148 laborers had been fleeced out of \$2.50 each. If the Bureau had not taken such immediate action, 3,000 laborers would have been mulcted of \$2.50 each, or a total of \$7,500, and not alone this, but would have quit their jobs and rushed to San Francisco to get the increased pay that was offered.

Another of these schemes was what is known as cigar-making schools. Two of these institutions were thriving in San Francisco until the Bureau took a hand, and after a long campaign succeeded in putting them out of business. These so-called cigar-making schools were nothing more than schemes to fleece ignorant laborers—for the most part foreigners—who thought that they could improve their conditions by learning a trade. Attractive advertisements were placed in the newspapers and when the applicant applied he was told that he would have to pay \$25.00 deposit to cover the cost of the material he consumed in learning, and that in a very short space of time he would be employed by the factory—which was always a part of the school—at attractive wages. The following is a copy of the contract which he was given upon payment of \$25.00:

This Contract, made the _____ day of _____, in the year one thousand nine hundred and _____,

Between the GOLDEN WEST CIGAR COMPANY of the city and county of San Francisco, State of California, party of the first part, and _____, the party of the second part.

Witnesseth: that the party of the first part, in consideration of the covenants on the part of the party of the second part, hereinafter contained, hereby covenants with the party of the second part, that the party of the first part will in consideration of the sum of Twenty-five [25.00] Dollars to him in hand paid, by the said party of the second part, the party of the first part will teach the party of the second part the business of Cigar Making, including stripping, booking, packing, ringing, selecting colors, mold, hand and Spanish work.

And the party of the second part in consideration of the covenants on the part of the party of the first part hereinafter contained, agrees to and with the party of the first part that the party of the second part shall receive the first one thousand cigars he makes, for his time and labor and after the first 1000 cigars is made by the second party, he will be paid a certain wage per thousand, to be hereafter agreed upon.

And for the true and faithful performance of all and every of these covenants the parties to these presents bind themselves, each unto the other.

It is further agreed that in case the party of the second part fails to fulfill his part of the contract, he shall be entitled to the cigars he makes, nothing further.

It is further stipulated and agreed that the party of the second part will obey the factory rules of the first party.

In Witness Whereof, the parties have hereunto set their hands the day and year first above written.

GOLDEN WEST CIGAR COMPANY.

Signed and Delivered in the Presence of

This contract upon its face is quite plausible, but the persons operating these cigar factories figure that the applicant will become disgusted in a few days and quit, and under the terms of the contract is entitled only to the cigars that he has made, which, by the way, are made of such material that they are unfit to smoke. If the applicant persists in remaining and completes his first 1,000 cigars, he is either offered a ridiculously low wage or some excuse is found for discharging him.

A most novel scheme encountered was one that might be called a form of continuous agency. A case was reported to us by the local police department upon a report having been made by a young man who had parted with \$20.00. According to the terms of the contract entered into, this young man was to become a "manager" for the company for the period of one year at a fixed salary, but the salary was not to start until he had secured at least six agents. These agents were obliged to pay a deposit of \$5.00, of which the manager was to receive \$2.50 and the company \$2.50. The company furnished these agents with a sample case of pot-metal knives and scissors and cheap literature, all of which was practically unsalable. If the manager failed to comply with any of the provisions of the contract, he would forfeit his \$20.00 and this amount would "be retained by said company as pay for instructions furnished."

The officers of this Bureau located the official representative of the company, and made him return the \$20.00 he had received. We then took him before the district attorney and he was informed that he would not be permitted to operate in this State, even though the company which he was representing was a very large and wealthy one.

A rather peculiar case came to our attention and involved one of the large casualty companies. It appeared that shortly after the passage of the Roseberry Employers' Liability Act, the various casualty companies became very active in soliciting business in the mining districts, as most of the mining companies had refused to come under the provisions of the act. The mining companies seemed to look favorably upon the work of these casualty companies, in getting the miners to take out insurance against death, accident and sickness. During a visit of Mr. H. A. Scheel to Sutter Creek and vicinity, where he was making an investigation into a mine disaster, several miners appealed to him for relief from what they considered an unjust imposition by an insurance company. It developed that an agent of the company had come to the mine and had agreed to write a policy which provided for the payment of \$400 in event of death, or \$1.85 per day during sickness, and the appointment of a resident physician for the benefit of the policy holders. The amount to be paid by the miners was \$9.00 for a period of six months, which amount was deducted from their wages.

The policies which these miners received were entirely at variance with the statements made by the company's agent. In the first place it provided only for \$100.00 in event of death and \$35.00 per month

during sickness, and instead of being for six months was only for two months.

This Bureau immediately took up the matter with the State Insurance Commissioner, and on February 13, 1912, we made a demand upon the company for the return of \$9.00 for each of the thirty-two miners who had been defrauded. The company at first agreed to make this refund, but requested time to make an investigation. After a month had elapsed, we again made a demand upon them and they stated that the matter was being adjusted. In the mean time we had learned that nothing had been done by the company. On April 5, 1912, we cited the local representative of the insurance company, and to our surprise he appeared with counsel and informed us that his company did not have to refund the money collected, as the policies had expired on April 1, 1912, and as they had run for the period of two months, the time which premium covered, the company had earned the premium on account of its liability during that time. We informed the local agent and his counsel that we did not propose to sit idly by and tolerate such sharp practice, and we again took up the matter with the Hon. E. C. Cooper, Insurance Commissioner. Mr. Cooper instructed the company that if the money was not returned he would order an investigation of the books of the company and in the mean time revoke their license in the State of California. The local representative of the company tried to bring pressure to bear, and even went so far as to call on the Governor of this State, where they received little comfort. The company then sent thirty-two checks for \$9.00 each to the Insurance Commissioner, who, in turn, handed them over to this Bureau for distribution to the claimants.

One of the most prevalent forms of defrauding laborers of their wages occurs in the so-called "wild cat corporations." These corporations, as a rule, maintain elaborate offices in the larger cities, and only pay the office force a small part of the wages agreed upon, claiming that they are hard pressed for money and that they will soon be able to pay them. They pursue the same policy at their mines, oil wells, or other enterprises by furnishing the crew with just enough money for subsistence and informing them that the money for their wages will be forthcoming at a very early date. After a few months these wild cat companies evaporate, so to speak, and the employees are left with two to three months wages due them. As a rule, when we investigate these cases, we find a dummy board of directors or every one trying to shift the responsibility.

We have prepared the following table for the purpose of showing the occupations of the persons filing wage claims in the Bureau and also the industries in which most of the violations of the payment of wage law occur. It will be noted that the claims of those in the unskilled and unorganized branches of labor predominate. The claims of common laborers constitute 21.3 per cent, or over one fifth of all the claims filed

men, while those engaged in general housework make up 23.7 per cent all the claims filed by women.

In the industries against which claims were filed, that of construction and general contracting work stands out the most prominent, with a total of 397, or 20.9 per cent of all the claims filed, while restaurants are next with 227 claims, or 11.6 per cent; then hotels, apartment and boarding houses with 178 claims, or 9.4 per cent, and private places or homes with 149 claims, or 7.8 per cent of the total. This last item is interesting and may be accounted for by reason of the fact that in many instances women will discharge their servants in a fit of anger and will refuse to pay them the wages earned.

Wage claims investigated during fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.
(Showing occupation and sex of complainants).

| Occupation and sex. | Total for state. | San Francisco office. | Los Angeles office. |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Males: | | | |
| Actors and performers | 25 | 15 | 10 |
| Automobile mechanics and chauffeurs | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Bakers | 31 | 21 | 10 |
| Barbers | 6 | 6 | |
| Bartenders | 9 | 9 | |
| Blacksmiths | 7 | | 7 |
| Bricklayers, cement workers, etc. | 18 | 9 | 9 |
| Butchers | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Cannery hands | 18 | 18 | |
| Carpenters | 105 | 52 | 53 |
| Cigar makers | 9 | 9 | |
| Clerical help | 22 | 16 | 6 |
| Cooks | 86 | 53 | 33 |
| Electricians | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| Engineers | 14 | 11 | 3 |
| Errand boys and messengers | 24 | 19 | 5 |
| Foremen | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Foundry helpers | 6 | 6 | |
| Gardeners | 3 | | 3 |
| General help | 35 | 31 | 4 |
| Hotel help | 23 | 23 | |
| Kitchen help | 120 | 80 | 40 |
| Laborers | 333 | 203 | 130 |
| Laundry workers | 11 | 11 | |
| Machinists | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Mechanics | 33 | 25 | 8 |
| Metal workers | 24 | 19 | 5 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Miners | 32 | 32 | |
| Moving picture machine operators | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Oil well drillers | 4 | | 4 |
| Painters | 41 | 21 | 20 |
| Plasterers | 5 | | 5 |
| Plumbers | 4 | | 4 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 69 | 58 | 11 |
| Printers | 4 | 4 | |
| Ranch hands | 19 | 10 | 9 |
| Salesmen | 51 | 39 | 12 |
| Stablemen | 19 | 12 | 7 |
| Stone workers | 15 | 15 | |
| Tailors | 43 | 35 | 8 |
| Teamsters | 70 | 24 | 46 |
| Upholsterers | 5 | 5 | |
| Waiters | 45 | 33 | 12 |
| Unclassified | 93 | 68 | 25 |
| Totals | 1,561 | 1,041 | 520 |
| Females: | | | |
| Actresses | 24 | 16 | 8 |
| Chambermaids | 38 | 24 | 14 |
| Clerical help | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Cooks | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Housekeepers | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Housework, general | 80 | 63 | 17 |
| Laundry workers | 14 | 9 | 5 |
| Nurses | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| Saleswomen | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| Seamstresses | 25 | 18 | 7 |
| Stenographers | 23 | 17 | 6 |
| Waitresses | 46 | 30 | 16 |
| Unclassified | 18 | 10 | 8 |
| Totals | 338 | 233 | 105 |
| Recapitulation: | | | |
| Males | 1,561 | 1,041 | 520 |
| Females | 338 | 233 | 105 |
| Totals | 1,899 | 1,274 | |

Wage claims investigated during fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.
(Showing Industries against which claims were filed).

| Industries. | Total for state. | San Fran- cisco office. | Los An- geles office. |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bakeries | 42 | 26 | 16 |
| Baker shops | 17 | 17 | ----- |
| Cabinet making and upholstering | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Candy, confectionery, etc. | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Chemicals | 6 | ----- | 6 |
| Cigars and cigarette factories | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Circuses and menageries | 8 | ----- | 8 |
| Clothing stores | 15 | 11 | 4 |
| Construction and general contracting work | 397 | 208 | 189 |
| Dairies | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| Dressmaking | 6 | ----- | 6 |
| Dry goods | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| Garages and repair shops | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Gardeners | 5 | ----- | 5 |
| Garments and furnishings | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Groceries | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Hospitals | 16 | 9 | 7 |
| Hotels, apartment and boarding houses | 178 | 142 | 36 |
| Laundries | 35 | 24 | 11 |
| Lumber and milling | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Metal working, foundries, etc. | 38 | 30 | 8 |
| Offices | 73 | 53 | 20 |
| Oil and mining companies | 42 | 33 | 9 |
| Packing houses | 20 | 20 | ----- |
| Printing | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| Private places | 149 | 102 | 47 |
| Railroads | 54 | 44 | 10 |
| Ranching | 33 | 16 | 17 |
| Restaurants | 227 | 145 | 82 |
| Saloons | 26 | 23 | 3 |
| Shipping | 16 | 16 | ----- |
| Sign painting | 5 | ----- | 5 |
| Stone and marble | 18 | 18 | ----- |
| Tailors | 59 | 50 | 9 |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 27 | 15 | 12 |
| Telegraph and messenger service | 13 | 13 | ----- |
| Theaters | 59 | 32 | 27 |
| Miscellaneous | 170 | 131 | 39 |
| Totals | 1,899 | 1,274 | 625 |

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

At the present time there are two laws upon the statute books respecting employment agencies, the one Statutes 1903, page 14, providing for the general regulation of employment agencies and the other Statutes 1909, page 191, providing for the licensing of employment agencies. While these two acts have served the purpose of regulating the employment agencies to a marked degree, especially the act of 1909, we are convinced from our experience in enforcing these laws that far more stringent regulations are required, particularly in view of the influx of foreign labor after the opening of the canal.

The present laws should be amended by providing for a uniform receipt, the original of which should be given to the person seeking employment and the duplicate to be kept on file by the employment agent. At the present time a great deal of the disputes arise over the receipts that are issued, owing to the fact that they do not contain the information that the employment agent gives to the applicant orally, and which is essential to prove misrepresentation. Provision should also be made for the keeping of uniform registers by employment agents, which registers should contain a complete record of every transaction, in such form as to facilitate the work of checking up the reports of these agents, by officers of this Bureau.

We are satisfied that collusion exists between some employment agents and contractors, or their superintendents or foremen, but it is practically impossible to prove it. In order to put a stop to this collusion, we believe that provision should be made for the return of the fee by the employment agent when the employee is discharged within one week from time of employment, unless it is stipulated that the employment is for a period of less than one week.

The employment agencies should be required to furnish a surety bond when making application for a license, which is the practice in many eastern states, and the Commissioner should be given the power to revoke licenses when he is satisfied that the employment agent is not carrying on a legitimate business.

Special provision should be made for the control of theatrical booking agencies, as these agencies, when uncontrolled, represent one of the worst forms of abuse in the employment business. The contracts, which these agencies use, should all contain certain restrictions and requirements and should be approved by the Commissioner before the performer is employed, as is the practice in New York. The booking agents should be required to investigate the financial ability of the theaters or managers to pay for the talent furnished. One of the most deplorable conditions that we have encountered in our work has been the stranding of road shows by irresponsible managers. Young girls are left penniless hundreds of miles from home. The moral aspect of such a situation is too well known to require any description.

The following table shows the record of complaints against employment agencies filed in our Bureau during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912:

Disposition of Claims against Employment Agencies.

| | Complaints filed. | Fee and expenses ordered returned. | | New positions furnished. | Dismissed. |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | | Number. | Amount. | | |
| San Francisco office..... | 325 | 248 | \$1,157 15 | 15 | 62 |
| Los Angeles office..... | 141 | 117 | 313 15 | 18 | 6 |
| Totals | *466 | 365 | \$1,470 30 | *33 | 68 |

*In addition, several hundred new positions were ordered furnished, in cases where there was a slight misunderstanding, and no record was kept of these, as they were settled by telephone.

That the Bureau—even under the present laws—has the employment agency problem well in hand is shown by the fact that the number of complaints in the last six months of the fiscal year reported was less than in the first six months, and furthermore, only \$414.55 was ordered returned in the last six months as against \$1,055.75 in the first six months.

In this report, under the chapter devoted to statistics on employment agencies, will be found—in a series of 37 tables—the first complete record ever made of the number of persons obtaining employment through these agencies, and the amount of fee they are obliged to pay for such employment. These tables also show the occupation and sex of the person given employment and the average fee paid by each classification.

The following figures give one an idea of the amount of business transacted by employment agents and at the same time lead one to realize the importance of controlling these agencies that handle the employment of close to 200,000 persons in a year, and from which persons is exacted the enormous sum of almost one half million dollars per year for the privilege of obtaining employment.

Employment Agencies.
(License Year ending March 31, 1912.)

| Class of agency. | Total number of persons employed. | Total amount of fees collected. | Average fee. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Commercial | 1,754 | \$24,369 85 | \$13 89 |
| Female | 15,749 | 37,431 45 | 2 37 |
| General | 150,241 | 238,026 10 | 1 58 |
| Hotel | 14,030 | 31,417 88 | 2 24 |
| Nurses | 236 | 941 55 | 3 99 |
| Oriental | 7,868 | 24,264 05 | 2 53 |
| Teachers | 1,220 | 38,756 36 | 31 77 |
| Theatrical | 1,983 | *4,280 71 | †2 16 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,327 | 3,576 34 | 2 70 |
| Totals | 194,408 | \$403,064 29 | |

*The report on theatrical agencies was not complete as these agencies had not all been brought under control of the bureau at that time. Their business at the present time amounts to about \$60,000 per year.

†Average fee figured on basis of engagement of one week or less.

Of the persons employed through these agencies 84.7 per cent were males and 12.1 per cent females, while in 3.2 per cent of the cases no sex was stated; 35.1 per cent of the total number of persons were furnished positions through the agencies in San Francisco, 34.2 per cent in Los Angeles and 10.9 per cent in Sacramento, making a total of 80.2 per cent in these three cities. The average fee paid by men to the general employment agencies in San Francisco was \$1.66, in Los Angeles \$1.59, and in Sacramento \$1.20. The average fee paid by women to the female employment agencies in San Francisco was \$2.67 and in Los Angeles \$1.93. The average fee charged by commercial agencies for furnishing clerical positions was \$13.89.

Particular attention is called to the very large fees that are paid by school teachers. During the past license year, the teachers employment agencies collected \$38,756.36 from 1,220 teachers, or an average of \$31.77 for each position furnished. The injustice of the payment of such fees is more intensified when we consider that the persons paying them are employed by the people of this State. We believe that teachers should not be compelled to seek employment through private agencies, and that it should be made a misdemeanor for any one to collect a fee from persons seeking employment in the service of the state or any political or civil division thereof.

EIGHT HOUR LAW FOR WOMEN.

In this chapter it is not our purpose to present a complete survey of the operation of the eight hour law for women, as we have recently been making a special investigation and our data will not be complete until the end of this year. As soon as our material is in hand we intend to make a special report on this subject.

The eight hour law for women, passed at the legislature of 1911, became effective on May 21, 1911. As is the case in most labor laws no provision was made for its enforcement. This Bureau immediately undertook to put the law into effect and had 6,000 copies of the law printed and distributed. We sought to give this law a wide publicity and notified the employing public that we intended to see that they conformed strictly to the letter of the law. At first a great deal of opposition arose, and all sorts of statements and threats were made by employers to the effect that business would be ruined and that they would have to discharge their female employees. This bureau, however, did not take much stock in these arguments and proceeded to enforce the law.

The greatest opposition came from the hotel proprietors, who declared that the law was unconstitutional, as it discriminated between the employees in a hotel and those in a rooming or boarding house.

A test case was started in Riverside, and on June 10, 1911, the Hon. F. E. Densmore, Judge of the Superior Court of Riverside County, declared the provision of the act relating to hotels unconstitutional, but that the eight hour law in all other respects was constitutional. The defendant was rearrested on June 12, 1911, and the case was taken to the Supreme Court of the State of California on an application for a writ of habeas corpus. On May 27, 1912, the Supreme Court, sitting in Bank, in a unanimous decision declared the eight hour law constitutional. This decision is printed in full in the chapter entitled "Decisions and Opinions." In the same chapter will be found two opinions of the Attorney General relating to the eight hour law. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 622 complaints were filed in the offices of the Bureau, accusing employers of violating the provisions of the eight hour law. All these complaints were investigated by the officers of the Bureau and where violations were found the employer was given a warning that in the event he was again found violating the law, prosecution would be started against him.

Complaints for Violation of Eight Hour Law for Women Filed in Bureau and Investigated During Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing industries against which complaints were filed.)

| Industries. | Total for the State. | San Francisco office. | Los Angeles office. |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Automobile dealers | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Bakeries | 37 | 30 | ----- |
| Boxes, paper | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Candy factories | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Candy stores | 14 | 14 | ----- |
| Cigar and cigarette factories | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 7 | 7 | ----- |
| Commission merchants | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Dairies | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Dry goods, clothing and department stores | 65 | 52 | ----- |
| Garment and furnishing factories | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Groceries and markets | 15 | 10 | ----- |
| Hair dressing parlors | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Hotels, apartment and boarding houses | 89 | 73 | ----- |
| Household goods | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Jewelry stores | 4 | 4 | ----- |
| Laundries | 61 | 49 | ----- |
| Millinery | 16 | 13 | ----- |
| Moving picture shows | 4 | ----- | ----- |
| Music stores | 7 | 7 | ----- |
| Office buildings | 4 | 4 | ----- |
| Packing houses | 15 | 15 | ----- |
| Photograph galleries | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Printing | 5 | ----- | ----- |
| Public service corporations | 8 | 5 | ----- |
| Restaurants | 84 | 33 | ----- |
| Stationery stores | 7 | 7 | ----- |
| Tailors | 67 | 46 | ----- |
| Theaters | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Miscellaneous | 56 | 40 | ----- |
| Totals | 622 | 466 | 1 |

The largest number of complaints was against hotels, apartments and boarding houses. These amounted to 89 and constituted 14.3 per cent of the total. Then follows the restaurants with 84 complaints or 13 per cent of the total; tailors with 67 complaints or 10.8 per cent; dry goods, clothing and department stores with 65 complaints or 10.4 per cent; and laundries with 61 complaints or 9.8 per cent of the total complaints filed.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 72 prosecutions were conducted by the Bureau against employers who persisted in working their women over eight hours per day or more than forty-eight hours per week. We succeeded in obtaining 44 convictions, while 17 cases were dismissed and 11 cases were still pending at the close of this fiscal year. The work involved in the prosecution of an employer under the eight hour law is greater than one is at first led to assume. As a rule it is necessary to detail two men to keep a watch on the number of hours the women are working. This is done in order to avoid calling on the women to testify against their employer, as such testimony would cause their discharge and perhaps prevent their obtaining employment at any other place. In other words, they would be black-listed.

The most persistent violators of the eight hour law are the French laundries, and when prosecuted they invariably present the same defense, namely, that the women were ironing their own clothes after they had completed their eight hours of employment.

During the course of our inspection of over 5,000 factories and stores, we requested the number of women that had been discharged on account of the eight hour law; also the number of women that had been added. The replies to these questions were not altogether satisfactory on account of the apathy of some of the employers. Some of the employers stated that they had discharged part of their female employees when we had reason to believe otherwise, while some were not willing to admit that they had discharged any women or that they had been compelled to add some. We submit the following figures merely for what value they may have in showing the effect of the eight hour law upon the women employed in factories and stores.

Effect of the Eight Hour Law on Women employed in Factories and Stores
(as reported by employers).

| City. | Number of women discharged. | Number of women added. |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| San Francisco | 10 | 15 |
| Los Angeles | 20 | 162 |
| Oakland | 10 | 31 |
| All other places | 21 | 25 |
| Totals | 61 | 233 |

A special investigation of hotels was made, which included the principal hotels in San Francisco and Los Angeles and their vicinities. The results of this investigation are given in the following table, and we believe they are a good indication of the effect of the eight hour law upon women employed in hotels.

Reports on 49 hotels in San Francisco and vicinity, employing a total of 726 women, showed that only seven women had been discharged and 75 women had been added as a result of the eight hour law. The wages of 15 women had been reduced in one hotel.

Reports on 34 hotels in Los Angeles and vicinity, employing a total of 680 women, showed that 24 women had been discharged and 76 women added, while 65 women in two hotels had had their wages reduced.

REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Effect of Eight Hour Law on Women employed in Hotels in San Francisco and vicinity.

| Office number. | Total number of men employed at present. | Number discharged. | | | Number added. | | | Number having wounds reduced. | |
|----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|------------|
| | | Total | Occupation. | | Total | Occupation. | | | |
| | | | Maids | Waitresses | | Clerks | Maids | | Waitresses | Clerks |
| 1 | 97 | | | | 11 | *9 | 2 | | |
| 2 | 92 | | | | 15 | 15 | | | |
| 3 | 70 | | | | 5 | 4 | | 1 | |
| 4 | 55 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| 5 | 47 | | | | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | |
| 6 | 33 | | | | 5 | 2 | 3 | | |
| 7 | 34 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 8 | 20 | | | | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| 9 | 18 | | | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 10 | 17 | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | |
| 11 | 17 | | | | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| 12 | 15 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 13 | 14 | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |
| 14 | 14 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 15 | 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 12 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| 17 | 11 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 18 | 11 | | | | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| 19 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 9 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 22 | 9 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 23 | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 1 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | |
| 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 726 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 75 | 55 | 15 | 5 | 15 |

Effect of Eight Hour Law on Women employed in Hotels in Los Angeles and vicinity.

| Office number. | Total number of women employed at present. | Number discharged. | | | | Number added. | | | | Number having wages reduced. |
|----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------------|--------|---------------|-------------|------------|--------|------------------------------|
| | | Total | Occupation. | | | Total | Occupation. | | | |
| | | | Laundresses | Waitresses | Clerks | | Maid | Waitresses | Clerks | |
| 1 | 102 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 65 | 15 | 15 | | | 10 | 5 | 5 | | |
| 3 | 63 | 2 | | | 2 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| 4 | 50 | | | | | 8 | 4 | 4 | | |
| 5 | 46 | 4 | | *1 | 3 | 5 | | 5 | | 35 |
| 6 | 35 | | | | | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| 7 | 37 | | | | | 10 | 4 | 6 | | |
| 8 | 36 | 2 | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 30 |
| 9 | 21 | | | | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 10 | 20 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 11 | 19 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 12 | 16 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 13 | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 16 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 15 | 13 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 16 | 15 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| 17 | 12 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | |
| 18 | 10 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 19 | 9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 21 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 7 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 24 | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 26 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 6 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 33 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 680 | 24 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 76 | 40 | 32 | 4 | 65 |

*Head waitress discharged.

OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES.

By act of the legislature of 1911 (Chapter 485, Statutes of 1911), every medical practitioner in the State of California is required to report to the State Board of Health all cases which he attends of persons "whom he believes to be suffering from lead, phosphorus, arsenic or mercury or their compounds, or from anthrax, or from compressed-air illness, contracted as a result of the nature of the patient's employment." The medical practitioners receive 50 cents for each case reported. The State Board of Health is directed to transmit a copy of the practitioner's report to the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, only ten cases of occupational diseases were reported, five of which resulted in death. This number is far too small to be of any statistical value. It is undoubtedly true that many physicians have failed to report the cases coming under their observation, but at the same time it is also a fact that there are only a small number of industries in this State, in which the employees are particularly liable to contract these diseases. At the present time there are only two white lead factories in the State.

Record of certificates of occupational disease filed during fiscal year ending
June 30, 1912.

| Office number. | Sex. | Race or color. | Conjugal condition. | Occupation. | Industry. |
|----------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Linotype operator... | Newspaper. |
| 2..... | Male... | White... | Married... | Mine superintendent... | Metal mine. |
| 3..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Printer | Printing shop. |
| 4..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Laborer | White lead works. |
| 5..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Laborer | White lead works. |
| 6..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Laborer | White lead works. |
| 7..... | Male... | White... | Married... | Painter | Painting. |
| 8..... | Male... | White... | Single... | Carriage painter..... | Carriage painting. |
| 9..... | Male... | White... | Married... | Carriage painter..... | Carriage painting. |
| 10..... | Male... | White... | Married... | Painter and paper hanger | Painting and paper hanging. |

| Office number. | Causing death. | | Causing illness. | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Cause of death. | Contributory cause. | Diagnosis. | Prognosis. |
| 1..... | | | Lead poisoning with wrist drop. | Favorable. |
| 2..... | Acute hepatitis... | Chronic lead poisoning. | | |
| 3..... | Cerebral apoplexy | Chronic lead poisoning. | | |
| 4..... | | | Lead poisoning..... | Gradual recovery. |
| 5..... | | | Lead poisoning..... | Favorable. |
| 6..... | | | Lead poisoning..... | Favorable. |
| 7..... | Chronic diffuse nephritis. | Chronic lead poisoning. | | |
| 8..... | Toxæmia | Chronic lead poisoning. | | |
| 9..... | Chronic Interstitial nephritis. | Chronic lead poisoning. | | |
| 10..... | | | Lead poisoning..... | Gradual recovery. |

IMMIGRATION

With the opening of the Panama Canal a new labor problem will confront us in this State, namely, that of restricting the immigration that will come to our shores. The first step in this direction was taken on August 20, 1912, when an Immigration Commission was appointed by the Governor. The immigration problem is one that particularly affects the conditions of labor and we should be prepared to meet the problem when the Canal is opened. The position of this bureau is best stated in an address by the Commissioner before the conference of State Immigration, Land and Labor Officials, with representatives of the Division of Information, Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, Department of Commerce and Labor, which was held in Washington, D. C., November 16 and 17, 1911.

The following is a copy of the above mentioned address :

MR. McLAUGHLIN. *Mr. Chairman and gentlemen:* I am representing in this conference the State of California. The title of the office to which I have been recently appointed is that of Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. At the outset, let me state that in California I believe we have a situation different from any I have heard described here to-day. California, until recently, has been a state of large land holdings, due to the fact that when the United States acquired its western possessions it recognized as valid the Spanish land grants. These land grants — of which there are about 600 — contained immense areas. When agriculture succeeded gold mining, some of the owners turned to cultivating these lands, while others held them and are still holding them until such time as they shall be divided up into small farms. This led to two problems that have confronted the people of California for the past thirty or forty years. The former called for a large amount of cheap labor, while the latter prevented the American farmer from the Eastern States and the European immigrant agriculturists from obtaining small acreages at reasonable prices.

The influx of the Chinese, after the Burlingame Treaty, gave the farmers the cheap labor they desired, and I believe it was about the cheapest labor that could be obtained at that time. The cheapness of this labor, the high quality of the products raised and the successful sale of same increased the land values of these farms, and also those land grants that were being held, until the price of both had risen to such a point in many sections of the State that it was practically impossible for the average man to go into the business of farming. Then came the exclusion of the Chinese and the subsequent demand for some other labor to take his place. The Japanese became the successor of the Chinese in farm labor, but let it be understood at this time that the people of the State of California did not desire the Japanese, but were compelled to accept him in lieu of any other.

Probably the most important point in farming in California, and the one I desire to call your particular attention to, is that it is highly specialized. It was early demonstrated that certain crops could be grown to great advantage in certain localities, with the result that practically everybody in that locality went into the raising of that particular crop, thus calling for a large amount of labor during the season when such crop was harvested. This condition accounts for the employment of the Japanese. The Japanese is a migratory laborer, whereas the white man seeks to live where he works. The Japanese who is picking cherries in Vaca Valley (which is in the northern part of the State), say in May, will follow the different seasons and crops until he is picking oranges in the southern part of the State (over 500 miles away) during the months of December and January. The Japanese are under a directorate that simply shifts them from place to place and from crop to crop, with the result that they obtain a maximum amount of employment during the year. Of course there are certain classes of work which are distasteful to the white man

and to which the Japanese is adapted, namely those which must be performed in a stooping or squatting position, such as picking berries, cutting asparagus, etc. No alien race has supplanted the white man in our grain fields. Even on land owned and operated by Japanese, the white man handles the horses and does the cultivating, but the balance of the work is done by the Japanese.

In the past year California has come face to face with a new problem — that is, the replacement of the Japanese. Since the adoption of the agreement between the United States and Japan in 1907, the Japanese laborer has to some extent remained away temporarily from our shore and the number of Japanese farm laborers has diminished. We must now look forward to Europe to obtain our supply of farm labor. We have already started to solve this question by the employment of Greeks. Thousands of Greeks have come to California in recent years to be employed in railroad construction work, but owing to lack of this class of work during the past year and dissatisfaction of conditions under which they were laboring they were induced to take up agricultural work, principally grape picking. In the early part of this year a shortage of help was reported in the Fresno grape district. In many instances Japanese contractors announced that they could not fulfill their contracts for the picking of grapes, owing to their failure to obtain a sufficient number of their own countrymen. Through the efforts of a society into which the Greeks have been recently organized, and who have established a free employment agency in the city of Fresno, about 2,000 Greek laborers were brought into the Fresno district and picked a large part of the crop. Even some of the Japanese employed these Greeks. From reports received so far the Greeks have proven satisfactory and have been a positive influence in driving the Japanese out of this district. The shortage of help for the harvest has been universal throughout the State. Just before my leaving, I called upon an agency in Sacramento, representing the same Greek organization, and requested them to send 200 to 300 men into Butte County for the purpose of picking oranges, as I had heard of a shortage of labor in that vicinity.

An important point regarding white farm labor in California is that they are not shown the respect that, in my estimation, is due them. This is accounted for largely by the fact that the short period of time they work on any one farm does not seem to justify the owner in providing accommodations for them, with the result that they are required to carry their blankets on their backs and use the sky for a roof. This condition is not conducive to the development of a good class of farm labor, but rather to a class of "hobos." For six months of the year they have the sheriff chasing them out of town for refusing to work and the other six months they get chased out of town for asking for work. Personally, I sympathize with the man who is migrating from place to place, sometimes looking for work and at other times trying to dodge the tax collector or the sheriff. Perhaps I cannot help that, owing to the fact that my life has been spent in close contact with the man who toils.

The opening of the Panama-Pacific canal will probably solve the farm labor problem in California, but at the same time will place us on guard against the possible influx of undesirable immigrants from southern Europe, Asia Minor, and Africa. For an additional cost of from \$7.50 to \$10.00, the immigrants that are now pouring into New York will be landed in San Francisco. California wants immigrants to cultivate its soil, but it wants the good, sturdy peasants of Europe, not the people from seaport towns who bring with them all their vices and no virtues and who congregate in our large cities and form colonies, in which they maintain their own habits and customs and are a continual source of annoyance to our police departments. But I realize that in order to obtain the class of immigrants I describe it will be necessary for us to look after their interests upon their landing on our shores. We have no Bureau of Immigration in California. At the last session of the legislature a bill was introduced providing for a free employment bureau, but owing to the fact that it did not carry with it an appropriation, the Governor did not see fit to sign it. However, we have hopes that it will be provided for by the next legislature, and I know the Governor is inclined to favor it as an experiment. A free employment bureau would be of invaluable assistance in securing work upon the farms of our State for the incoming immigrants. An effort should be made, however, to have the immigrants arrive during the months of the harvest — say from May to August. It would then be a comparatively easy task to secure employment for them in the agricultural and horticultural districts. The immigrants once placed in the fields, the question would solve itself. The industrious immigrant could acquire a small farm in a few years under the proper schemes of colonization, which are now under way, dividing up the large land holdings of our State. These people in turn would develop an agricultural community, which in time would solve

the farm labor problem, with the adoption of a scheme of varied crops within certain localities and the gradual doing away with high specialization. But if the immigrants arrive after the harvest they will associate with their own countrymen in the large cities, with the result that after being there for six or eight months it will be practically impossible to place them upon the farms. Once given a taste of city life, they would never turn to agricultural pursuits. I believe this is the experience of all the large eastern ports of entry.

My Bureau, I am satisfied, is willing in every way possible to give you all the information that can be had and to lend any and every assistance possible to this Division. I believe myself—though along lines suggested by my friend, Mr. Nugent—that without the Government or State lending first aid to these people as they arrive—something to sustain them at least for the first year to get them established—it will be almost useless to send them out for a month or two, where they meet the conditions that I have related, and then let them go back into the city and throw them on the hands of the municipality.

At this time of the year they come from all over the State of California into the city of San Francisco. We have a large county hospital and an almshouse there, and the inhabitants of these institutions jump 700 or 800 as soon as the winter months come on. Possibly San Francisco is better situated in that respect than some other cities, but such is the case, and they all come that way.

I might add, further, that I am one who believes in restricting immigrants to a certain extent. Mr. Gompers, in his report at the last convention of the American Federation of Labor, had this to say regarding immigration:

"The sixty-first Congress during the short session refused to take up for consideration the immigration bill, requiring an educational test for immigrants, by Mr. Gardner of Massachusetts, which had been placed on the discharge committee calendar in the previous session, and it refused to take up for consideration the bill of Mr. Hayes of California, introduced by him for the purpose of obtaining legislation excluding Asiatic immigrants.

"The Commission appointed by the fifty-ninth Congress, February 29, 1907, to inquire into the general subject-matter of immigration, made its final report to Congress December 5, 1910. The Commission recommended several methods of restricting immigrants, among which were:

- (1) 'The exclusion of those unable to read or write in some language.
- (2) 'The reduction of the number of each race arriving each year to a certain percentage of the average of that race arriving during a given period of years.
- (3) 'The exclusion of unskilled laborers unaccompanied by wives or families.
- (4) 'The limitation of the number of immigrants arriving annually at any port.
- (5) 'Material increase in the amount of money required to be in the possession of the immigrant at the port of arrival.
- (6) 'Material increase of the head tax.
- (7) 'The levying of the head tax so as to make a marked discrimination in favor of men with families.'

Now, any of these points I believe would be drawing a line that could properly be exercised, because as it stands at present a great many of the larger corporations are bringing immigrants into this country and treating them as nothing more than common slaves. Those of us who have been around know that condition, and God forbid that it be allowed to continue, because I can foresee to what it is going to lead.

In speaking of migratory laborers, President Gompers has this to say, and there is a good deal of truth in it, as I think you will agree:

"Resolutions 44 and 86 of the St. Louis Convention, relating to migratory laborers, was referred by it to the Executive Council. By reason of my then contemplated visit to the Pacific Coast States, the Executive Council referred the subject-matter to me for investigation. I have seen and spoken with some of the migratory laborers and their spokesmen, and held prolonged conferences with the representative labor men of the Pacific Coast who have given this subject of migratory and casual labor their closest observation, and the following is the result of my investigations, with the recommendations I submit for your consideration and action.

"The lot of the migratory laborer in the United States to-day is in some points worse than slavery. The slave was at least sufficiently well nourished to enable him to perform his allotted tasks. He was assured of a shelter in case of illness; of as much care as a thrifty farmer will give to his horse or

other domestic animals. But the very large proportion of unskilled or casual workers who at the present time usually find employment only on short jobs or at season work suffer a precarious existence. As they move from place to place, they often go hungry, and while at work their food is usually of a poor quality, ill prepared. Many of them do not earn enough to establish a home or to pay for medical attendance when sick or suffering from accidents. The character of much of the work performed in the United States does not permit of the steady employment of a regular body of men. Railroad extension work, the construction of bridges and highways, much work in lumbering, waterway, canal, and drainage, and in the building trades, which are mostly carried on in the less inclement seasons of the year, are characterized by idleness for months together of tens of thousands of men. In agriculture, large bodies of men are employed during the seasons of ploughing, seeding, planting, and harvest, only to be left without steady work the rest of the year. In all, it is difficult to estimate how many men are thus living in the United States to-day, but the number reaches into the millions."

He goes on to explain what the Pacific coast has to fear with the opening of the canal, and I thoroughly agree with him.

I desire to thank this Bureau for the call, and hope to be able to render you any and every assistance when called upon. [Applause.]

THE CHAIRMAN. Have you in your brief period of activity in your Bureau had any knowledge of the Swiss and Italian colonies that are out there?

MR. McLAUGHLIN. The Italian in California is very thrifty, more so, I dare say, than in any other state in the United States. With the Italian we have had little or no trouble. There are some of them on railroad work, but many of them have taken to farming, particularly in the grape and wine business, and we have no cause to complain in any manner of the Italian.

The Swiss has largely taken to dairying, and we have never had any trouble whatever with them. They have colonies in some sections of the State. The Swiss is entirely in the dairy business; the Italian is largely in the fruit, vegetable and produce business.

MR. TRENOR. Mr. Chairman, I should like to make an observation with reference to the passage just read from Mr. Gompers' report, in which he says that the Immigration Commission recommended the various measures of restriction. I think a perusal of the report will show that they did not recommend them, but pointed them out as a means by which restriction could be had, without specifically recommending those things.

MR. McLAUGHLIN. I read from his report.

MR. TRENOR. I understand, but I think he is mistaken in that, although afterwards it was formulated into a bill.

THE ALASKA SALMON CANNERIES.

The question of the payment of wages to the men employed in the Alaska salmon canneries has been one of great annoyance to the Bureau during the past two seasons. These men are hired in San Francisco during the months of March and April and are shipped north to work in the salmon canneries, located on the coast of Alaska. They are returned during the months of August and September and are paid off in San Francisco for the full season's work. At the time these men are paid off the real trouble begins. Innumerable disputes arise on account of the deductions that are made for various items—principally for gambling debts, liquor and food. In order to fully realize the situation, it will be necessary to explain the methods resorted to in the hiring of men to work in these canneries. As a rule, the company owning or operating the cannery enters into a contract with a Chinese contractor, whereby the Chinese contractor agrees to furnish all the help necessary to clean, pack, cook, label and box all the salmon delivered to him at a certain cannery. The company agrees to pay the Chinese contractor a certain amount for each case of salmon packed and guarantees a minimum number of cases. If no salmon is packed—by reason of the failure to deliver the fish at the cannery, which may arise when the salmon are not running—the Chinese contractor receives his contract price. The Chinese contractor guarantees to deliver a certain number of men—necessary to operate the cannery—and is penalized in the sum of \$250 for each man he is short on the day of the sailing of the company's ships. As soon as the Chinese contractor signs up with the company, he sublets his contract to several other sub-contractors, consisting chiefly of Japanese, Filipinos, Porto Ricans and Mexicans. These sub-contractors go among their own people and hire them for the season at a fixed sum, usually from \$160 to \$180. This sum is, as a rule, the full amount that the Chinese contractor has allowed the sub-contractor, but the sub-contractor figures to make his money from the privileges of running the "slop chest"—which is the term applied to the store—and from the gambling. In addition the sub-contractor draws his wages, and it is the general practice for a sub-contractor to work along with his men at the cannery. The Chinese contractor advances \$40 for each man to the sub-contractor. The sub-contractor turns this amount over to his men, but not directly. Usually he permits them to go to some store which he selects—where they can purchase clothes—and he often pays their room and board up to the time of sailing, for it must be understood that the hiring of men goes on for months before the ship sails. When the men are on board the ship, whatever is left of the \$40 advance money, after the above deductions have been made, is paid to them. A rather interesting deduction is the one of \$2.50 to \$5.00 per man for services of detectives and watchmen,

who are employed by the sub-contractor to see that the men do not get away before the ship sails. Here we have the unique position of a man being obliged to pay for the privilege of being watched so that he cannot run away. The Chinese contractor furnishes the food on the voyage to and from and during the time the men are at the cannery. This food consists of the regular Chinese fare, namely, rice, kelp, tea, and sometimes beans, except that at the cannery, fish is often given to the men. The food question causes considerable trouble, owing to the fact that the men do not relish it and are compelled to buy American foods from the "slop chest" or from the Chinese stores. On the return to San Francisco, the company pays the Chinese contractor the total amount due him under the terms of the contract, and the Chinese contractor in turn pays to the men the amount agreed upon, less the charges that appear against them in an account rendered by the sub-contractor. In past years, the Chinese contractor would turn the money over to the sub-contractors for payment to the men, but it became a general practice for the sub-contractors to abscond with the money, and leave the men clamoring at the doors of the Chinese contractor for their wages.

During the past few years the offices of this Bureau have been besieged by hundreds of these cannery hands upon their return from Alaska. These men present a multitude of claims, which involve questions of false or exorbitant deductions on their wages. Many of these men are returned to San Francisco without a cent due them after a season's work, all of it having been charged against them for food or gambling debts, incurred at the gambling tables operated on the ships by the sub-contractors. While the Bureau has been successful in getting redress in many cases, still our laws at present are inadequate to cover the situation. And it is important to note that the situation is a grave one, for it must be borne in mind that, when you cast several thousand irresponsible men who are penniless—or almost penniless—adrift in this city, after they have toiled for five or six months—you add a large factor to the criminal element of the community.

The following are the totals copied from a pay roll and gives a good idea of the causes that lead to the trouble in the settlement of the wages of the cannery hands in Alaska.

ANALYSIS OF A SUB CONTRACTOR'S PAYROLL.

| | | |
|---|------------|-------------|
| Total number of men hired..... | 138 | |
| Total amount of wages..... | | \$22,495 00 |
| Less: Advance of \$40 per man | \$5,520 00 | |
| Advance for gambling | 6,611 80 | |
| Slop chest (food, etc.) | 4,859 35 | |
| Chinese store | 731 50 | |
| Total deductions | | \$17,722 65 |
| Balance of wages due at end of season..... | | \$4,772 35 |
| Average wages per man..... | | \$163 00 |
| Average deduction per man..... | | 128 42 |
| Average payment per man in San Francisco..... | | \$34 58 |

The following table shows the number of cannery hands and fishermen shipped from San Francisco during the season of 1912. What has been said in this chapter does not apply in any degree to the fishermen. The latter have a strong organization and are paid off under the supervision of the United States Shipping Commissioner. It applies only to cannery hands which consist chiefly of Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Porto Ricans, Mexicans, Spanish, Negroes and a sprinkling of many other races.

MEN SHIPPED FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO ALASKA SALMON FISHERIES,
SEASON OF 1912.

| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| Cannery hands | 4,954 |
| Fishermen | 1,965 |
| Total | 6,919 |

There is also submitted a table showing the exorbitant prices charged for food, etc., for it will be remembered that the men are only furnished with Chinese grub and crave these American foods and luxuries, which they are compelled to buy from the "slop chest" conducted by the sub-contractors.

COMPARATIVE PRICES OF VARIOUS COMMODITIES.

| Commodity. | Price charged by sub-contractor. | Price in San Francisco. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Apricots, canned, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Beef, canned, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Beef, corned, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Beer, per bottle..... | 50 cents | 10 cents |
| Chocolate, per can..... | 75 cents | 35 cents |
| Cigars, each..... | 10 cents | 2½ cents |
| Clams, per can..... | 25 cents | 10 cents |
| Crabs, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Crackers, per box..... | 30 cents | 10 cents |
| Gum, chewing, per package..... | 10 cents | 5 cents |
| Jellies, per jar..... | 25 cents | 10 cents |
| Marmalade, per jar..... | 30 cents | 15 cents |
| Milk, condensed, per can..... | 25 cents | 10 cents |
| Peaches, canned, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Raisins, per package..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Sardines, small, per can..... | 15 cents | 5 cents |
| Sardines, large, per can..... | 50 cents | 20 cents |
| Sausages, small, per can..... | 25 cents | 10 cents |
| Sausages, large, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |
| Soda water, per bottle..... | 15 cents | 5 cents |
| Sugar, per package..... | 25 cents | 10 cents |
| Tobacco, chewing, per plug..... | 10 cents | 5 cents |
| Tobacco, smoking, per package..... | 15 cents | 5 cents |
| Tomatoes, canned, per can..... | 35 cents | 10 cents |
| Pineapple, canned, per can..... | 35 cents | 15 cents |

During a recent investigation, we had occasion to take the testimony of several men who had been employed in the Alaska salmon canneries, and the following will give a fair idea of the conditions prevailing in this industry:

SWORN TESTIMONY OF PEDRO BARBOSA, ON LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE
ALASKA SALMON FISHERIES.

- Q. What is your name?
A. Pedro Barbosa.
Q. Where were you born?
A. Porto Rico.

- Q. Who hired you to go to Alaska?
 A. Marscelina Martinez.
 Q. How much did he agree to pay you for the season's work?
 A. \$160.00.
 Q. How much advance money did he give you?
 A. \$35.
 Q. How much advance money did he charge you with?
 A. \$40.
 Q. Why was there a difference of \$5.00.
 A. The \$5.00 was commission.
 Q. On what ship did you sail?
 A. On the St. Katherine.
 Q. On board the ship, who fed you?
 A. The Japanese.
 Q. What did they give you to eat?
 A. Rice and some kind of stuff like seaweed—kelp—and tea.
 Q. Did you get enough water to drink?
 A. Just got water to wash my face. Asked the Japanese for water but did not get any to drink.
 Q. When you got to Alaska, who did the cooking?
 A. Japanese.
 Q. What kind of food did you get there?
 A. The same kind. Only they had fish, cooked in "soya" and I could not eat it.
 Q. How many hours did you have to work in the cannery?
 A. Get up at three o'clock in the morning and work till 6 and 7 at night.
 Q. What kind of work did you do?
 A. Washing cans in lye.
 Q. Did you lose any time through sickness?
 A. No, sir.
 Q. What did they pay Indians?
 A. I heard they pay \$3.50 a day. They don't pay him money, but give him grub in the American store, and the company charges the Jap \$3.50 a day for grub.
 Q. Did they sell any whisky or liquor on the ship.
 A. Yes, sir. Marscelina and the Japanese both sold liquor.
 Q. Did they sell whisky at the cannery?
 A. Yes. Marscelina and the Jap did.
 Q. What did they charge you for whisky?
 A. A soda water bottle full cost \$1.00 from Marcelina, and 75c from the Japanese.
 Q. Was there gambling on board ship?
 A. You "betcher life."
 Q. What games were they running?
 A. Monte and poker.
 Q. Was you playing?
 A. Yes, I played myself. I ran the game. I paid Marscelina \$200.00 for the privilege of running the game.
 Q. How much did the boys lose in the game?
 A. Some boys lost as high as \$50.00 and \$60.00.
 Q. How were these losses charged up?
 A. Played for tickets.
 Q. Who furnished the tickets.
 A. Marscelina.
 Q. Where were these tickets payable?
 A. Marscelina cashed the tickets in San Francisco.
 Q. How did the men pay for the tickets?
 A. They were charged against their wages.
 Q. How much did Marscelina make on the gambling?
 A. He made \$200.00.
 Q. Did the Japanese run a gambling game too?
 A. Yes, they kept a different gambling table.
 Q. Did the Porto Ricans play at the Japanese table?
 A. No, the Japanese came over and played at the Porto Rican table.
 Q. When you came back to San Francisco, how much money did you have
 ng to you?
 \$183.90.

- Q. How is this amount so large?
A. I made up the difference in gambling.
Q. How much did you spend for groceries, etc?
A. About \$35.00.
Q. How long have you been in the United States?
A. Since 1901.
Q. Are you a citizen of the United States?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. How many trips have you made to Alaska?
A. I made four trips; three for Marscelina and one for the Alaska Packers.
Q. Do you reside in San Francisco?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. What is your address?
A. 1316 Kearny street.
Q. That is your own place?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Do you reside there with your family?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. At what cannery did you work?
A. The Ugashik, owned by Frank B. Peterson.
Q. Do you know whether Marscelina had to pay the Japanese for the privilege of gambling?
A. I don't know.

SWORN TESTIMONY OF ENRICO BONAPARTE ON LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE
ALASKA FISHERIES.

- Q. What is your name?
A. Enrico Bonaparte.
Q. Where were you born.
A. Porto Rico.
Q. Are you a citizen of the United States?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Who hired you to go to Alaska?
A. Marscelina Martinez.
Q. What did he hire you as?
A. I was hired as bookkeeper; also to work washing cans in lye.
Q. What compensation were you to receive?
A. Was to receive \$160.00 for the season, and 25 per cent of all the receipts from the sale of food and liquor, and from gambling.
Q. On what ship did you sail?
A. St. Katherine.
Q. When did it sail from San Francisco?
A. On April 20, 1912.
Q. Were you to get the same food as the other men?
A. Just the same.
Q. What food did you get?
A. Rice, tea, same as other men.
Q. Was there any gambling on the ship?
A. Yes.
Q. Who ran the gambling table?
A. Pedro Barbosa.
Q. Did you do any gambling yourself?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Did you lose any money?
A. I won about \$50.00.
Q. What did you gamble with?
A. First with money, and afterwards with the tickets I had won.
Q. What game did you play?
A. Monte.
Q. Who was dealing?
A. Sometimes I dealt, sometimes Barbosa and sometimes Martinez.
Q. Did you keep the books showing the number of tickets?
A. No, Martinez marked the books for the gambling tickets and I marked for the food and liquor.

- Q. Did you sell whisky and liquor up there?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. How much did you charge for it on the ship?
 A. \$1.50 for a big bottle on the ship; up at the cannery \$1.00 for a small soda water bottle full.
 Q. Did you do any gambling at the cannery?
 A. No.
 Q. Do you know how many, or how much worth of gambling checks Martinez had?
 A. Between \$400.00 and \$500.00 worth.
 Q. How much did Martinez charge Barbosa for the gambling table?
 A. \$200.00.
 Q. How much did you have coming to you when you came back to San Francisco?
 A. \$183.85 for wages and gambling.
 Q. How much did you have to pay for food?
 A. I got most of my food by giving the Americans liquor.
 Q. Could you eat the Japanese food?
 A. No.
 Q. At what cannery did you work?
 A. Ugashik.
 Q. Who runs this cannery?
 A. Frank B. Peterson & Co.
 Q. What were the names of the Japanese contractors?
 A. Kaipou and Sakamake.
 Q. Where is their place of business?
 A. They keep their general merchandise store in San Francisco. I do not know the address.
 Q. Where do you live?
 A. 1316 Kearny street.
 Q. Is your home in San Francisco?
 A. Yes, I live here all the time.
 Q. Has Marscelina settled up with you for your 25 per cent yet?
 A. Not yet.
 Q. About how much is coming to you on commission?
 A. 25 per cent of \$200.00 for gambling, and 25 per cent of \$608.00, profit from the store for the sale of food and liquor.
 Q. How many trips have you made to Alaska?
 A. Nine trips. Seven times with Marscelina and twice for the Alaska Packers' Association.
 Q. Are the conditions any worse now than they were before?
 A. Conditions the same.

SWORN TESTIMONY OF RICHARD FELICIANO ON LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE
 ALASKA SALMON FISHERIES.

- Q. What is your name?
 A. Richard Feliciano.
 Q. Where were you born?
 A. Porto Rico.
 Q. Who employed you to go to Alaska?
 A. Marscelina Martinez.
 Q. Where did he hire you?
 A. In San Francisco.
 Q. At the time he hired you, what did he agree to pay you?
 A. \$160.00 for the season.
 Q. How much advance money did he give you?
 A. \$35.00.
 Q. How much advance money did he charge you up with?
 A. \$40.00.
 Q. Why this difference of \$5.00? Did he take off \$5.00 for getting you your job?
 A. I guess so. Yes.
 Q. Did you receive the \$35.00 advance money in actual cash?
 A. Yes, \$35.00 in cash. He paid me in my hand, and afterwards I paid the storekeeper.

- Q. When did you get the \$35.00, while on shore?
 A. On board ship.
 Q. Where did you buy your supplies, on board ship or on land.
 A. On shore.
 Q. How is it you paid on board ship?
 A. The storekeeper came on board and I paid him for the goods.
 Q. Who fed you on the ship?
 A. The Japanese.
 Q. What did they give you to eat?
 A. Rice, kelp and tea.
 Q. Did you get the same food every day?
 A. Every day; sometimes beans—about two days on the trip.
 Q. Did you have anything else to eat.
 A. Yes, I had to buy it myself.
 Q. Did they give you enough water to drink?
 A. No.
 Q. How much water a day?
 A. One glass for a man a day. Some days none.
 Q. Some days you could get none at all?
 A. Some days no water.
 Q. Did you make any complaint about the water?
 A. No.
 Q. Did any of the boys complain?
 A. Some asked for water. Sometimes they got more and sometimes no water.
 Q. What did you have to drink?
 A. I went to the white kitchen.
 Q. What did the others do, buy some?
 A. No, you could not buy water on board.
 Q. When you got to Alaska, what cannery did you go to?
 A. Ugashik Cannery.
 Q. Who owns this cannery?
 A. Frank Peterson is the general agent.
 Q. Does this cannery belong to the Alaska Packers?
 A. No. To the Red Salmon Canning Company.
 Q. When you got to Alaska, where did they house you—where did you sleep?
 A. In bunk houses.
 Q. Who supplied the food while you were in Alaska?
 A. Japanese.
 Q. What did they give you to eat in Alaska?
 A. Same thing, but some days got fried salmon. When we worked hard, sometimes we got salmon twice a day or three times.
 Q. Did they sell any liquor or whisky aboard ship?
 A. I don't know; I didn't buy any.
 Q. Did they sell any whisky or liquor up at the cannery?
 A. I didn't see any sold.
 Q. What were the hours of work?
 A. Well, sometimes we worked 15 hours; sometimes 10, 12, 13, 14. Some days three or four hours. If the fish were running heavy, we had to work hard.
 Q. Were you sick while in Alaska?
 A. No.
 Q. Do you know how much the Indians got up there?
 A. No, I do not know.
 Q. Did you hear or ask any Indian?
 A. No.
 Q. Do the Indians get better food than the men sent from San Francisco?
 A. Oh, sure, the Indians get better food.
 Q. Do they get regular white man's food?
 A. Some of them got the same thing.
 Q. How much money did you have when you landed in San Francisco?
 A. \$65.00.
 Q. What did all the rest of your money go for?
 A. I owed some of this money to somebody else.
 Q. Did you gamble?
 A. No.
 Q. Was gambling on board?
 A. Yes, but I don't gamble.

- Q. Why did you come back with only \$65.00?
 A. Most of the difference went for to buy food.
 Q. Was there gambling on board the ship?
 A. I saw some gambling but I don't know if it was for money, they played with poker chips.
 Q. Did you see them use any tickets?
 A. I am not sure, but there was gambling on board.
 Q. What was the name of the ship you sailed on?
 A. Saint Katherine.
 Q. What day did you leave San Francisco?
 A. April 20, 1912.
 Q. When did you land in San Francisco?
 A. September 8, 1912.

SWORN TESTIMONY OF PETER HUNTER ON LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE
 ALASKA SALMON FISHERIES.

- Q. What is your name?
 A. Peter Hunter.
 Q. Where were you born?
 A. Charlotte, N. C.
 Q. By whom were you hired?
 A. Lino took me to the Chinaman, Quong Ham Wah, who hired me.
 Q. Was Lino your boss?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Why did he take you to the Chinaman?
 A. He said he had all the men he wanted, but would take me up with the Chinese gang.
 Q. What did he agree to pay you for the season's work?
 A. Said \$160.00 for general work, and if I did extra work would get \$20.00 more.
 Q. On what ship did you sail?
 A. The Standard.
 Q. How much advance money did you get?
 A. \$40.00.
 A. Was the \$40.00 paid in cash?
 A. No, sir, only \$19.75.
 Q. By whom was it paid you?
 A. It was paid by Snyder.
 Q. Why was there a difference—that is the \$40.00 advance money and the amount paid you, namely, \$19.75?
 A. The difference for supplies and board at Snyder's.
 Q. Who fed you on the boat?
 A. The Chinese contractor.
 Q. What food did he supply you with?
 A. Rice, seaweed and tea.
 Q. Same fare every day?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Did you receive any drinking water?
 A. No, sir.
 Q. Did you ask for any?
 A. Yes, sir, every day.
 Q. What did they say?
 A. Said they did not have enough, and were afraid that it was going to run out.
 Q. Who fed you at the canneries?
 A. The same Chinese.
 Q. What food did you get at the canneries?
 A. Same food, except fish, during the fishing season.
 Q. What were the hours that you worked at the cannery?
 A. 4 a. m. to 9 p. m. during the season.
 Q. How long was the season?
 A. About two months.
 Q. Was there any liquor sold on board the ship?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Who sold it?
 A. Lino and the Chinaman.

- Q. Did you buy any?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. What did you have to pay for it?
 A. \$1.50 a bottle.
 Q. Was it regular size bottle?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Was any liquor sold at the cannery?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Who sold it there.
 A. Lino and the Chinaman.
 Q. Did you buy any there?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. How much did you pay for it?
 A. \$2.75 a bottle.
 Q. Was there any gambling on board the ship?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. Who ran the gambling game?
 A. A Mexican, for Lino.
 Q. What was the Mexican's name?
 A. I think his name was Diaz.
 Q. Did you gamble?
 A. Yes, sir.
 Q. What did you play?
 A. Black Jack.
 Q. How much money did you lose?
 A. \$50.00.
 Q. What did you gamble with?
 A. I gambled with checks.
 Q. Where did you get the checks?
 A. From Lino.
 Q. How did you get them?
 A. Took them out of my wages.
 Q. Did you lose any time through sickness?
 A. No, sir.
 Q. How much money did you receive on your return to San Francisco?
 A. He offered me \$4.50.
 Q. Why this difference in this amount and \$100.00?
 A. The balance went for gambling, food and liquor.
 Q. How much did you spend for food?
 A. About \$27.00.
 Q. Where do you live?
 A. At the Dixie Hotel, Pacific street, between Grant avenue and Stockton street, San Francisco.
 Q. Is San Francisco your regular home?
 A. No, Fresno.
 Q. Have you folks down there?
 A. Yes, sir, they live on M street.

SWORN TESTIMONY OF EDWARD SANDERLIN ON LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE
 ALASKA SALMON FISHERIES.

- Q. What is your name?
 A. Edward Sanderlin.
 Q. Where were you born?
 A. Denver, Colorado.
 Q. Who hired you to go to the Alaska fisheries?
 A. Lino Quisada.
 Q. Where is he located?
 A. I don't know where he is now.
 Q. Where was he at that time?
 A. He was living at 1257 Montgomery street.
 Q. What did he agree to pay you for the season's work?
 A. \$160.00 for general work.
 Q. Did he have a contract?
 A. Yes, sir, from Quong Ham Wah.

- Q. How much advance money did he give?
A. \$40.00.
- Q. Did he give it to you in cash?
A. No. He allowed us to buy clothing, etc., at Snyder's store, Pacific and Grant avenue, and the balance they gave to us on the ship.
- Q. Who gave it to you?
A. Snyder.
- Q. Was there any money held out for commission for getting you the job?
A. No.
- Q. On what ship did you sail from San Francisco?
A. On the Standard.
- Q. On what day?
A. 13th day of April, 1912.
- Q. In what cannery did you work?
A. Haller Cannery at Ecock.
- Q. Who fed you on board the ship?
A. Chinamen.
- Q. What food did they give you?
A. Rice, kelp, and tea.
- Q. Were you supplied with drinking water?
A. Not a bit.
- Q. Did you ask for water?
A. Asked for water every day.
- Q. What was said?
A. Said they were figuring on the water running short.
- Q. When did you arrive at the canneries?
A. On the 24th day of May, 1912.
- Q. Who furnished the food at the canneries?
A. The Chinese contractor.
- Q. What food did they give you in Alaska?
A. They gave us rice, same food, with the exception of fish during the season.
- Q. You were taken sick on your way up to Alaska, were you not?
A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Were you in good health when you left San Francisco?
A. Yes, sir, was passed by physician.
- Q. When did you first take sick?
A. After about one week out. First I was taken seasick, then typhoid fever, after about two weeks out.
- Q. As soon as you arrived in Alaska, did they put you in a hospital?
A. No, sir.
- Q. When did they put you in the hospital?
A. On the second day of June.
- Q. Where were in the interim?
A. At the cannery—in bed.
- Q. Was a physician aboard the "Standard?"
A. Yes, sir, but he was not a licensed doctor.
- Q. Did he diagnose your case as typhoid fever?
A. He did not know what it was, he said he would have to go to a doctor.
- Q. How is it they finally came to put you in a hospital?
A. Through the physician saying that I was pretty sick.
- Q. Where did they put you in the hospital?
A. At Nulik.
- Q. To whom does this hospital belong?
A. I understood it was a government hospital.
- Q. Who was the doctor in charge?
A. Dr. French.
- Q. When were you discharged from the hospital?
A. June 28, 1912.
- Q. When did you go to work again?
A. On the 29th day of June.
- Q. Did you work through until the end of the season?
A. No, I was off about five days altogether during the balance of the season.
- Q. Were you sick during those five days?
A. Yes, sir.
- Q. When did the season close?
A. I think it was the 10th or 11th of August.

- Q. Was any liquor sold on board the ship?
A. Yes, sir, whisky and beer.
Q. Who sold it?
A. The Chinaman and Lino, both.
Q. What did they charge for it?
A. Going up on the boat it was \$1.75 for a quart bottle.
Q. Did you buy any?
A. I bought one bottle.
Q. Was any liquor sold at the canneries?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Who sold it there?
A. Same people.
Q. What did they charge for it there?
A. \$2.75 a bottle.
Q. Was there any gambling aboard the ship?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Who ran the gambling game?
A. A Mexican under Lino.
Q. Did you play at all?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. What did they play?
A. Black jack, poker, piute and coon-can.
Q. How much money did you lose?
A. I lost about \$25.00 altogether.
Q. Did many of the men gamble?
A. Yes, the largest part of them.
Q. What did they gamble with?
A. With money and with checks.
Q. Where did you get the checks?
A. From Lino.
Q. How did you get them?
A. Whenever we got broke he would issue us checks and charge against our wages.
Q. When you came back to San Francisco, how much money did you have coming to you?
A. My book showed a credit of \$67.50, but they presented a hospital bill of \$87.50.
Q. This left you indebted to them for \$19.20, after a whole season's work?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. About how much money did you have to spend for food?
A. About \$48.00.
Q. Where do you live?
A. At the Dixie Hotel, Pacific street, between Grant avenue and Stockton.

DECISIONS AND OPINIONS.

On May 27, 1912, the Supreme Court of the State of California handed down a unanimous decision, upholding the constitutionality of the eight hour law for women. This decision stands out as one of the most progressive decisions rendered in the United States in the matter of labor laws. The decision is printed in its entirety in this chapter.

In the enforcement of the labor laws, this Bureau has often had to call upon the Attorney General for opinions as to the application of certain laws to some particular or peculiar phase encountered. These opinions have been of considerable assistance to the Bureau and really form an important addition to the labor legislation of this State. As a matter of fact, they should be considered as a supplement to our labor laws and we have, therefore, decided to publish them.

The opinions of the Attorney General contained in this chapter, cover the following general subjects:

Opinion No. 2113—Respecting the application of the eight hour law for women to offices; to the handling of perishable goods—other than fruits and vegetables; and to persons working in canneries at work other than that of canning.

Opinion No. 2262—Respecting the application of the labor laws relating to public work, when such public work is done under the provisions of the Vrooman Act.

Opinion No. 2298—Respecting the application of the child labor law to non-resident children employed in walking and talking parts in theatrical performances.

NOTE.—The brief of Ligon Johnson follows this opinion.

Opinion No. 2350—Respecting the application of the eight hour law for women, to women who are stockholders or officers in corporations in which they are employed.

Opinion No. 2383—Respecting the application of the weekly day of rest law to the employees of the city and county of San Francisco.

DECISION OF SUPREME COURT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, UPHOLDING CONSTITUTIONALITY OF EIGHT HOUR LAW FOR WOMEN.

Crim. No. 1686. In Bank. May 27, 1912.

In the Matter of the Application of F. A. MILLER for a Writ of Habeas Corpus.

Application for writ of *habeas corpus* prayed to be directed against F. P. Wilson, sheriff of the county of Riverside.

For Petitioner—Flint, Gray & Barker and Gray, Barker, Bowen, Allen, Van Dyke & Jutten.

For Respondent—Lyman Evans, District Attorney; Purrington & Adair; William Denman, *amicus curiæ*; G. S. Arnold, of counsel; Thos. F. Griffin and Leon Yanchwich, as *amici curiæ*.

The petitioner applies for release from custody on a charge of violating the provisions of the act of March 22, 1911, forbidding the employment of women in

establishments for more than eight hours in one day, or more than forty-eight hours in one week. (Stats. 1911, 437.) The specific charge is that on June 12, 1911, he employed and thereupon required Emma Hunt, a female, to work during that day for nine hours in the Glenwood Hotel, as an employee therein. His contention is that the act is unconstitutional and void.

Three grounds are urged in support of this claim: 1. That the restrictions imposed by the statute upon the freedom of contract are in violation of section 1, article I, and section 18 of article XX, of the constitution, and that it is consequently invalid; 2. That the act is special, that it is not uniform in its operation, and that it makes arbitrary discriminations between persons and classes of persons similarly situated contrary to the limitations of sections 11 and 21, article I, and section 25 of article IV of the constitution; 3. That it embraces two distinct subjects, contrary to section 24, article IV of the constitution.

The material parts of the statute are as follows:

"Section 1. No female shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, laundry, hotel, or restaurant, or telegraph or telephone establishment or office, or by any express or transportation company in this state more than eight hours during any one day or more than forty-eight hours in one week. The hours of work may be so arranged as to permit the employment of females at any time so that they shall not work more than eight hours during the twenty-four hours of one day, or forty-eight hours during any one week; *provided, however*, that the provisions of this section in relation to the hours of employment shall not apply to nor affect the harvesting, curing, canning or drying of any variety of perishable fruit or vegetable.

"Section 2. Every employer in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, laundry, hotel or restaurant, or other establishment employing any female, shall provide suitable seats for all female employees, and shall permit them to use such seats when they are not engaged in the active duties of their employment."

Section 3 declares it a misdemeanor, punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, for any employer to require any female to work in any of the places mentioned in section 1 more than the number of hours allowed by the act, during any one day of twenty-four hours.

1. Section 18 of article XX of the Constitution provides that "no person shall, on account of sex, be disqualified from entering upon or pursuing any lawful business, vocation or profession." This section prohibits any discrimination of this kind based solely on distinctions of sex. But, as in case of the other constitutional guaranties, this provision is subject to such reasonable regulations as may be imposed in the exercise of police powers. It does not forbid such reasonable restrictions upon the hours of labor of women as may be necessary for the protection and preservation of the public health. (*Ex parte Hayes*, 98 Cal. 556; *Foster vs. Commissioners*, 102 Cal. 490.)

2. Recognizing the importance of personal liberty, our state constitution at the outset declares that all persons have an inalienable right to enjoy life and liberty and to acquire and possess property. (Art. I, sec. 1.) This, necessarily, includes liberty to work for the purpose of acquiring property, or to accomplish any desired lawful object, and liberty to continue that work each day a sufficient time to gain more than is required for the daily needs. Hence comes the right to make contracts to serve and contracts to employ such service. There can be no contract by the employee to serve without a corresponding contract by the employer to hire and receive such service. Therefore, although the act in question provides a punishment only for the employer, its prohibition applies to both and it clearly restricts the liberty of both the employer and the employed, in the specified establishments, to freely contract with each other as to the length of a day's service or to perform such contracts when made. Consequently, it does, to that extent, take away the liberty guaranteed by this provision of the constitution.

Although this guaranty of the constitution is apparently absolute and unqualified, yet it is well established that it is subject to the exercise, by the legislature, of what are known as the police powers of the State.

Says the Superior Court of the United States in *Holden vs. Hardy*, 169 U. S. 391: "This right of contract, however, is in itself subject to certain limitations which the state may lawfully impose in the exercise of its police powers," a power which "may lawfully be resorted to for the purpose of preserving public health, safety, or morals, and a large discretion is necessarily vested in the legislature to determine not only what the interests of the public require, but what measures are necessary for the protection of such interests." (See, to the same effect, *Ex parte Whitwell*,

98 Cal. 78; *Ex parte Tuttle*, 91 Cal. 591; *In re Yick Wo*, 68 Cal. 297; *Lawton vs. Steele*, 152 U. S. 136.)

Because of the great value to mankind and the consequent paramount importance of the preservation of individual liberty, it is universally admitted and held that the police powers of the legislature are not absolute or unlimited. These personal rights can not be taken away or impaired at the mere will of the legislature, nor at all, unless the public welfare demands it. So far as the effect on himself alone is concerned, each person has the absolute right to judge for himself whether the hard labor which he voluntarily performs is for his best interest or not. The legislature can not judge for persons in this respect and interfere solely to prevent them from injuring themselves by excessive labor. The injury must be of such character and extent and to such a number of persons that it may be reasonably supposed that it will cause injury to others, that is, to the community in general, on, as it is expressed, to the public health and general welfare. (*Lawton vs. Steele*, *supra*.)

The means adopted to produce the public benefit intended, or to prevent the public injury, must be reasonably necessary to accomplish that purpose and not unduly oppressive upon individuals. The determination of the legislature as to these matters is not conclusive, but is subject to the supervision of the courts, and if the above qualities are wanting, a law arbitrarily interfering with the right of contract, or imposing restrictions upon lawful occupations, will be held void. (*Ex parte Whitwell*, *supra*; *Lawton vs. Steele*, *supra*; *Holden vs. Hardy*, *supra*; *Tiedman, Police Powers*, p. 17; *Freund, Police Powers*, sec. 63; *Am. & Eng. Ency. of Law*, 936.) In the language of Justice Harlan in *Mugler vs. Kansas*, 123 U. S. 161: "If, therefore, a statute purporting to have been enacted to preserve public health, the public morals or the public safety, has no real or substantial relation to these objects, or is a palpable invasion of rights secured by the fundamental law, it is the duty of the court so to adjudge, and thereby give effect to the constitution." If this were not so, the constitutional guaranties of the personal right to liberty and property would be wholly subject to the will of the majority acting through the legislature.

It is settled, however, that some occupations may have a tendency to injure the health of those engaged therein, that this injury may be so general or extensive as to affect the public health and general welfare, and that in such cases the legislature may, in the exercise of the police powers of the State, enact laws limiting the time of labor therein to eight hours a day. Thus, laws have been upheld restricting to eight hours the daily labor of persons working in underground mines, or in smelters and quartz mills, and the legislative judgment on the subject of the extent and effect of the injury was considered sufficiently supported to be beyond judicial interference. (*Holden vs. Hardy*, *supra*; *In re Martin*, 157 Cal. 51; *In re Martin*, 157 Cal. 60.)

So, also, it has been recognized that some occupations followed by women, though less arduous than those generally followed by men, may have such a tendency to injure their health, if unduly prolonged, that laws may be enacted restricting their time of labor therein to ten hours a day. The application of these laws exclusively to women is justified on the ground that they are less robust in physical organization and structure than men, that they have the burden of child-bearing, and, consequently, that the health and strength of posterity and of the public in general is presumed to be enhanced by preserving and protecting women from exertion which men might bear without detriment to the general welfare. (*See Commonwealth vs. Hamilton Mfg. Co.*, 120 Mass. 383; *Wenham vs. State*, 65 Neb. 394; *State vs. Buchanan*, 29 Wash. 602; *State vs. Muller*, 49 Ore. 252; *Muller vs. Oregon*, 208 U. S. 412; *Whitey vs. Blom*, 153 Mich. 419; *Ritchie vs. Wayman*, 244 Ill. 509; *State vs. Somerville*, 122 Pac. [Wash.] 324.)

Counsel for the respondent do not advance the proposition that a general restriction of all women to eight hours a day for all work would be a proper police regulation. This precise question is not involved. The act does not limit the time of occupation or exertion by females. It limits only the time for which a female may "be employed," that is to say, engaged in service for another. The time of such service does not usually measure the whole time of daily toil, labor or exertion.

The court must always assume that the legislature, in enacting laws, intended to act within its lawful powers and not to violate the restrictions placed upon it by the constitution. We must take this statute as a law intended for a police regulation to preserve, protect or promote the general health and welfare. As has been already stated, a large discretion is vested in the legislature to determine what measures are necessary for that purpose. Upon this question of fact, as also with regard to the facts upon which a lawful classification and discrimination depends, to be

hereinafter discussed, the rule is well settled that the legislative determination that the facts exist which make the law necessary, must not be set aside or disregarded by the courts, unless the legislative decision is clearly and palpably wrong and the error appears beyond reasonable doubt from facts or evidence which can not be controverted, and of which the courts may properly take notice. (*Stockton vs. Stockton*, 41 Cal. 159; *Ex parte Tuttle*, *supra*; *In re Spencer*, 149 Cal. 400; *In re King*, 157 Cal. 164.) The power of the court to declare a statute unconstitutional is "conceded to be always one of the utmost delicacy in its exercise, and never to be exerted except when the conflict between the statute and the Constitution is palpable and incapable of reconciliation." (*Stockton vs. Stockton*, *supra*.) If reasonable men, upon a consideration of the facts might rationally reach the conclusion that the enforcement of the statute would tend to promote or preserve, in some appreciable degree, the public health or general welfare, the law must be accredited as a proper exercise of the police power, although other reasonable persons might take a different view.

The reasons which justify a restriction upon the hours of employment or labor of women, as distinguished from men, are fully stated in the cases heretofore cited upon that subject and need not be further considered here. Restrictions to ten hours a day have always been upheld. In Illinois a restriction to eight hours in factories was declared invalid. (*Richie vs. People*, 155 Ill. 98.) In Washington, a similar law was held valid. (*State vs. Somerville*, *supra*.) In the latter case the woman was employed in a factory for the manufacture of paper boxes.

The question of the effect of the various occupations in which women engage, upon their health, is one upon which medical men differ and with respect to which the prevailing opinion changes from time to time. It has not been, and probably never will be, a settled question, either with respect to the deleterious effects of particular occupations, or the hours of labor which measure the limit of safety in each. Women who work for others usually have household or other domestic duties to perform which oblige them to continue at work each day for a much longer period than their time of service. Even those who live at their places of work generally have to make and mend their clothing and do other things for their personal welfare, in addition to the work done for their employers. In view of these circumstances affecting the generality of employed women, it could scarcely be claimed that a limitation to eight hours a day to the time of employment in many of the occupations mentioned in the act is unreasonable as a health regulation. The work in hotels may not be as severe as that in some of the other places covered by the law, but considering the delicate frame of women as compared with men, we can not perceive that the difference is so radical as to make it unreasonable to include employees in hotels among those protected by the law. Doubtless there is a limit below which the legislature can not go. But we can not say that eight hours of employment in work of this character in addition to the labor necessary to be done before and afterward by the employee is unreasonably low and beyond the legislative discretion, or that, in the present condition of common knowledge on the subject, the limitation upon the time of employment of women in hotels is so manifestly unreasonable and unnecessary for the promotion and preservation of the health and welfare of the human race, that the courts can declare that the legislature had no rational ground for imposing it as a police regulation for that purpose. The responsibility, if the law is unwise, is with the legislature.

3. The next objection is that the act is special because there are no reasons for making the restriction as to the particular employments mentioned in the act which do not apply with equal force to other similar occupations. There may be, and probably are, other occupations followed by women which are equally injurious to their health, and which should also be regulated. But if this be true it does not make the law invalid. If there are good grounds for the classification made by the act, it is not void because it does not include every other class needing similar protection or regulation. "The law is not rendered special by the mere fact that it does not cover every subject which the legislature might conceivably have included in it." (*Ex parte Martin*, 157 Cal. 57.)

The general rules governing this subject are well settled by our decisions. They may be stated as follows: A law is general and uniform in its operation when it applies equally to all persons embraced within the class to which it is addressed, provided such class is made upon some natural, intrinsic or constitutional distinction between the persons composing it and others not embraced in it. It is not general or uniform and it makes an improper discrimination if it confers particular privileges or imposes peculiar restrictions or disabilities upon a class of persons arbitrarily selected from a larger number of persons, all of whom stand in the same relation to

the privileges granted or burdens imposed, and between whom and the persons not not so favored or burdened no reasonable distinction or substantial difference can be found justifying the inclusion of one and the exclusion of the other from such privileges or burdens. The difference on which the classification is based must be such as, in some reasonable degree, will account for or justify the peculiar legislation. The following cases declare these rules: *Smith vs. Judge*, 17 Cal. 555; *Pasadena vs. Stimson*, 91 Cal. 251; *Darcy vs. San José*, 104 Cal. 645; *Bloss vs. Lewis*, 109 Cal. 499; *Marsh vs. Hanly*, 111 Cal. 370; *Ex parte Jentzsch*, 112 Cal. 474; *Ex parte Giambonini*, 117 Cal. 574; *Krause vs. Durbrow*, 127 Cal. 684; *Pratt vs. Browne*, 135 Cal. 652; *Ex parte Sohncke*, 148 Cal. 267.

The women employed in hotels are, for the most part, chambermaids and waitresses. It is contended that the work of such persons in hotels is no more arduous or injurious to health than that in lodging-houses and boarding-houses, that they are all of the same class with respect to the need of such protection, and hence, that there is no substantial reason or difference in conditions which can justify the protection of those employed in hotels alone. The census returns show that in this state the number of boarding-houses and lodging-houses, combined, exceeds the number of hotels by about fifty per cent of the number of the latter. As the hotels are usually the larger institutions, it is probable that the number of women employed therein is about equal to those employed in the other places mentioned. In the matter of numbers there appears to be no ground for distinction. But there are other obvious differences. The patrons of lodging-houses and boarding-houses use them as places of residence. They are for the most part permanent occupants. Such places partake more of the nature of a home or residence than does a hotel. They are not accessible, as of right, to the public generally, as in the case with hotels. The occupants may be and often are selected by the proprietor, and frequently they compose a class having similar habits, tastes and desires. An acquaintance arises between them and the servants and the servants soon become accustomed to the wants and ways of those by whom their services are required. The occupants of a hotel are of a more transient character. They come and go and change daily. They are usually entire strangers to the servants. Their habits are likely to be irregular and of great diversity as well as unfamiliar to the employees. These respective conditions must, or at least may, make the work of such employees in the other places materially different from those similarly employed in hotels. It is not unreasonable to suppose that those in the other places will be subject to less strain and tension than those who serve the more transient, varied and indiscriminate guests of hotels, to whom they are generally entire strangers. The legislature, in view of all the above facts, may reasonably have so determined. In support of the law as already stated, the courts are bound to presume that it did make this decision, and as there are sound reasons upon which it may rest, the decision must be accepted as correct. The conditions stated appear to be a sufficient basis for the classification made. In such matters the legislature can not deal with individual cases. It can provide only for classes, and its decision as to the line of cleavage between classes in some particulars the same and in other particulars different must be upheld where it is based on any reasonable grounds. We are of the opinion, therefore, that the law can not be declared invalid because of this discrimination.

We can not say that the exemption of persons employed in harvesting, curing, canning or drying perishable fruits or vegetables from the operation of the law, makes an improper discrimination. These occupations can be carried on only for a short period of each year, the time of the annual ripening of the particular fruits or vegetables. In a cannery devoted to every kind of fruit and vegetable the work may continue much longer, but even those establishments are idle for a large part of the year. There is time for those employed therein to obtain rest and recuperation. It is also to be noted that, looking to the general welfare, there is a greater necessity for facility in obtaining employees to do such work than obtains in ordinary employment, for, unless the work is done at the proper time, great loss must ensue from the perishable nature of the products to be preserved. These are all matters which the legislature could properly take into consideration, and they constitute a sufficient justification for the exception. (See *State vs. Somerville*, *supra*, where it was held that a similar exception did not vitiate the women's eight-hour law of the state of Washington.)

4. The title embraces but one general subject—the regulation of female employment. The subdivision of this subject by the particular details stated in the title does not make it embrace two subjects. The title is sufficient in this respect. We

find no ground upon which the law can be declared void or the conviction in question invalid.

Let the petitioner be remanded to the custody of the sheriff of Riverside County.

SHAW, J.

We concur:

ANGELLOTTI, J.

SLOSS, J.

LORIGAN, J.

MELVIN, J.

BEATTY, C. J.

OPINION NO. 2113.

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 14, 1911.

*John P. McLaughlin, Esq., Commissioner, Bureau of Labor Statistics,
948 Market Street, San Francisco, California.*

DEAR SIR: Your favor of June 11, 1911, received. Therein you state:

"This office is in receipt of many inquiries regarding the effect of the eight hour law for females as pertaining to office help—clerks and stenographers specifically. We would be pleased to get an opinion from you on the following questions:

First—Are stenographers and clerks working in all offices subject to the provisions of this Act?

Second—Are women employed in the handling of perishable goods other than fruits and vegetables within its provisions?

Third—Do women working in canning establishments, at other work than canning—such as labeling, tally clerks, packers of dried fruits, etc., come within the provisions of this act?

We would be pleased to receive your opinion on these questions at your earliest convenience in order that we may be able to answer intelligently a number of letters now on file in this office."

Your first question is:

"Are stenographers and clerks working in all offices subject to the provisions of this act?"

The law to which you refer is Chapter 258 of the Acts of 1911. The title thereof is, in part, as follows:

"An act limiting the hours of labor of females employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, laundry, hotel, or restaurant, or telegraph or telephone establishment or office, or by any express or transportation company."

Section 1 of the act is as follows:

"No female shall be employed in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishment, laundry, hotel, or restaurant, or telegraph or telephone establishment or office, or by any express or transportation company in this state more than eight hours during any one day or more than forty-eight hours in one week. The hours of work may be so arranged as to permit the employment of females at any time so that they shall not work more than eight hours during the twenty-four hours of one day, or forty-eight

hours during any one week; provided, however, that the provisions of this section in relation to the hours of employment shall not apply to nor affect the harvesting, curing, canning or drying of any variety of perishable fruit or vegetable."

It is a general rule of law that, in the construction of statutes, punctuation may be disregarded, but this rule does not mean that a court may repunctuate a statute, so as to change its meaning, where its meaning is perfectly plain, for such punctuation would be legislation.

Where a particular clause or sentence of a statute is so ungrammatical, or so punctuated, as not to make sense, when the intention of the legislature is clearly ascertainable from the context and statutes *in pari materia*, the court will put the construction on the statute intended by the legislature, and for such purpose, may change the punctuation to express such intention, but where a statute is grammatically accurate, and its meaning is not obscured, its scope cannot be extended by repunctuation.

In this statute, the division of employments to which the act refers is made very clear, both in the caption and in the first section of the act. If the legislature had intended that the act should apply to stenographers and clerks in all offices, it would have placed the words "or office" after the words "or restaurant," in all probability.

We are not at liberty to extend the scope of this act, by adding a comma after the word "establishment." To do so would be direct legislation by the judicial branch of the government.

A good discussion of this subject, with pertinent cases, in the Supreme Court of the United States, will be found in *United States vs. York*, 131 Fed. 326. I quote therefrom as follows:

"But another grave objection to the indictment remains, and in this instance both the revisers and congress have left a serious gap to be bridged by judicial interpretation before a most important part of section 5424 can be made applicable to the present case, or to other grave acts which, as it is urged, should be contained within it, and which were contained in section 2 of the act of 1870. The revisers and Congress, with apparent deliberation, have omitted words from the new section that were within the earlier law. Section 5424 provides:

'Every person applying to be admitted a citizen or appearing as a witness for any such person, who knowingly personates any other person than himself, or falsely appears in the name of a deceased person, or in an assumed or fictitious name, or falsely makes, forges, or counterfeits any oath, notice, affidavit, certificate, order, record, signature, or other instrument, paper, or proceeding required or authorized by law, relating to or providing for the naturalization of aliens; or who utters, sells, disposes of, or uses as true or genuine, or for any unlawful purpose, any false, forged, antedated, or counterfeit oath, notice, certificate, order, record, signature, instrument, paper, or proceeding above specified; or sells or disposes of to any person other than the person for whom it was originally issued any certificate of citizenship, or certificate showing any person to be admitted a citizen, shall be punished by imprisonment at hard labor not less than one year, nor more than five years, or by a fine of not less than three hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.'

It will be observed that after the word 'or,' and before the words 'who utters,' etc., are omitted the words 'every person,' with which the section opens. The same omission occurs in the third auxiliary clause of the section. Hence 'who,' as so used, and wherever used in the section, refers to the initial 'every person.' But such words 'every person' are modified by the words 'applying to be admitted

citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person.' Hence, as the section literally reads, a person uttering a certificate can only be punished in case he was a 'person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person.' The indictment does not charge that Bunoro, the principal, was either a 'person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person,' and it was admitted upon the argument that he was not such person. In section 2 of the act of 1870 the language is:

'If any person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person shall knowingly personate any such person, . . . or if any person shall falsely make, forge, or counterfeit any oath, affirmation, notice, affidavit, certificate,' etc.

That is, before each 'who' in each auxiliary clause in the former section the words 'any person' are repeated without the qualifying words. The revisers and Congress with apparent intention have omitted to repeat the words 'every person' in any auxiliary clause, but have left each relative 'who' referring to 'every person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person.' Hence, to sustain the indictment, the court must reinstate before each 'who' the words 'any person,' so carefully used in the former act, and painstakingly omitted from section 5424, except at the beginning thereof, where the words 'every person' are used. The section, in fit terms, limits the persons punishable to a certain class. The question is whether the court may interpolate in a penal statute words which the revisers and congress have twice rejected, and by such interpolation bring under its penalty new classes of offenses. The government vehemently urges that, unless the effect of the old statute be given to the new, persons punishable under the old law may escape. It is sufficient answer that the responsibility rests upon the revisers and Congress.

In *United States vs. Goldenberg*, 168 U. S. 95, 102, 18 Sup. Ct. 3, 42 L. Ed. 394, it is said:

'The primary and general rule of statutory construction is that the intent of the lawmaker is to be found in the language that he used. He is presumed to know the meaning of words and the rules of grammar. The courts have no function of legislation, and simply seek to ascertain the will of the legislator. It is true, there are cases in which the letter of the statute is not deemed controlling, but the cases are few and exceptional, and only arise when there are cogent reasons for believing that the letter does not fully and accurately disclose the intent. No mere omission, no mere failure to provide for contingencies which it may seem wise to have specifically provided for, justify any judicial addition to the language of the statute.'

In *United States vs. Harris*, 177 U. S. 309, 20 Sup. Ct. 611, 44 L. Ed. 780, it is said:

'Giving all proper force to the contention of the counsel of the government that there has been some relaxation on the part of the courts in applying the rule of strict construction to such statutes, it still remains that the intention of a penal statute must be found in the language actually used, interpreted according to its fair and obvious meaning. It is not permitted to courts, in this class of cases, to attribute inadvertence or oversight to the Legislature when enumerating the classes of persons who are subjected to a penal enactment nor to depart from the settled meaning of words or phrases in order to bring persons not named or distinctly described within the supposed purpose of the statute.'

Mr. Chief Justice Shiras, in delivering the opinion of the court in the above case, quotes the language of Mr. Chief Justice Marshall in *United States vs. Wiltberger*, 5 Wheat. 70, 5 L. Ed. 37, as follows:

'The rule that penal laws are to be construed strictly is perhaps not much less old than construction itself. It is founded on the tenderness of the law for the rights of individuals, and on the plain principle that the power of punishment is vested in the legislative, and not in the judicial department. It is the legislature, not the court, which is to define a crime and ordain its punishment. It is said that, notwithstanding this rule, the intention of the lawmaker must govern in the construction of penal as well as other statutes. But this is not a new, independent rule which subverts the old. It is a modification of the ancient maxim, and amounts to this: That, though penal statutes are to be construed strictly, they are not to be construed so strictly as

to defeat the obvious intention of the legislature. The maxim is not to be applied so as to narrow the words of the statute to the exclusion of cases which those words in their ordinary acceptation, or in that sense in which the legislature obviously used them, would comprehend. The intention of the legislature is to be collected from the words they employ. Where there is no ambiguity in the words, there is no room for construction. The case must be a strong one indeed which would justify a court in departing from the plain meaning of words, especially in a penal act, in search of an intention which the words themselves did not suggest. To determine that a case is within the intention of a statute, its language must authorize us to say so. It would be dangerous indeed to carry the principle that a case which is within the reason or mischief of a statute is within its provisions so far as to punish a crime not enumerated in the statute, because it is of equal atrocity or of a kindred character with those which are enumerated. If this principle has ever been recognized in expounding criminal law, it has been in cases of considerable irritation, which it would be unsafe to consider as precedents forming a general rule in other cases.'

In *Lake County vs. Rollins*, 130 U. S. 670, 9 Sup. Ct. 652, 32 L. Ed. 1060, Mr. Justice Lamar said:

'To get at the thought or meaning expressed in a statute, a contract, or a constitution, the first resort in all cases is to the natural signification of the words in the order of grammatical arrangement in which the framers of the instrument have placed them. If the words convey a definite meaning, which involves no absurdity, nor any contradiction of other parts of the instrument, then that meaning apparent on the face of the instrument must be accepted, and neither the courts nor the legislature have the right to add to it or take from it.'

There are occasions when earlier statutes can be consulted. The Supreme Court has stated the rule. In *United States vs. Bowen*, 100 U. S. 513, 25 L. Ed. 631, it said:

'The revised Statutes must be treated as the legislative declaration of the statute law on subjects which they embrace on the 1st day of December, 1873. When the meaning is plain, the courts cannot look to the statutes which have been revised to see if congress erred in that revision.'

This is approved in *Victor vs. Arthur*, 104 U. S. 498, 26 L. Ed. 633:

'The decisive question is whether section 728 is to be construed as an independent act, or whether the plaintiff is at liberty, by referring to the prior act from which it was taken, to show that it was the intention of congress to limit it to the cases named in such prior act. The general rule is perfectly well settled that where a statute is of doubtful meaning, and susceptible upon its face of two constructions, the court may look into prior and contemporaneous acts, the reasons which induced the act in question, the mischiefs intended to be remedied, the extraneous circumstances, and the purpose intended to be accomplished by it, to determine its proper construction. But where the act is clear upon its face, and when standing alone it is fairly susceptible of but one construction, that construction must be given to it.' *Hamilton vs. Rathbone*, 175 U. S. 419, 20 Sup. Ct. 155, 44 L. Ed. 219.

The subordinate clause of the sentence in section 5424 relates to a—

'Person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person, who knowingly personates any other person than himself, or falsely appears in the name of a deceased person, or in an assumed or fictitious name, or falsely makes, forges, or counterfeits any oath, notice, affidavit, certificate, order, record, signature, or other instrument, paper, or proceeding required or authorized by any law relating to or providing for the naturalization of aliens.'

Now, observe how the second clause (the one in question) specifically refers to the acts enumerated in the first clause. It proceeds 'or who utters, sells, disposes of, or uses as true or genuine, or for any unlawful purpose, any false, forged, antedated, or counterfeit oath, notice, certificate, order, record, signature, instrument, paper, or proceeding above specified'; and the section continues, 'or sells or disposes of to any person other than the person for whom it was originally issued any certificate of citizenship, or certificate showing any person to be admitted a citizen.' The section is harmonious in its several parts. 'Every person applying,' etc., is

forbidden to personate, to falsely appear in the name of another, or in a fictitious name, to falsely make, to forge, to counterfeit, any oath, notice, etc., or to utter, sell, dispose of, to use as true, any such papers, or to sell any certificate, etc. The intention is that a person applying, etc., shall not personate, nor make false naturalization papers; that he shall not utter, sell, or use the same, nor sell or dispose of any certificate. The section is free from all ambiguity. It is grammatically correct. Its provisions are consistent one with another. They are applicable to cases that might arise. They do not cover all classes of offenders included in the act of 1870. If it be admitted that they should cover such classes, yet they plainly do not. The revisers and Congress could not have read the section without observing the omission. They deliberately took out words from the earlier act that were palpably necessary to cover such offenses. This court is not permitted to interpolate words that the revisers and congress rejected. The section is sensible. It is accurate. If the public welfare demands that it should be broader, the power rests alone with congress to amplify it.

The court recognizes with what care the learned counsel for the government has marshaled and submitted the rules of construction and the sustaining authorities. But in the present case there is no occasion for resorting to rules of construction. Their aid is neither required nor justified, because the language of section 5424 is plain. There is no doubt of its meaning. It is free from ambiguity. The legislature means what it says, and its words declare its meaning. Why look beyond the words in such case? The government insists that the meaning is obscure. That is the vice of its argument. The meaning is unclouded.

It is finally urged that the section should be repunctuated to give the words a meaning that they do not now express. The proposition is to repunctuate a statute so as to include classes that are clearly excluded, when there is not the slightest evidence on the face of the statute of an intent to include them. The proposition is to punctuate the section so as to make it read as if it contained the very words that were in the old statute, which words the revisers and Congress have omitted. The situation is this: The earlier statute contained words that included various classes of offenders. The revisers and congress omitted some of them. The proposal is that the section be repunctuated so that it will be equivalent to a statute with the omitted words present. That would be grave interference with legislative action. The extent to which counsel for the government asks the court to go in the matter of reconstruction of the statute is illustrated by the following extract from his argument:

'Every person, (comma inserted) applying to be admitted a citizen (comma omitted) or appearing as a witness for any such person, who knowingly personates any other person than himself, or falsely appears in the name of a deceased person, or in an assumed and fictitious name, or falsely makes, forges, or counterfeits any oath, notice, affidavit, certificate, order, record, signature, or other instrument, paper, or proceeding required or authorized by any law relating to or providing for the naturalization of aliens; or, (comma inserted) who utters, sells,' etc.

The government advocates the change as follows:

'By thus transposing the comma in the first portion of this section, it would be clear that the first clause was intended to cover every person who applies to be admitted a citizen, or appears as a witness and knowingly personates, etc., and the second clause as thus punctuated ("or, who utters, sells," etc.) would relate to the principal subject "every person," and would clearly mean "or every person who utters, sells," etc. The entire sentence, grammatically analyzed, is a simple declarative sentence; the subject being "person," the predicate being "punished," and the object "imprisonment;" the subject being qualified by the complex adjective clauses "applying to be admitted a citizen" and "knowingly personating," etc., and the second of the complex qualifying clauses being "who utters, sells," etc.' It is at least doubtful whether this punctuation would demand or even justify the construction urged by the government. In any case, it is considered that the plain reading of the section, and the intention of the congress as gathered from it, should not be thwarted by such corruption of the text."

So here, we would have to repunctuate the statute so as to include clauses which are clearly excluded, when there is not the slightest evidence on the face of the statute of the intent to include them.

Therefore, I am of opinion that the regulatory provisions of the statute do not apply to stenographers and clerks working in offices, except such as are working in telegraph or telephone offices, express or transportation companies, or in manufacturing, mechanical, or mercantile establishments, laundries, hotels, or restaurants.

Second—"Are women employed in the handling of perishable goods other than fruits and vegetables within its provisions?"

Section 1 of the act provides, in part, as follows:

"*provided, however*, that the provisions of this section in relation to the hours of employment shall not apply to nor affect the harvesting, curing, canning or drying of any variety of perishable fruit or vegetable."

This proviso is an exception to the general provisions of the statute, and must be construed strictly. Its meaning is entirely plain, and there is no need to travel outside the ordinary meaning of the language to ascertain the intention of the legislature. This proviso only refers to the handling of perishable fruits or vegetables, and, therefore, women employed in the handling of perishable goods, other than such fruits or vegetables, are within the purview of the act, but not within the purview of the exception.

Davis vs. Hart, 123 Cal. 387.

Third—"Do women working in canning establishments, at other work than canning—such as labeling, tally clerks, packers of dried fruits, etc., come within the provisions of this act?"

Again, we must construe the proviso according to its plain meaning and intent, in accordance with the purpose intended to be accomplished by the legislature. The only purpose of the proviso was that the hours of employment prescribed by the act should not be allowed to interfere with the harvesting, curing, canning or drying of fruits or vegetables which might be likely to spoil, if they were left right in the midst of the operation by a cessation of labor. After fruits or vegetables have been harvested, cured, canned or dried, they are no longer perishable and the object of the proviso ceases. Then comes the work of labelers, tally clerks, and packers. These employees have nothing to do with the handling of the perishable fruits and vegetables, before they have become preserved by the various measures used in curing, canning or drying thereof. These employees, in my opinion, come within the purview of the act, but not within the purview of the exception.

Yours very truly,

U. S. WEBB, Attorney General.
By R. C. VAN FLEET, Deputy.

OPINION NO. 2262.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., May 15, 1912.

*Hon. John P. McLaughlin, Commissioner Bureau of Labor Statistics,
San Francisco, Cal.*

DEAR SIR: I have your communication of March 14, 1912, in which you submit the following questions for my opinion:

"(1) When street work is done, pursuant to an award by municipal authorities after public bids, under the provisions of the Vrooman act, is such work considered public work, and do the provisions of section 653c and 653d of the Penal Code—relating to employees on public works; and Statutes of 1901, page 589, relating to the employment of aliens on public works; and section 17, article XX of the Constitution, relating to hours of labor on public works, apply to the street work above mentioned.

(2) Under the provisions of Statutes of 1901, page 589, relating to the employment of aliens on public works, may an alien who has declared his intention to become a citizen be employed upon public works."

Section 17 of article XX of the Constitution provides that:

"The time of service of all laborers or workmen or mechanics employed upon any public works of the State of California, or of any county, city and county, city, town, district, township, or any other political subdivision thereof, *whether said work is done by contract or otherwise*, shall be limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day. . . ."

Section 653c of the Penal Code reads in part as follows:

"The time of service of any laborer, workman, or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the State of California or of any political subdivision thereof or upon work done for said state or any political subdivision thereof is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours during any one calendar day; and it shall be unlawful for any officer or agent of said state or of any political subdivision thereof or for any contractor or subcontractor doing work under contract upon any public works aforesaid, who employs or who directs or who controls the work of any laborer, workman, or mechanic employed as herein aforesaid to require or permit such laborer, workman, or mechanic to labor more than eight hours during any one calendar day. . . ."

In the section of the Constitution above referred to, it is provided that:

" . . . the legislature shall provide by law that a stipulation to this effect shall be incorporated in all contracts for public work and prescribe proper penalties for the speedy and efficient enforcement of such law."

It is under the authority thus granted to the legislature that the section of the Penal Code above referred to was adopted, and it will be seen from a reading of both the constitutional section and the penal statute that the limitation upon the hours of labor refers to all contracts for labor to be performed directly for the State or any of its political subdivisions, whether such laborers are employed directly by the State or any political subdivision thereof or whether they are employed by a

contractor or subcontractor of the State or one of its political subdivisions. It is, therefore, unnecessary to determine whether street work done pursuant to the provisions of the Vrooman act under a contract awarded after public bids had been received is public work, though I am of the opinion that all work of this nature which directly affects the public interest, whether it be to the interest of the entire community of any political subdivision of the State or to a single portion thereof, is public work within the contemplation of the Constitution and the Penal Code.

The Statutes of 1901, page 589, relating to the employment of aliens on public works presents a different question. Section 1 of this act reads as follows:

"No person, except a native born or naturalized citizen of the United States, shall be employed in any department of the state, county, city and county, or incorporated city or town government in this state."

Nowhere in the act is there any express language applying its terms to the employment of aliens by contractors who contract with the city to perform any public work. It seems to be the clear intention of the act not to extend its provisions to such contractors and I am of the opinion that the legislature is without power to so limit the right of employment.

In *City Street Improvement Company vs. Kroh*, 158 Cal. 308, our Supreme Court had occasion to pass upon the validity of a contract which had been let by the Highway Commissioners of San Joaquin County for the purpose of constructing and repairing certain roads in that county. The specifications upon which sealed bids were asked contained a stipulation that no unnaturalized aliens should be employed in the work; in holding that the board of supervisors were without power to insist upon a specification to that effect the Supreme Court said:

"The provision of the specifications to the effect that, except by permission of the highway commission, no unnaturalized alien shall be employed in the work, is invalid and unenforceable when attempted by public authorities. The Constitution provides that all men have the inalienable right of enjoying liberty and acquiring property, and that foreigners of the white race, eligible to citizenship, while *bona fide* residents of the State, shall have the same right to acquire property as native born citizens. (Const., art. I, secs. 1, 17.) Laws forbidding the employment of aliens have been held invalid. (*Chicago vs. Hulbert*, 205 Ill. 363 (68 N. E. 786); *People vs. Warren*, 34 N. Y. Supp. 943 (13 Misc. 615.)) Such a law would violate the treaties with almost all the nations from which this country receives immigrants. (See *Estate of Ghio*, 157 Cal. 552 (108 Pac. 516).) The statute in question charges the supervisors with the duty of administering the scheme for building roads, but it does not purport to confer power to make or enforce a provision of this character. They have, no doubt, a wide discretion as to the manner of carrying on the work and may adopt any measure reasonably tending to facilitate the same, or perhaps any which may incidentally further any laudable public purpose. But they are not given authority to put restrictions upon the contractor which can only hinder the work, which make it more expensive, and which have no relation whatever to the thing to be done, or to any conceivable legislative purpose disclosed by the statute, and which would be a direct attempt to discriminate against one class of *bona fide* residents of the state and favor another, a violation of treaty obligations and contrary to the principles of the

constitution. No express authority for such a provision is given and we are satisfied that the supervisors have no implied power to impose such a mischievous and burdensome restriction. A violation of it by the contractor would not defeat his right to recover the contract price upon performance of the work."

The same question was involved in the case of *City of Chicago vs. Hulbert*, 68 N. E. 786; in holding that a statute of the State of Illinois, providing for street improvement under the assessment plan (which statute is, in all respects, similar to that of the Vrooman act), and which provided that it should be unlawful for any officer or any contractor to employ any person other than a citizen upon any public contract, was invalid, the court used the following language:

"It is now insisted by appellees that the proceedings are void, and that this ordinance can not be sustained because paragraph 10 of chapter 6 of our statutes, entitled 'Aliens,' was not compiled with (Hurds Rev. St. 1901, p. 141). That paragraph provides that 'it shall be unlawful for any . . . officer . . . acting for . . . any city . . . or any contractor or subcontractor, under any or either of said municipalities, to employ any person or persons, other than native born or naturalized citizens, or those who have in good faith declared their intentions to become citizens of the United States, when such employees are to be paid, in whole or in part, directly or indirectly out of any funds raised by taxation.' Paragraph 11 of the same statute requires any one employing labor to be paid out of the public funds to make a list of the persons so employed, showing that they meet the requirements of the foregoing paragraph, and paragraph 12 fixes a penalty for a violation of paragraph 11. Appellees took evidence showing that this statute was not complied with, and insist that, as these public funds go to the contractor who violated that law, the ordinance cannot be sustained. A similar law was enacted by ordinance in the city of Chicago and we have repeatedly held that such law is invalid, as it is in contravention of the Constitution and the right of individuals to contract. The statute in question is void upon the same grounds, and neither the city nor the contractor was under any obligation to observe it."

And so in *Inge vs. Board of Public Works*, 135 Ala. 187, 93 Am. St. Rep. at page 28, the Supreme Court of the State of Alabama in holding that the stipulation in a municipal contract for street improvements prohibiting the contractor to employ alien laborers was void, used the following language:

"The stipulation in the contracts against the employment by the contractor of alien or convict labor presents a question which has received consideration in a number of cases in the courts of the country. This condition was contained in the specifications, which formed the basis of the bids called for. It narrowed the field for the employment of labor, and was a restriction upon the contractor that naturally tended to make him increase the price of his bid. Such a limitation is directly opposed to the interest of the taxpayer, who is entitled to have the work done at the lowest cost. The authorities are generally agreed that such a provision invalidates the contract. The following cases discuss the principle here involved and contain citations of other authorities: *People vs. Coler*, 106 N. Y. 1, 82 Am. St. Rep. 605, 59 N. E. 716; *Baker vs. Portland*, 5 Saw. 566, Fed. Cas. No. 777; *People vs. Warren*, 13 Misc. Rep. 615, 34 N. Y. Supp. 942; *Holden vs. City of Alton*, 179 Ill. 323, 53 N. E. 556."

There are many authorities supporting the proposition that a state is without power to limit the right of employment of alien laborers where the right of free employment is given to such aliens by the terms of the treaties existing with the United States; but it is unnecessary to quote further authority here, the decision in *City Street Improvement Company vs. Kroh*, above quoted, being the authority in this State.

You are accordingly advised that as to the hours of labor, the provisions of section 17 of article XX of the State Constitution and of section 653c of the Penal Code are applicable to all contracts awarded by municipal authorities after public bids under the provisions of the Vrooman act, but that the provisions of the Statute of March 23, 1901, (Stats. 1901, p. 589) relating to alien laborers is not applicable to such contracts.

As section 1 of the act of March 23, 1901, prohibits the employment of any person who is not a native born or *naturalized* citizen, it is evident that an alien who has merely declared his intention to become a citizen is not eligible to such employment; you are, therefore, advised that where public work is being done under the provisions of the Vrooman act, where the charter of the particular city wherein such work is being performed is silent on the question, the provisions of the statute of March 23, 1911, apply to all employees of the city whose wages are paid directly by the city, and that an alien who has merely declared his intention to become a citizen and who has not actually been naturalized is not eligible, either as an officer or employee of the State, or of any county, city and county or incorporated city or town thereof, excepting that in any chartered city it is competent for the charter to provide the qualifications of the officers and employees of the city, and where such provision is made the provisions of this act are inapplicable.

Very truly yours,

U. S. WEBB, Attorney General.

By John T. NOURSE, Deputy.

OPINION NO. 2298.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 3, 1912.

John P. McLaughlin, Esq., State Labor Commissioner, San Francisco.

DEAR SIR: I have your communication of April 25, 1912, wherein you ask to be advised whether under the laws of this State a non-resident child, temporarily within the State with a traveling theatrical organization, who is not engaged in any acrobatic act, ropewalking or wirewalking act, singing or dancing turn, or in any vocation which is immoral or injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of the child, but who merely has a walking or speaking part, is debarred from such participation.

There are two acts which demand consideration in this connection. First, the amendment to section 272 of the Penal Code (Stats. 1905, p. 759), and, second, the compulsory education and child labor laws, as amended at the regular session of the legislature in 1911 (Stats. 1911, pp. 482 and 456).

As to the section of the Penal Code referred to, it is clearly its purpose to prohibit the participation of children of less than sixteen years in acrobatic stunts, dangerous acts, singing and dancing turns, or any acts which are injurious to the health or dangerous to the

or limb of the child, or which are connected with an indecent or immoral exhibition. Before its amendment in 1905, this section prohibited the participation of children under sixteen years of age in singing, dancing and acrobatic acts in a public street or in a wandering or mendicant business, the purpose being to prevent children from taking part in circuses or street performances of a low character. Before its amendment in 1905, the act had no reference to participation of children in legitimate theatrical performances.

By the amendment of 1905, all participation in the acts mentioned in the section was prohibited, whether the exhibition was given upon a street or in a theatre or vaudeville house. Though the prohibited acts of the former section were continued in the amendment, and additional acts were prohibited by the amendment, it does not appear that the legislature has expressed any intention by this section to prohibit mere walking or speaking parts in legitimate theatrical productions. Inasmuch as the statute is criminal, the rule of strict construction must be applied, and, adopting this construction, I am of the opinion that such acts are not prohibited by the terms of the section.

As to the compulsory education and child labor laws of 1911, it seems clear that they are made applicable only to children resident within the State.

Section 1662 of the Political Code provides that the public schools of the State shall be open to children "residing in the district." A member of a traveling theatrical troupe who merely visits a city or town for the purpose of giving theatrical performances, and with no intention of residing there, is not a resident of the district within the meaning of this section.

The act of April 21, 1911 (Stats. 1911, p. 482), provides for the compulsory education of all children of the State within the ages of eight and fifteen years, establishes a penalty for failure upon the part of a parent or guardian to comply with the terms of the act, and authorizes the creation of parental schools for the purpose of detaining truant children and compelling them to attend school under the supervision of truant officers.

The act of April 14, 1911 (Stats. 1911, p. 456), after prohibiting the employment of minors in certain specified places of employment, provides that no child under fifteen years of age shall be employed in any " . . . place of amusement," but an exception is made in that the judge of the juvenile court or county, or city and county, *in which such child resides* shall have the power to issue a permit to any such child to work in any of the employments otherwise prohibited by the act.

Under the terms of the compulsory education law, as none but residents of the district are entitled to the benefits of attendance in the public schools of the district, it is evident that none but residents are subject to the compulsory provisions of the statute. Under the provisions of the act of April 14th, known as the "Child Labor Law," it is evident that the legislature intended to legislate for the children of the State only, and that it was not the intention to prohibit employment

in the places of employment other than specified excepting as to children resident of the State.

You are therefore advised that a nonresident child is not debarred from participation in a walking or speaking part of a purely theatrical production,—that is to say, the provisions of the act of April 14th and of the act of April 21, 1911, do not apply to a nonresident child temporarily within the State, and that such child is entitled to engage in any employment with a theatrical company which is not expressly prohibited by the terms of section 272 of the Penal Code.

I return herewith brief of Mr. Ligon Johnson on this subject.

Yours very truly,

U. S. WEBB, Attorney General.

By JOHN T. NOURSE, Deputy.

BRIEF OF LIGON JOHNSON.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 25, 1912.

Hon. J. P. McLaughlin,

Commissioner of Labor,

918 Market Street, San Francisco.

DEAR SIR: I am informed that, in California, the right of children to participate in dramatic productions has been questioned and the members of the National Association of Theatrical Producing Managers, of which I am general counsel, have requested me to obtain some definite ruling upon this matter before the bookings for the next theatrical season are completed. I have carefully read the laws of California regarding the employment of children, and, in the case of those children who are but temporarily in the State, and with a theatrical company passing through California as part of its general tour, in the presentation of a legitimate dramatic production, I fail to find any enactment which, to my mind, would bar such children in the pursuit of their dramatic education and participation in legitimate dramatic work with such companies.

I wish to make it clear that my inquiry relates merely to walking and speaking parts and participation in a regular play. It has no relation to those occupations prohibited under Penal Code, section 272, and I concede that under the penal laws of this State a child is prohibited from engaging in acrobatic stunts, rope and wire walking acts, mere singing and dancing turns, or in any other vocation which is immoral, injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of the child. My inquiry relates solely to the participation of a child, under proper and moral surroundings, in a regular dramatic production, and in work which is in itself educational and beneficial.

While this particular point may not be directly involved, I desire in the beginning to call your attention to the fact that the stage child is not engaged in any "work" under the ordinary acceptance of the term. If work at all, it is "educational work," and, according to the testimony of our leading dramatic artists, absolutely essential in youth if the highest type of artist is to be developed. This training

be had in early youth, during the plastic period of the child and before self-consciousness has set in.

The theatre is the only school possible for this training and while participating in dramatic work the child is actually in school. There are some zealous but misinformed people who cannot distinguish between the few moments of mental effort of the stage child, effort spent in actual educational training, followed by periods of rest, recreation and general study, from the blind, constant and degrading toil of the little slave of the mill or factory, whose drudgery dwarfs mind, body and spirit and prohibits all opportunity for study and ability to study if opportunity could be found.

Again, the child of the mill often does a man's work at a child's pay. The reverse is true of the stage child whose presence is necessary if the purest themes of the drama are to be given. When the essence of childhood comes in, the higher emotions are always appealed to, and the very fact that the purity of childhood is to be presented prohibits those themes appealing to the baser instincts.

Now as to the law as I understand it.

California has two laws concerning children, one a general criminal statute (section 272, Penal Code) which applies generally, and the other the combined compulsory education and child labor laws which, if my construction is correct, applies only to children residents within the State.

I think it will at once be conceded that section 272 of the Penal Code, while prohibiting the acrobatic stunts, dangerous acts, mere singing and dancing turns and the like, has no application to a child in a legitimate dramatic production where there can be no question that its surroundings are not such as to be "injurious to the health or dangerous to the life, or limb of such child" and where it does not participate "in any obscene, indecent or immoral exhibition." No child is taken in any dramatic production for the mere purpose of singing, or playing on musical instruments or for use in the other things specified. These forbidden acts were formerly witnessed in circuses and occasionally on the vaudeville stage but never in any legitimate dramatic production.

Therefore, so far as my present inquiry is concerned, I believe section 272 of the Criminal Code may be dismissed from further consideration.

There remains then but the Compulsory Education and Child Labor Law (which are so closely united that they are practically one law) to be considered.

Of these laws but one provision offers any possibility for controversy and that is under section 2 of the law with relation to employment and hours of labor which declared:

"No child under fifteen years of age shall be employed in any mercantile institution, office, laundry, manufacturing establishment, workshop, *place of amusement*, restaurant, hotel, apartment house, or in the distribution or transmission of merchandise or messages."

To properly consider this it is necessary to consider the object and scope of educational and labor laws.

Regardless of the opinion as to the results accomplished, the true object of every educational and child labor law is the protection of the mental, moral and physical welfare of *the children of the state enacting the legislation*, its prospective citizens and voters. Each state legislates for its own charge, for its own children, after the belief of its own legislators. Each state assesses its own citizens and property owners for funds to educate its children and the children of no other state can share in these contributions by the state to its children's welfare.

The mere fact that a child or its parents are citizens of the United States gives no rights under the educational laws of any state but those of the state in which the child actually resides. The provisions as to school attendance reaches only those children who are residents of the State, prospective citizens and voters of such state. Educational laws are on a par with laws relating to the ballot and compulsory education laws no more apply to nonresidents than do the laws granting a right to vote apply to persons in the state who merely are on a trip through it.

No state will be presumed to tax its citizens for the benefit of the citizens of any other state or nation, and no nonresident can acquire any right under the educational laws of any state, nor does any duty devolve upon him under such laws.

This has been repeatedly declared by the courts of California and those of the various other states of the Union.

The decisions of the courts are uniform on this point. In California, as long ago as the case of *Ward vs. Flood*, 48 Cal. 49-51, it was held:

"The opportunity of instruction in public schools given by the statute to the youth of the State, is in obedience to the special command of the State Constitution, and the privilege thereby granted is a legal right, as much as a vested right in property" (head note).

"The education of youth is emphatically their protection. . . . Thus it is the acknowledged duty of the parent or guardian, as part of the measure of protection which he owes the child or ward, to afford him at least a reasonable opportunity for the improvement of his mind and the elevation of his moral condition and of this duty the law took cognizance. . . . The public law of the State, both the constitution and statute, having established public schools for educational purposes, to be maintained by public authority and at public expense, the youth of the State thereby become *pro hac vice wards of the state*, and under the operations of the constitutional amendment referred to, equally entitled to be educated at the public expense." . . .

"It will readily be conceded that the privilege accorded to the youth of the State, by the law of the State, of attending public schools maintained at the expense of the state, is not a privilege or immunity appertaining to a citizen of the United States, as such."

This has been even more strongly expressed in the decisions of other states. In *Wheeler vs. Burrows*, 18 Ind. 14, it was held:

"The legal domicile and residence of a minor, not emancipated, is that of his parents."

"Parents residing in another state cannot send their children into this State for the purpose of procuring an education, and enable them to acquire such a residence here as will entitle them to admission into the public schools of this state, unless circumstances are such as will create bona fide legal residence here."

"The complainant is more than five and less than eighteen years of age and has resided in the city at least one year, and now resides therein, in the family of

Marcus Sherwood, but under the control of his brother. . . the plaintiff's father and mother reside and are domiciled in Tennessee. . . .

"As a general rule the domicile of a minor, not emancipated, is that of his parents," 1 Am. head cases, 714, 13 Ind. 167; and we perceive nothing in the facts before us to make this case an exception to the rule. Evidently the domicile of the plaintiff was in Tennessee, not in Indiana; and she was not, therefore, in legal contemplation a resident of the city of Evansville."

I also quote you the ruling of other states:

"A residence for school purposes cannot be gained by an indenture of apprenticeship if the articles are for the purpose of giving the child the benefit of a school where the one to whom he is apprenticed resides." *School District vs. Bragdon*, 23 N. H. 507.

"Persons who reside on lands purchased by or ceded to the United States for navy yards, forts, and arsenals, and where there is no other reservation or jurisdiction to the State than that of a right to serve civil and criminal process on such lands, are not entitled to the benefits of the common schools for their children, in the towns at which the lands are situated." *In re opinion of Justices*, 42 Mass. (1 Metc.) 580.

"Towns and cities are not authorized by law to open their schools to children whose parents or guardians reside in another state" . . . (head note). "The provisions of the General Statutes, ch. 41. 87, that with the consent of the school committee first obtained, children of certain ages may attend schools in towns or cities other than those where their parents or guardians reside, apply only to children whose parents or guardians reside in Massachusetts." *Inhabitants of Haverhill vs. Gale*, 103 Mass. 104.

"Children cannot acquire the right to attend school by being sent to board with a relative residing within the district and attending school a few weeks before the fact of nonresidence was discovered." *People vs. Board of Education*, 26 Ill. App. 476.

Not only have children of non-resident parents but temporarily within the state no right to attend public school, but the schools are declared to have no right to receive them, and if such children have been taught in the public schools under agreement to pay tuition, such tuition cannot be collected.

The head note of *Haverhill vs. Gale*, 103 Mass. 104, is the clearest exposition of this rule, in which case it is said:

"Towns and cities are not authorized by law to open their schools to children whose parents or guardians reside in another state; and if they do so, no promise, expressed or implied, of parents or guardians to pay for tuition can be enforced."

With relation to the children of nonresidents, the true rule appears to be that the child has a right to attend school (and in consequence the State has the right to enforce such attendance) where the child is in the State and there is no immediate and definite intention to remove it from the State.

"A child living with a domiciled resident and taxpayer of a school district as a member of his family with the expectation on the part of all parties that this relationship will continue permanently, although she has never been adopted and her parents live in another state so that she has not a domicile in a technical sense of that term, has a 'residence' there for school purposes, and cannot be compelled to pay tuition." *Yale vs. West Middle School District*, 59 Conn. 489.

"To establish a rule that a minor cannot have a residence for school purposes other than that of his parents would in many cases deprive him of all benefits of the school. When a minor has poor parents, the poverty of the parents renders it absolutely necessary in many cases that a home for the minor should be found in a place different from that of the parents, and if the rule was applied, such children, for whose benefit the free schools were especially instituted, would be deprived of all benefit of them." *State vs. Thayer*, 74 Wis. 48.

I presume it is unnecessary for me to brief or even call passing attention to the fact that "compulsory education" laws cannot possibly apply to any child who could not, if refused admission to a school, force his entrance by mandamus. No compulsory attendance can be enforced in any case where tuition is an incident to the right of attendance. I believe this is too elementary a proposition to require argument. The labor forbidden and the compulsory attendance is the result of a joint act for a single purpose and necessarily applicable to *the same* individual.

The act, even to section 2, which stipulates as to employment of children under fifteen makes this plain.

The first proviso of section 2 is an exception of all provisions to certain children over twelve after an investigation of "a probation officer or attendance officer (educational) of the city or city and county in which such child resides" and "such certificate shall always be open to the inspection of the attendance and probation officers" "and provided that the attendance officer of any county, city and county or school district in which any place of employment in this section named is situated," etc. "provided, however, if such attendance or probation officer is denied admittance," etc. "And provided that any such child over the age of twelve may be employed at any of the occupations mentioned in this act *during the regular vacation of the public schools* of the city, county, or city and county in which the place of employment is situated," etc.

Section 4 is equally enlightening as it requires every "certificate to be open at all times to the inspection of the school attendance and probation officers," etc.

The act in this connection not only shows that it is in effect a part and parcel of the educational laws but that it was intended only to apply to the children as well as children of the State of California.

Any and school certificates can only be issued by a California superintendent of city or county schools or his deputy" * * "persons to whom such certificates have power to administer oaths" * * "No fee shall be charged" * * "Satisfactory evidence under school census of the compliance with Educational law is required" * * "County superintendent of schools shall file with the Commissioner of Labor a report showing the number of age and schooling certificates issued." * *

Any person issuing a false certificate is guilty of a misdemeanor." * * "A duplicate copy of each age and schooling certificate granted under this act shall be kept by the person issuing such certificate, such copy to be filed with the county superintendent of schools in the county where the certificate is issued."

Can there be any question of the intent or effect of the act on the children of the State of California? Can there be but one construction of a law making one class of children exempt from the act upon individuals who could not attend the public schools and to whom no tuition was do not apply?

Every provision of the act relates exclusively to children coming under the jurisdiction and operation of the California school laws.

On still another point the California child labor law clearly shows that it is intended to apply only to children in the state who have no immediate intention of leaving—to children who would properly come under its school laws and are or at least are likely to become "wards of the state."

In section 2, immediately following the clause under which the right of nonresident children to participate in dramatic productions temporarily within the state is questioned, and following the clause first quoted, the act provides:

"Provided, that the judge of the juvenile court of the county, or city and county, or in any county or city and county in which there is no juvenile court, then a judge of the superior court of *the county or city and county in which such child resides* * * may issue a permit to work to any such child over twelve years of age * * * after investigation by a probation officer or attendance officer of the *city or city and county in which such child resides.*"

The provision as to residence is reiterated under section 3a, where any one who employs children under permit, during hours when the public schools are in session, within one week after the termination of such employment is required to notify "the judge of the juvenile court in the county of said child's residence, or the probation officer of such juvenile court," etc.

The courts of California have already defined the meaning of "residence" when used in a statute along similar lines. In the case of *Dow vs. Gould et al.*, 31 Cal. pp. 650-652, it is said:

"The residence contemplated by the act by those who are married out of the State, is not a mere temporary or transient residence, but such a residence which as will fill the definition of the term 'domicil' which term is defined as 'the place where a person has fixed his ordinary dwelling without a present intention of removal.'"

The statute applying as it does to children who are residents of the state could not possibly affect such children as are but temporarily within the State, with a theatrical production, where neither the theatrical production nor the child will remain in the State, and the visit to the State is but an incident of a general tour.

There is a considerable element of doubt as to the power of a State to pass a law prohibiting the only available means of an education in any art, when such education may be obtained without mental, moral or physical injury to the child. All educational and labor laws are enacted under the police power of a State. All enactments under this must be reasonable and reasonably construed. It is no valid exercise of police power to forbid any legitimate education and under it the State may only use all reasonable means to afford the child an education or safeguard the child in obtaining an education. The stage child can only obtain its dramatic education through the training possible under participation in theatrical productions.

No state passes laws to raise moot questions or laws that are incapable of enforcement, and if a law may have two constructions, one legal

and enforceable, the other incapable of enforcement, the former always prevails.

Section 4 provides:

"Any person, firm, corporation, agent, or officer of a firm or corporation that violates or omits to comply with any of the foregoing provisions of this act, or that employs, or suffers or permits any minor to be employed in violation thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not less than fifty dollars or more than two hundred dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than sixty days, or by both such fine and imprisonment for each and every offense. A failure to produce any age and schooling certificate or permit." etc.

To begin with the children are nonresidents and cannot obtain school certificates, as these are only issuable by California officials to children residents of California, and therefore there can be no compliance with the act.

The penalty applies to "any firm, corporation, agent or officer of a firm or corporation that violates or omits to comply," etc.

This is a penal statute and must be strictly construed. No person can be convicted under it unless the statute admits of no reasonable construction other than that under which a conviction may be had.

Bear in mind that the theatrical companies coming into California are owned by nonresidents. The child is the child of nonresident parents. The nonresident owner, the child and the child's parents enter into a perfectly legal arrangement and the child goes on tour with the company. The child is not engaged to go to California but to play with the company, which may, as part of its tour, play in your State. The company owner does not go with the company. The manager of the company has nothing to do with employing the child nor retaining it in the company's employ. He could not engage it or dismiss it. He neither employs, permits or suffers the child to be employed, and is not concerned in the child's employment. All actors are supplied by the owner of the production, who alone can engage or replace them.

The nonresident owner does not come to the State. Furthermore, his engagement of the child, when made was perfectly legal and for a legitimate purpose. He, therefore, is guilty of no crime.

The company manager has not employed the child. He has no such authority. He neither employs nor suffers nor permits the employment of a minor. He has nothing to do with it. He does not book the play and has nothing to do with where it goes. He therefore commits no offense.

The child is not sent to any California factory or place of business, nor is there any intention of the child or company engaging in any fixed business in the State. The child is with the company to appear in the theatres on a general tour, in which California may or may not be an incident.

The house manager has no control over the company, or its members, nor does he have anything to do with the employment of the child.

Plays requiring children are not forbidden under the law. Theatres are not prohibited from booking plays having children. The perf-

mance is legal. The original employment of the child was likewise legal. No act forbidden by the law has been done in the State. No person specified in section 4, has entered the State. Where, then, has the penal statute any effect? Who has transgressed the laws of the State?

From all of the foregoing I respectfully suggest that there is no law now in force in California which would prohibit nonresident children traveling with foreign theatrical attractions from participating in legitimate dramatic productions in the State of California.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) LIGON JOHNSON,
General Counsel.

OPINION NO. 2350.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., September 13, 1912.

*Hon. John P. McLaughlin, Commissioner, Bureau of Labor Statistics,
San Francisco, Cal.*

DEAR SIR: I have your letter of July 27th, enclosing correspondence between your office and the A. K. Brauer Company of Los Angeles, wherein you have taken the position that the so-called Women's Eight Hour Law applies to all women employed by a corporation, and that the fact that a woman is either a stockholder or director of a corporation does not relieve the corporation from the provisions of the law.

You ask me to advise you whether your office has made the correct interpretation of the law in this respect.

The provisions of the act of March 22, 1911 (Stats. 1911, p. 437), commonly known as the Women's Eight Hour Law, prohibit the employment of any female in any manufacturing or mercantile establishment, etc. It is to be noted that the provisions of the law go to the question of the employment of females and the penalties are attached to the employer violating the provisions of the law.

An employee has been commonly defined as "one who works for an employer, a person working for a salary or wage."

"The word is applied to any one so working, but usually only to clerks, workmen, laborers, etc., and but rarely to the higher officers of the government or corporation." *Palmer vs. VanFantvoord*, 47 N. E., 915.

Also:

"An employee is a person who is employed; one who works for wages or a salary." *In re Cortland Mfg. Co.*, 45 N. Y. Sup. 630.

Under the provisions of the bankruptcy law, a director of a corporation is not entitled to the preferences for wages as an employee, and in the interpretation of this law, it has been frequently held that a managing director or superintendent is not an employee of the corporation. But the purposes of this law depend solely upon the public policy,

which aims to prevent fraud upon the creditors of a corporation, where the directors, for the purpose of consuming the assets of the corporation, attempt to pay themselves exorbitant salaries as employees of the corporation.

Though under the provisions of the bankruptcy law and its interpretations, a director of a corporation is not, therefore, strictly speaking an employee of the corporation, I am of the opinion that this rule should not be followed in the interpretation of the eight hour law.

The term "employ" carries with it the idea and almost the essence of a contract. Therefore, when a corporation engages any of its stockholders or directors for any services on behalf of the corporation, for which they are paid a salary or wages, the corporation then employs such person, and it is immaterial whether the person so employed is considered strictly an employee or an officer of the corporation. When a director of a corporation performs duties outside of the natural duties of the Board of Directors, such person, whether engaged as mere laborer, clerk or agent, or engaged as a superintendent or manager, is nevertheless employed by the corporation.

It can make no difference, therefore, as far as the provisions of the statute are concerned, whether a stockholder or director of a corporation is an officer or employee of the corporation. If she is employed by the corporation and paid a salary or wages by it, the corporation then comes within the provisions of the statute, and all of its restrictions become applicable to such employment.

Very truly yours,

U. S. WEBB, Attorney General.

By JOHN T. NOURSE, Deputy.

OPINION NO. 2383.

SAN FRANCISCO, October 26, 1912.

*Hon. John P. McLaughlin, Commissioner, Bureau of Labor Statistics,
San Francisco, Cal.*

DEAR SIR: This office is in receipt of your communication of October 1, 1912, reading as follows:

"On April 29th, 1912, I wrote to the various departments of the city and county of San Francisco, calling their attention to a violation of Stats. of 1883, page 54, providing for a weekly day of rest.

I am enclosing herewith copy of an opinion rendered by the city attorney, together with correspondence and other data. You will notice that the city attorney—in his opinion—uses the term 'laborer,' whereas the language of the Act is far more comprehensive and reads, 'every person employed in any occupation of labor.' The city attorney also quotes provisions of the charter of the city and county of San Francisco, subdivision 24 of section 1, chap. 2, article 2, and chap. 3, article 2, which fixes the hours of service required of all laborers. Section 653 of the Penal Code covers a wider scope and provides that 'the time of service of any laborer, workman, or mechanic, employed upon any of the public works of the State of California, or of any political subdivision thereof . . . is limited and restricted to eight hours during any one calendar day.'

I, therefore, submit for your opinion the following questions:

(1) Does the language of Statutes of 1893, page 54, 'Every person employed in any occupation of labor' include all the employees in the various departments of a municipal corporation?

(2) Does the charter of the city and county of San Francisco take precedence over an act of the legislature?

(3) Is a municipal corporation amenable, and does it come under the provisions of Statutes of 1893, page 54?"

Accompanying your communication are several documents all of which relate to the application of the act of 1893 with respect to the city and county of San Francisco and the various departments thereof. I am led to believe, therefore, that your communication is made with reference principally to the application of this statute to that city and county and as your questions are directed solely to the statute of 1893 I shall, in this opinion, confine my answers to your questions to the application of that statute to the city and county of San Francisco. If you desire the further opinion of this office with relation to its application to other municipal corporations I shall, of course, be pleased to render such opinion with respect to any particular corporation you may have in mind upon receiving your request therefor accompanied by any data you have to furnish.

(1) In answer to your first question let me direct your attention to the act of February 27, 1893 (Stats. 1893, p. 54), which provides as follows:

"SECTION 1. Every person employed in any occupation of labor shall be entitled to one day's rest therefrom in seven; and it shall be unlawful for any employer of labor to cause his employees, or any of them, to work more than six days in seven: *provided, however*, that the provisions of this section shall not apply to any case of emergency.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of this act, the term day's rest shall mean and apply to all cases, whether the employee is engaged by the day, week, month, or year, and whether the work performed is done in the day or night time.

SEC. 3 Any person violating the provisions of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force thirty days from and after its passage."

It will be noticed that the only penalty imposed by the act for a violation of its provisions is that any person violating such provisions shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

The punishment provided by law in cases of misdemeanors is either imprisonment or fines or both. Obviously a municipal corporation cannot be imprisoned. Admitting that there may be instances in which this municipality may be proceeded against under the provisions of chapter IX, title X, part II of the Penal Code and a fine be imposed upon and collected from it for the violation of the statute, in the same manner that a fine could be imposed upon and collected from a private person or corporation, such procedure would be fruitless and without results for the reason that only a fine could be imposed after conviction on a prosecution of the city and county of San Francisco for the violation of the provisions of a statute when such violation constitutes merely a misdemeanor, as it does under this statute, and the fine if collected would be immediately paid into the treasury of the city and county for its use, under the provisions of section 1457 and 1570 of the Penal Code.

In view of this fact I am of the opinion that the language of the act of February 27, 1893, can not extend to the city and county of San Francisco as an employer. Nor does the language of that act include the employees in the various departments of that municipal corporation, for they are employees of the municipal corporation. In other words the department, officer, or foreman, who as employing agent engages the employee and directs him in the performance of his work, is not his employer but merely his superior in authority. His employment is sanctioned by the municipal corporation and it is to that body alone that he must look for his pay. It is the municipal corporation alone that is to be regarded as the employer, and so regarded it is not to be deemed included within the terms of the act.

(2) In answer to your second question I have to advise you that under section 6 of article XI of the Constitution of the State of California, the charter of the city and county of San Francisco, except in municipal affairs, is subject to and controlled by an act of the legislature. Here, however, the act of the legislature, viz., the act of February 27, 1893, is inapplicable to the city and county of San Francisco and therefore no conflict arises and there is no necessity for discussing the question as to whether the charter of the city and county of San Francisco is subject to or controlled by such act.

(3) Your third question I have answered in my discussion of your first question.

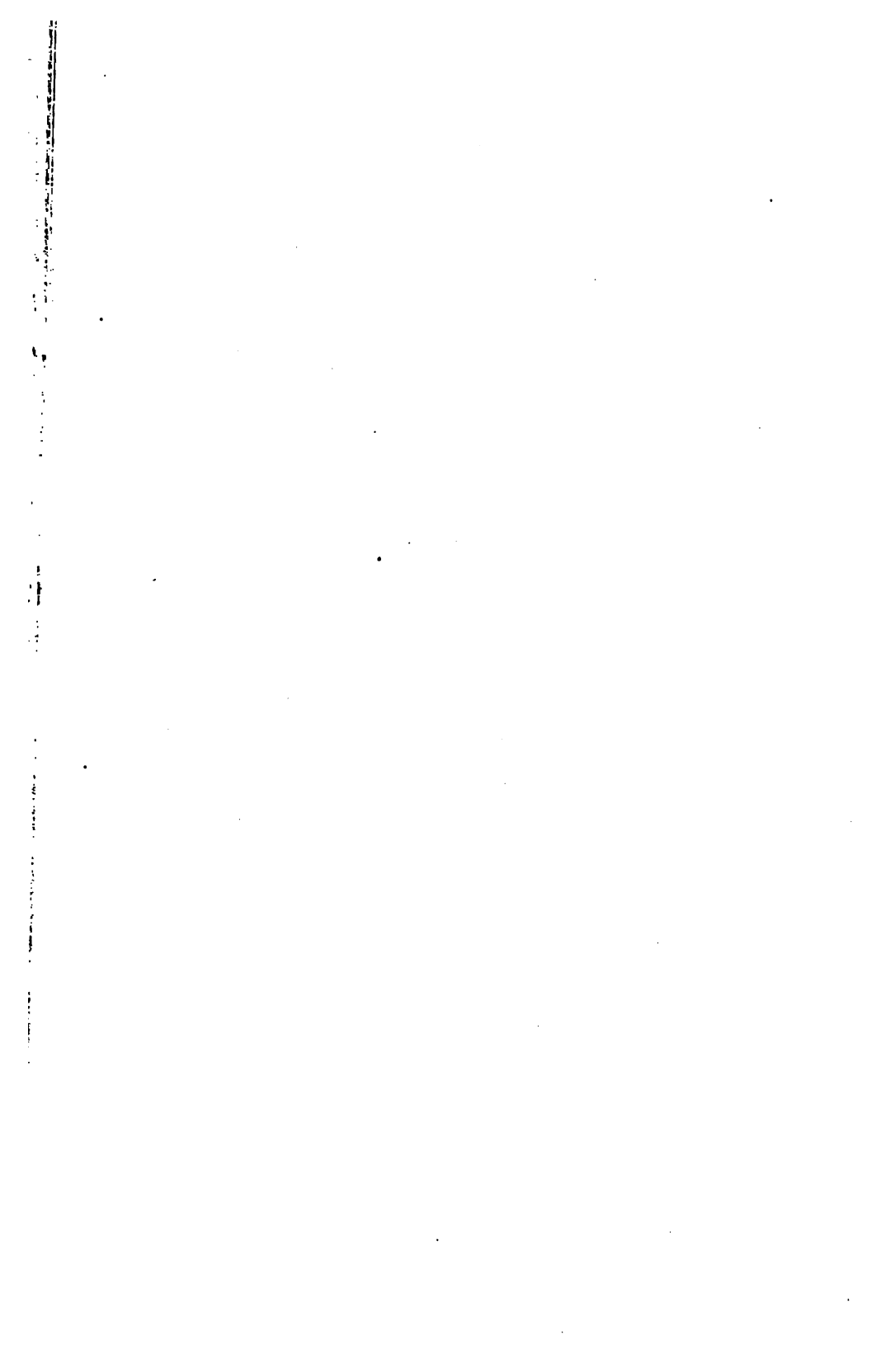
Very truly yours,

U. S. WEBB, Attorney General.

By ROBERT W. HARRISON, Deputy.

PART TWO.

STATISTICAL TABLES.



HOURS OF LABOR AND WAGES.

Tables I to VI—San Francisco.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in San Francisco, data was secured covering a total of 60,166 individuals. The establishments in which these individuals were employed were classified, according to their character, as manufacturing establishments, wholesale establishments, retail establishments, and miscellaneous establishments.

Manufacturing Establishments.

Data secured from manufacturing establishments covered 36,912 employees, 28,170, or 76.3 per cent of whom were males, and 8,742, or 23.7 per cent were females. Male employees: Of the 28,170 male employees, 188, or 0.7 per cent, worked less than 8 hours per day; 15,265, or 54.1 per cent, worked 8 hours; 9, 131, or 32.4 per cent, worked 9 hours; 2,778, or 9.9 per cent, worked 10 hours; 219, or 0.8 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 589, or 2.1 per cent, worked 12 hours and over. The wages received per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over. 1.0 per cent received less than \$6; 4.9 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 8.2 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 14.1 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 14.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 12.9 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 20.0 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 24.3 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 71.8 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were eight or under, strict compliance with the eight-hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the 8,742 females employed in manufacturing establishments, 8,551, or 97.8 per cent, worked 8 hours per day; and the remaining 191, or 2.2 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 6.4 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 33.6 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 29.8 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 15.7 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 7.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.8 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.3 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 1.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number of female employees considered, 60.1 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Wholesale Establishments.

Data secured from wholesale establishments covered 10,397 individuals, 8,300, or 79.8 per cent of whom were males, and 2,097, or 20.2

per cent were females. Male employees: Of the 8,300 male employees, 27, or 0.3 per cent, worked less than 8 hours per day; 3,254, or 39.2 per cent, worked 8 hours; 4,149, or 50.0 per cent, worked 9 hours; 840, or 10.1 per cent, worked 10 hours; and 29, or 0.4 per cent, worked 11 hours or over. The wages received per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 1.1 per cent received less than \$6; 5.4 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 6.6 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 9.3 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 16.5 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 13.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 9.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 38.5 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 77.6 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: 64, or 3.1 per cent of the 2,097 female employees, worked less than 8 hours per day, and the remaining 2,033, or 96.9 per cent, worked 8 hours, longer hours of employment being prohibited by statute. The wages received per week, according to the classification arranged, were as follows: 3.0 per cent received less than \$6; 21.8 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 19.9 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 19.3 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 19.0 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 8.9 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 4.4 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 3.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number of female employees considered, 75.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Retail Establishments.

Data secured from retail establishments covered 10,249 individuals, 5,389, or 52.6 per cent of whom were males, and 4,860, or 47.4 per cent were females. Male employees: Daily hours of labor for male employees were as follows: for 55, or 1.0 per cent, less than 8 hours; for 1,937, or 35.9 per cent, 8 hours; for 3,081, or 57.2 per cent, 9 hours; for 300, or 5.6 per cent, 10 hours; and for 16, or 0.3 per cent, 11 hours or over. The wages received per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 3.6 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 10.1 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 6.5 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 8.1 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 14.7 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 12.5 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 12.5 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 31.9 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 71.6 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: Practically all of the 4,860 female employees worked 8 hours per day, but 36, or 0.7 per cent, worked less than 8 hours, and the remaining 4,824, or 99.3 per cent, worked the 8-hour maximum allowed by the state law. The wages received per week were as follows: 1.1 per cent received less than \$3; 9.3 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 20.0 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 20.9 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 23.5 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 11.8 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 5.7 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 4.0 per cent

received from \$21 to \$24.99; 3.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number of female employees considered, 69.6 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Miscellaneous Establishments.

A record of 2,608 individuals was obtained in the investigation of miscellaneous establishments. Of these, 2,220, or 85.1 per cent were males, and 388, or 14.9 per cent were females. Male employees: 181, or 8.1 per cent of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 526, or 23.7 per cent, worked 8 hours; 516, or 23.2 per cent, worked 9 hours; 939, or 42.3 per cent, worked 10 hours; 30, or 1.4 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 28, or 1.3 per cent, worked 12 hours and over. The wages received per week were as follows: 0.3 per cent received less than \$6; 1.6 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 2.5 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 4.6 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 15.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 26.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 24.7 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 24.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 91.0 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: 159, or 41.0 per cent of the 388 female employees, worked less than 8 hours per day, and the remaining 229, or 59.0 per cent, worked the 8-hour maximum allowed by the state law. The wages received per week were as follows: 19.6 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 20.1 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 13.9 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 18.8 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 14.2 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 6.2 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 7.2 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number of female employees considered, 80.4 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

All Establishments.

Of the total of 60,166 individuals, concerning whom data was secured in the investigation in San Francisco, 44,079, or 73.3 per cent were males, and 16,087, or 26.7 per cent were females. Male employees: Of the male employees, 451, or 1.0 per cent, worked less than 8 hours per day; 20,982, or 60.9 per cent, worked 8 hours; 16,877, or 38.3 per cent, worked 9 hours; 4,857, or 11.0 per cent, worked 10 hours; 258, or 0.6 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 654, or 1.5 per cent, worked 12 hours. The wages received were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over per week. 1.3 per cent received less than \$6; 5.5 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 7.4 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 12.0 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 15.0 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 13.5 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 17.3 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99 and 28.0 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 73.8 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 hours or under per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been enforced by this

Bureau. Of the total of 16,087 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in San Francisco, 15,637, or 97.2 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 450, or 2.8 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages received were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over, per week. 0.4 per cent received less than \$3; 6.7 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 27.6 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 25.6 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 18.5 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 10.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 5.3 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 2.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 2.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number of female employees considered in all establishments in San Francisco, 66.3 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables VII to XII—Los Angeles.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in Los Angeles, data was secured covering a total of 48,361 individuals. The establishments, in which these individuals were employed, were classified according to their character; as manufacturing, wholesale, retail and miscellaneous establishments.

Manufacturing Establishments.

Data secured from manufacturing establishments covered 29,125 employees, of whom 23,521, or 80.8 per cent, were males and 5,604, or 19.2 per cent, females. Male employees: Of the 23,521 males, 246, or 1.0 per cent, worked less than 8 hours per day; 6,355, or 27.0 per cent, 8 hours; 12,064, or 51.4 per cent, 9 hours; 4,230, or 18.0 per cent, 10 hours; 291, or 1.2 per cent, 11 hours; and 335, or 1.4 per cent, 12 hours. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 1.1 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 6.4 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 9.9 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 19.6 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 17.1 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 17.2 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 12.7 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 15.9 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 62.9 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor for females were 8 hours or less per day, strict compliance with the 8 hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the 5,604 females employed in manufacturing establishments, 5,551, or 99.1 per cent, worked 8 hours and the remaining 53, or 0.9 per cent, less than 8 hours. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.3 per cent received less than \$3; 7.9 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 39.5 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 26.9 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 14.0 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 6.7 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.0 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 0.6 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 1.1 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 52.3 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Wholesale Establishments.

Data secured from wholesale establishments covered 5,638 employees, of whom 4,820, or 85.5 per cent, were males and 818, or 14.5 per cent, females. Male employees: Of the 4,820 males, 6, or 0.1 per cent, worked less than 8 hours per day; 1,536, or 31.9 per cent, 8 hours; 2,617, or 54.3 per cent, 9 hours; 613, or 12.7 per cent, 10 hours; 18, or 0.4 per cent, 11 hours; and 30, or 0.6 per cent, 12 hours and over. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$6, to \$25 and over. 0.3 per cent received less than \$6; 5.2 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 5.5 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 18.5 per cent from \$12 to 14.99; 21.7 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 13.2 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 7.0 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 28.6 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 70.5 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor for females were 8 hours or less per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the 818 females employed in wholesale establishments, 814, or 99.5 per cent, worked 8 hours and the remaining 4, or 0.5 per cent, less than 8 hours. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from \$3, to \$25 and over. 2.6 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 15.2 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 18.3 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 22.4 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 23.5 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 11.2 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 3.4 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 3.4 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 82.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Retail Establishments.

Data received from retail establishments covered 11,604 employees, of whom 6,277, or 54.1 per cent, were males and 5,327, or 45.9 per cent, females. Male employees: Of the 6,277 males, 44, or 0.7 per cent, worked less than 8 hours; 1,167, or 18.6 per cent, 8 hours; 3,553, or 56.6 per cent, 9 hours; 1,320, or 21.0 per cent, 10 hours; 162, or 2.6 per cent, 11 hours; and 31, or 0.5 per cent, 12 hours and over. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 2.5 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 7.4 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 9.6 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 17.0 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 18.8 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 15.6 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 9.4 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 19.6 per cent, \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 63.4 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor for females were 8 hours or less per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the 5,327 females employed in retail establishments, 5,257, or 98.7 per cent, worked 8 hours and the remaining 70, or 1.3 per cent, less than 8 hours. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.3 per cent received less than \$3; 12.6 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 25.9

per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 25.9 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 16.5 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 10.5 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 5.1 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 0.9 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 2.3 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 71.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Miscellaneous Establishments.

Data secured from miscellaneous establishments covered 1,994 employees, of whom 1,832, or 91.9 per cent, were males and 162, or 8.1 per cent, females. Male employees: Of the 1,832 males 475, or 25.9 per cent, worked 8 hours or less; 578, or 31.6 per cent, 9 hours; 738, or 40.3 per cent 10 hours; and 41, or 2.2 per cent, 11 hours and over. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 1.2 per cent received less than \$3; 0.1 from \$3 to \$5.99; 1.0 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 3.1 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 23.7 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 37.6 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 14.1 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 6.3 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 12.9 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 70.9 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor for females were 8 hours or less per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the 162 females employed in miscellaneous establishments, 141, or 87.0 per cent, worked 8 hours and the remaining 21, or 13.0 per cent, less than 8 hours. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from \$6 to \$25 and over. 15.4 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 19.8 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 27.2 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 21.0 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 8.0 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 4.9 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 3.7 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 84.6 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

All Establishments.

Of the total of 48,361 individuals, concerning whom data was secured in the investigation in Los Angeles, 36,450, or 75.4 per cent, were males and 11,911, or 24.6 per cent, females. Male employees: Of the 36,450 males, 297, or 0.8 per cent, worked less than 8 hours; 9,532, or 26.2 per cent, 8 hours; 18,812, or 51.6 per cent, 9 hours; 6,901, or 18.9 per cent, 10 hours; 472, or 1.3 per cent, 11 hours; and 436, or 1.2 per cent, 12 hours and over. The wages per week were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 1.2 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 6.2 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 9.0 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 19.2 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 19.0 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 16.2 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 11.0 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 18.1 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 64.3 per cent received \$15 and over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 hours or less per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the

total of 11,911 females, concerning whom data was secured in Los Angeles, 11,763, or 98.8 per cent, worked 8 hours and the remaining 148, or 1.2 per cent, less than 8 hours. The wages received were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over per week. 0.3 per cent received less than \$3; 9.5 per cent from \$3 to \$5.99; 31.4 per cent from \$6 to \$8.99; 25.8 per cent from \$9 to \$11.99; 15.9 per cent from \$12 to \$14.99; 9.7 per cent from \$15 to \$17.99; 4.6 per cent from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.0 per cent from \$21 to \$24.99; and 1.8 per cent \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 58.8 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables XIII to XVIII—Oakland.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in Oakland, data was secured covering a total of 9,777 individuals. Of this number, 6,934, or 70.9 per cent, were males, and 2,834, or 29.1 per cent, were females.

Male employees: 111, or 1.6 per cent, of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 3,042, or 43.9 per cent, worked 8 hours; 2,657, or 38.3 per cent, worked 9 hours; 1,059, or 15.3 per cent, worked 10 hours; and 65, or 0.9 per cent, worked 11 hours or over. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over, per week. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 2.5 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 4.8 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 8.4 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 10.1 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 16.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 17.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 18.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 21.9 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 74.1 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The daily hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 hours or under per day, strict compliance with the eight-hour law for women having been enforced by this Bureau. Of the total of 2,843 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in Oakland, 2,785, or 98.0 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 58, or 2.0 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over, per week. 11.4 per cent received less than \$6; 41.4 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 21.9 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 12.3 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 6.5 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.5 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.3 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 1.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 47.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables XIX to XXIV—Sacramento.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in Sacramento, data was secured covering a total of 4,662 individuals. Of this number 3,327, or 71.4 per cent, were males, and 1,335, or 28.6 per cent, were females. Male employees: 19, or 0.6 per cent of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 1,655, or 49.8 per cent, worked 8

hours; 1,086, or 32.6 per cent, worked 9 hours per day; 512, or 15.4 per cent, worked 10 hours; 37, or 1.1 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 18, or 0.5 per cent, worked 12 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over per week; 0.3 per cent received less than \$3; 2.2 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 5.1 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 5.8 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 9.2 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 18.1 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 17.8 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 15.4 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; and 26.1 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered 77.4 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8, or under, per day, strict compliance with the eight-hour law for women being required by this Bureau. Of the total of 1,335 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in Sacramento, 1,311, or 98.2 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 24, or 1.8 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups, ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 1.7 per cent received less than \$3; 16.0 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 30.3 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 25.4 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 11.0 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 7.9 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.3 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.7 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 2.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 52.0 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables XXV to XXX—San José.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in San José, data was secured covering a total of 1,862 individuals. Of this number 1,308, or 70.2 per cent, were males, and 554, or 29.8 per cent, were females. Male employees: 23, or 1.8 per cent of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 525, or 40.1 per cent, worked 8 hours; 418, or 32.0 per cent, worked 9 hours; 305, or 23.3 per cent, worked 10 hours; 7, or 0.5 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 30, or 2.3 per cent, worked 12 hours or over. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 1.7 per cent received less than \$3; 1.8 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 4.9 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 5.7 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 13.1 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 16.7 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 19.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 13.4 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 23.7 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 72.8 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 or under per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been required by this Bureau. Of the total 554 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in San José, 546, or 98.6 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 8, or 1.4 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in

groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 2.3 per cent received less than \$6; 34.5 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 33.4 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 18.1 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 5.8 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.2 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.1 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 1.6 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 63.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables XXXI to XXXVI—Stockton.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in Stockton, data was secured covering 2,606 individuals. Of this number, 2,079, or 79.8 per cent, were males, and 527, or 20.2 per cent, were females. Male Employees: 13, or 0.6 per cent, of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 587, or 28.2 per cent, worked 8 hours; 1,095, or 52.7 per cent, worked 9 hours; 350, or 16.8 per cent, worked 10 hours; 24, or 1.2 per cent, worked 11 hours; 10, or 0.5 per cent, worked 12 hours or over. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 1.6 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 4.5 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 6.6 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 13.0 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 15.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 21.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 20.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 17.0 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered 74.2 per cent received \$15 or over per week. Female Employees: The daily hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 or under per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women having been required by this Bureau. Of the total of 527 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in Stockton, 518, or 98.3 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 9, or 1.7 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 1.5 per cent received less than \$3; 3.2 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 30.0 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 28.1 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 16.9 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 11.2 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 5.9 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 0.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 2.6 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered 65.3 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Tables XXXVII to XLII—San Diego.

In the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid in San Diego, data was secured covering a total of 3,702 individuals. Of this number 2,626, or 70.9 per cent, were males, and 1,076, or 29.1 per cent, were females. Male employees: 12, or 0.5 per cent, of the male employees, worked less than 8 hours per day; 749, or 28.5 per cent, worked 8 hours; 1,214, or 46.2 per cent, worked 9 hours; 633, or 24.1 per cent, worked 10 hours; 8, or 0.3 per cent, worked 11 hours; 10, or 0.4 per cent, worked

12 hours and over. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 0.4 per cent received less than \$3; 2.2 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 4.6 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 8.5 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 9.5 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 27.1 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 20.4 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 12.3 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 15.0 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered 74.8 per cent received \$15 and over per week. Female employees: The daily hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 hours or under per day, strict compliance with the eight hour law for women being required by this Bureau. Of the total of 1,076 female employees, concerning whom data was secured in San Diego, 1,029, or 95.6 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 47, or 4.4 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3 to \$25 and over per week. 1.4 per cent received less than \$3; 7.2 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 41.3 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 18.9 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 16.0 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 9.8 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 3.0 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 0.6 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 1.8 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 50.1 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

Table XLIX—Summary for State.

Data was secured covering 145,154 individuals, in the investigation of hours of labor and wages paid throughout the State. Of this number 107,950, or 74.4 per cent, were males, and 37,204, or 25.6 per cent, were females. Male employees: 1,051, or 1.0 per cent, of the male employees worked less than 8 hours per day; 39,532, or 36.6 per cent, worked 8 hours; 46,627, or 43.2 per cent, worked 9 hours; 18,115, or 16.8 per cent, worked 10 hours; 950, or 0.9 per cent, worked 11 hours; and 1,675, or 1.5 per cent, worked 12 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over, per week. 0.1 per cent received less than \$3; 1.4 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 5.3 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 7.8 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 17.8 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 15.3 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 14.8 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 22.2 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 70.1 per cent received \$15 or over per week.

Female employees: The hours of labor of female employees were limited to 8 or under per day, strict compliance with the eight-hour law for women, being required by this Bureau. Of the total of 37,204 female employees, concerning whom data was secured throughout the state, 36,362, or 97.7 per cent, worked 8 hours per day, and the remaining 842, or 2.3 per cent, worked less than 8 hours. The wages paid were classified in groups ranging from less than \$3, to \$25 and over, per

week. 0.4 per cent received less than \$3; 8.1 per cent received from \$3 to \$5.99; 31.3 per cent received from \$6 to \$8.99; 25.7 per cent received from \$9 to \$11.99; 16.4 per cent received from \$12 to \$14.99; 9.6 per cent received from \$15 to \$17.99; 4.6 per cent received from \$18 to \$20.99; 1.7 per cent received from \$21 to \$24.99; 2.2 per cent received \$25 and over. Of the total number considered, 60.2 per cent received \$9 or over per week.

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$7.99. | \$8 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks | 48 | | 3 | 9 | 30 | 6 | | | | | | | 4 | 21 | 15 | 8 |
| Cooks, helpers | 25 | | | 1 | 22 | 1 | 1 | | | | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 1 |
| Drivers | 68 | | 2 | 59 | 7 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | |
| Firemen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitchen help | 50 | | | | | | | 29 | 18 | 3 | 43 | 5 | 2 | | | |
| Kitchen help (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 14 | | | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Meat cutters | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 23 | | | 18 | 5 | | | | | | 5 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 3 | |
| Stablemen | 8 | | | 5 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 6 | 1 |
| Waiters | 39 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 33 | 3 | | |
| Waitresses | 118 | | 118 | | 37 | | | | | | 89 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Collectors | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 21 | | 2 | 2 | 17 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 18 |
| Saleswomen | 31 | | 1 | 30 | | | | | | | 1 | 19 | 9 | 2 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Totals | 735 | 11 | 187 | 320 | 183 | 27 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 124 | 121 | 102 | 41 | 97 | 162 | 84 |
| Bar and Store Fixtures, Billiards, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bench hands | 34 | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 |
| Bench hands, apprentices | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | |
| Cabinetmakers | 114 | | 114 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 21 | 91 |
| Cabinetmakers, apprentices | 50 | | 47 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 10 | | |

| | 118 | 118 | 118 | 10 | 1 | 107 |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------------|-------|-----|-----------------|--------|
| Carpenters | 118 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Draughtsmen | 11 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Engineers | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Glaziers | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Lumber hands | 6 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 17 |
| Managers and foremen | 17 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| Mill hands | 43 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| Planers | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Sanders | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sawyers | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stickers | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Tallymen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tinners | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Varnishers and finishers | 44 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Watchmen | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Wood carvers | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| General help | 16 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Errand boys | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 500 | 1 465 | 17 14 | 1 2 | 3 4 12 36 44 21 | 98 287 |
| Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing. | 5 | establis hments. | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 19 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 15 |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 42 | 40 | 2 | 1 | 3 5 31 | 2 |
| Engineers | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Housesmiths | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Machine hands | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Machinists, helpers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Spring makers | 16 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 6 3 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tool grinders | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Watchmen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 96 | | 80 | 15 | | | 1 | | | | 4 | 5 | 20 | 36 | 10 | 21 |
| <i>Boilers, Engine, and Tanks.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | |
| Boilermakers | 57 | | 57 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | 24 |
| Boilermakers, apprentices | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 13 | | |
| Boilermakers, helpers | 48 | | 48 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 24 | 1 | | | |
| Carpenters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers, hands | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Machine hands | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| Machinists | 41 | | 41 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Machinists and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Storeroom men | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 194 | | 194 | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 22 | 26 | 74 | 35 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Boots and Shoes.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boot and shoe workers | 179 | | 179 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boot and shoe workers (F.) | 96 | | 96 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 179 | | 179 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 194 | | 194 | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 22 | 26 | 74 | 35 |

| | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Managers and foremen..... | 6 | 1 | 5 | | | |
| Managers and forewomen..... | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Packers (F.)..... | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Porters and packers..... | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Collectors..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Errand boys..... | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Office clerks..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen..... | 6 | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Shipping clerks..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 6 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Stock clerks..... | 10 | 10 | | 10 | | |
| Totals..... | 326 | 135 | 190 | 58 | 48 | 29 |
| Boxes, Paper. | | | | | | |
| 11 est abls. hmen ts. | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | |
| Box makers..... | 73 | 8 | 65 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| Box makers (F.)..... | 206 | 206 | | 95 | 22 | 4 |
| Machinists..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 6 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen..... | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Managers and forewomen..... | 4 | 4 | | | 2 | |
| Packers and labelers (F.)..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Paper cutters..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Printers..... | 24 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
| Printers (F.)..... | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Teamsters..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Watchmen..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 5 | 5 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Cashiers..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Errand boys..... | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | 5 |
| Shipping clerks..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals..... | 348 | 256 | 91 | 66 | 35 | 19 |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of persons considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | Less than 8. | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$3.99. | \$4 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$7.99. | \$8 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$9.99. | \$10 to \$10.99. |
| Sexes, Wood. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 6 | establis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bench hands | 45 | | | 45 | | | | | | | 8 | 37 | | | | |
| Box makers | 32 | | | 32 | | | | | | | 20 | | | | | |
| Box makers (F.) | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | 4 | 7 | 1 | | | | | |
| Engineers | 3 | | | | 2 | | | | | 23 | 1 | | | | | |
| Lumber hands | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | 6 | 7 | | | 1 | 2 |
| Machine hands | 27 | | | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 13 | | | 13 | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Millwrights | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mill hands | 48 | | | 48 | | | | | | | 12 | 30 | | | | 1 |
| Planers | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | | | 1 |
| Printers | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawyers | 50 | | | 50 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Saw filers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 2 | | | 30 | 11 |
| Stabblers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stabblers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| General help | 56 | | | 56 | | | | | | 11 | 9 | 35 | | | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 361 | | 32 | 320 | 9 | | | | 4 | 41 | 25 | 67 | 159 | 36 | 9 | 20 |
| Briek, Tile, Pottery, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 1 | establis | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| General help | 31 | | | 31 | | | | | | | 10 | 18 | 3 | | | |

| Clerical. | | Cass. Tia. | | Totals. | |
|------------------------------|-----|------------|-----|---------|-----|
| 2 | 2 | 3 | 33 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Clerical. | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 36 | 3 | 33 | 10 | 18 |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Factory help | 428 | 23 | 405 | 78 | 256 |
| Factory help (F.) | 105 | 105 | | 61 | 19 |
| Machinists | 21 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| Machinists, apprentices | 5 | 2 | 3 | | 1 |
| Machinists, helpers | 4 | | | | 4 |
| Managers and foremen | 10 | | 10 | | |
| Mechanics | 4 | | 4 | | |
| Warehousemen | 24 | | 24 | | 24 |
| Totals | 615 | 141 | 474 | 143 | 277 |
| Carriages and Wagons. | | | | | |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 20 | 20 | | | |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 22 | 22 | | 2 | 6 |
| Chauffeurs | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Electricians | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Finishers | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Machinists | 17 | 17 | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 9 | 9 | | 2 | 5 |
| Managers and foremen | 14 | 14 | | | 1 |
| Painters | 27 | 27 | | 2 | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 23 | 22 | | 2 | 5 |
| Sheet metal workers | 1 | 1 | | | 22 |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Trimmers | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Wagon makers | 8 | 8 | | | |
| Wood workers | 10 | 10 | | | |
| Wood workers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 615 | 141 | 474 | 143 | 277 |
| Carriages and Wagons. | | | | | |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 20 | 20 | | | |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 22 | 22 | | 2 | 6 |
| Chauffeurs | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Electricians | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Finishers | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Machinists | 17 | 17 | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 9 | 9 | | 2 | 5 |
| Managers and foremen | 14 | 14 | | | 1 |
| Painters | 27 | 27 | | 2 | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 23 | 22 | | 2 | 5 |
| Sheet metal workers | 1 | 1 | | | 22 |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Trimmers | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Wagon makers | 8 | 8 | | | |
| Wood workers | 10 | 10 | | | |
| Wood workers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 615 | 141 | 474 | 143 | 277 |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheelwrights | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | | 5 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 13 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 247 | 1 | 244 | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | 16 | 32 | 55 | 38 | 64 | 36 |
| <i>Carpets and Rugs.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpet layers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Outfitters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Seamstresses | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | | | | |
| Shade makers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Spinners (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Upholsterers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Weavers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| General help | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 27 | | 10 | 17 | | | | | | 7 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | | 4 |

| Cigars and Cigarettes. | | 7 | establis | hments. | 77 | 68 | 60 |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|----------|---------|----|----|----|
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | |
| Banders (F.) | 9 | 229 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 57 | 17 |
| Cigar makers | 244 | 70 | 11 | 17 | 36 | 1 | 3 |
| Olgar makers (F.) | 11 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 3 | |
| Machine operators | 17 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 11 | |
| Machine operators (F.) | 16 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 11 | |
| Managers and foremen. | 3 | 3 | | 17 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Managers and forewomen | 58 | 58 | | 17 | 26 | 23 | 9 |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 28 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Porters and packers. | 72 | 20 | | 17 | 48 | 4 | 9 |
| Strippers (F.) | 13 | 13 | | 17 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Tobacco workers | 11 | 11 | | 17 | 3 | 8 | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 20 | 1 | 19 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| General help | | | | 17 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 2 | 1 | 17 | | | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 6 | | 17 | 1 | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 1 | |
| Office clerks | 6 | 6 | | 17 | | | 2 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 7 | 7 | | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 13 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | 3 | 3 | 17 | | 1 | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | 17 | | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 618 | 528 | 90 | 17 | 22 | 99 | 57 |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | |
| Cap makers | 2 | 2 | | 17 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Cutters | 130 | 91 | 39 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 23 |
| Cutters (F.) | 2 | 2 | | 17 | 2 | | 2 |
| Designers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | 17 | | | 2 |
| Finishers (F.) | 91 | 91 | | 17 | 1 | 32 | 21 |
| Filters | 2 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 5 |
| Filters (F.) | 22 | 22 | | 17 | 12 | 1 | 3 |
| Fur cutters and nailers. | 7 | 7 | | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Fur finishers | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Fur finishers (F.) | 21 | 21 | | 17 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| Fur operators | 3 | 3 | | 17 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Furriers | 5 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Knitters | 6 | 6 | | 17 | 1 | 2 | |
| Knitters (F.) | 35 | 35 | | 17 | 12 | 17 | 6 |
| Managers and foremen. | 18 | 16 | 2 | 17 | | | 1 |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex).—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----|----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confiscatory. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 71 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, apprentices | 2 | | | 71 | | | | | | | 15 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 5 |
| Bakers, helpers | 6 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Candy makers | 111 | | 9 | 58 | 44 | | | | | | 5 | 6 | 26 | 12 | 23 | 19 |
| Candy makers, helpers | 73 | | 2 | 41 | 30 | | | | | | 2 | 14 | 39 | 2 | 2 | |
| Candy makers, helpers (F.) | 58 | | 58 | | | | | | | | 20 | 38 | | | | |
| Chocolate dippers | 23 | | | 23 | | | | | | | | | 16 | 7 | | |
| Chocolate dippers (F.) | 136 | | 136 | | | | | | | | 2 | 51 | 68 | 13 | 2 | |
| Cooks | 10 | | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Cooks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Cracker makers | 42 | | | 42 | | | | | | | | | 8 | 16 | 18 | |
| Cracker makers, apprentices | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers and firemen | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 36 | | 5 | 26 | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 29 |
| Managers and forewomen | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Mechanics | 16 | | | 10 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 451 | | 451 | | | | | | | 54 | 294 | 82 | 18 | 3 | | |
| Porters and packers | 68 | | 2 | 46 | 20 | | | | | 1 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 3 | | |
| Soda dispensers | 6 | | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Teamsters | 17 | | 1 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | |
| Waitresses | 55 | | 30 | 25 | | | | | | | 53 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Watchmen | 10 | | | 9 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| General help | 90 | | 2 | 10 | 78 | | | | | | 1 | 14 | 40 | 32 | 3 | |
| General help (F.) | 129 | | 129 | | | | | | | 21 | 76 | 24 | 6 | 1 | 1 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 16 | | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 10 | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 3 | |
| Cashiers | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | | 2 | | 3 |
| Errand boys | 20 | | 4 | 16 | | | | | | | 1 | 16 | 3 | | | |
| Office clerks | 8 | | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 3 | |

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TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Porters and packers | 35 | | | 35 | | | | | | | | 3 | 27 | 5 | | | |
| Stablemen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 6 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 93 | | 17 | 76 | | | | 1 | | | 9 | 14 | 29 | 15 | 8 | | 17 |
| <i>Drugs and Chemicals.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 13 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists (F.) | 11 | 1 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 9 |
| Engineers and firemen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Laboratory help | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Laboratory help (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Laboratory help | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Licorice boilers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 15 | | 9 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 12 |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 65 | | 65 | | | | | | 5 | 44 | 10 | 6 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Printers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 67 | | 2 | | 65 | | | | | | 24 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 1 | | |

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TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Printers | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 64 | 1 | 49 | 14 | | | | 10 | 23 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | |
| <i>Extracts, Perfumes, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory help (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 14 | | 14 | | | | | 9 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 53 | | 43 | 10 | | | | 17 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 8 | |
| <i>Fertilizers.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| General help | 40 | | | 40 | | | | | 1 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 2 | | | |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5.00 to \$6.00. | \$6.00 to \$7.00. | \$7.00 to \$8.00. | \$8.00 to \$9.00. | \$9.00 to \$11.00. | \$11.00 to \$12.00. | \$12.00 to \$15.00. | \$15.00 to \$17.00. | \$17.00 to \$20.00. | \$20.00 to \$24.00. | \$24.00 and over. |
| Clerical—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 13 | | 1 | 12 | | | | | | 6 | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals. | 453 | 1 | 158 | 292 | | | | 2 | | 4 | 29 | 43 | 94 | 57 | | 40 | 100 | | 86 | |
| Flouring Mill Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 5 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Managers and foremen | 24 | | 3 | 14 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 21 |
| Millers | 16 | | 5 | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Packers (F.) | 41 | | 41 | | | | | | | 29 | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 29 | | | 16 | 3 | 7 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | 8 | 10 | | | | |
| Stablenen | 14 | | 8 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 54 | | 13 | 6 | 35 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | 10 | 37 | | 2 |
| Warehousemen | 27 | | 2 | 5 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | 2 | 3 | | |
| General help | 111 | | 29 | 7 | 72 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 47 | 60 | 4 | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 17 | | 9 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 8 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Office clerks | 16 | | 14 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 28 | | 18 | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 |
| Totals. | 408 | | 159 | 70 | 161 | 10 | 3 | | | 34 | 15 | 15 | 100 | | | 114 | 64 | | 61 | |

| Foundries. | | 19 | est | ablis | hmon | ts. |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|--------------------------|
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | |
| Brass finishers | 14 | --- | 14 | --- | --- | --- |
| Brass finishers, apprentices | 29 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Casting chippers | 55 | --- | 55 | --- | --- | --- |
| Core makers | 11 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Oupolamen | 4 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Flask makers | 17 | --- | 59 | --- | --- | --- |
| Foundry helpers | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- |
| Machine hands | 27 | --- | 27 | --- | --- | --- |
| Machinists | 5 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- |
| Machinists, apprentices | 7 | --- | 7 | --- | --- | --- |
| Machinists, helpers | 21 | --- | 16 | --- | --- | --- |
| Managers and foremen | 183 | --- | 183 | --- | --- | --- |
| Molders | 40 | --- | 4 | --- | 11 | --- |
| Molders, apprentices | 43 | --- | 43 | --- | 16 | --- |
| Molders, helpers | 12 | --- | 12 | --- | 26 | --- |
| Pattern makers | 5 | --- | 5 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Pattern makers, apprentices | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Platers and polishers | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Porters and packers | 5 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- |
| Printers | 8 | --- | 4 | --- | 4 | --- |
| Range makers | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Range makers, apprentices | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Teamsters | 4 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Type founders | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Type founders (F.) | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Watchmen | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | --- | 7 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Cashiers | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Errand boys | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Office clerks | 4 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Salesmen | 8 | --- | 8 | --- | --- | --- |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | --- | 5 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Stenographers (F.) | 10 | --- | 3 | --- | 5 | --- |
| Totals | 616 | .3 | 526 | 87 | 1 | 10 25 28 70 73 58 254 97 |

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TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canners (F.) | 31 | | 31 | | | | | | | | 8 | 23 | | | 2 | 5 |
| Designers and artists. | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 |
| Managers and foremen. | 12 | | 4 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 9 |
| Mechanics. | 33 | | 6 | 27 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 24 |
| Packers (F.) | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | 11 | 2 | 7 | | 1 | | |
| Porters and packers. | 69 | | | 69 | | | | | | | 17 | 47 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Teamsters. | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| General help | 242 | | | 242 | | | | | | | 11 | 188 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 11 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 14 | | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | | | |
| Totals. | 1114 | 1 | 196 | 917 | | | | | | 20 | 262 | 386 | 37 | 32 | 39 | 329 |
| Glove. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Outters | 19 | | 11 | 8 | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | |
| Outters, apprentices | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Glove makers | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| Glove makers (F.) | 46 | | 46 | | | | | | | 3 | 9 | 23 | 11 | | | |
| Glove makers, apprentices (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Operators (F.) | 38 | | 38 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 22 | 11 | | | |
| General help (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Total: Glovekeepers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <i>Clerical:</i> | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | |
|------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 6 | --- | 5 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Salesmen | 5 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | --- | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 584 | --- | 152 | 422 | --- | 8 | 2 | --- | 1 | 9 | 13 | 64 | 108 | 70 | 148 | 171 | --- |
| <i>Jewelry, Watches and Silversmiths.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing. | 8 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Case makers | 10 | --- | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | --- |
| Case makers (F.) | 16 | --- | 16 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clock and watch makers | 15 | --- | --- | 15 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 9 | --- |
| Diamond setters | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4 | --- |
| Jewelers and silversmiths | 169 | --- | 149 | 20 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 14 | 30 | 39 | 38 | --- |
| Jewelers, apprentices | 16 | --- | 12 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 8 | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelers, helpers | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry engravers | 42 | --- | 41 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 19 | --- |
| Jewelry polishers and platers | 55 | --- | 49 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 16 | 9 | --- |
| Leather workers | 5 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 3 | --- | --- |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Painters (F.) | 6 | --- | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 14 | --- | 14 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 9 | 1 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Porters and packers | 8 | --- | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- |
| Printers | 10 | --- | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 3 | 1 | --- |
| Tool makers | 11 | --- | 11 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 1 | --- |
| <i>Other:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
| Errand boys | 7 | --- | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 5 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Salesmen | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Totals | 396 | 1 | 340 | 51 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 5 | 67 | 88 | 55 | 23 | 50 | 79 | 84 | --- |

| | | 18 est abls hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----|----|----|--|--|--|--|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|---|--|--|--|--|
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks (F.) | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | | 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | | 80 | | | | | | | | 4 | 14 | 35 | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 24 | 47 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washroom hands | | 14 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | | 179 | 88 | 6 | 85 | | | | | 6 | 45 | 92 | 33 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Laundries, steam. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | | 105 | 75 | 20 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | | 25 | 15 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | | 15 | 9 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | | 196 | 196 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, machine | | 32 | 28 | 3 | 1 | | | | | 6 | 125 | 47 | 15 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Ironers, machine (F.) | | 247 | 247 | | | | | | | | 1 | 17 | 10 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | | 24 | 17 | 6 | 1 | | | | | 58 | 150 | 29 | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | | 56 | 45 | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers (F.) | | 338 | 338 | | | | | | | 28 | 22 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors | | 219 | 124 | 95 | | | | | | 275 | 56 | 14 | 16 | 144 | 19 | 16 | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | | 19 | 19 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | | 11 | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Seamstresses | | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 4 | | | | | |
| Shakers | | 23 | 9 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shakers (F.) | | 25 | 25 | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt folders (F.) | | 21 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers | | 17 | 10 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers (F.) | | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Starchers | | 29 | 15 | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Starchers (F.) | | 68 | 68 | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 3 | | | | | |
| Stabliemen | | 7 | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | 52 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Washroom hands | | 116 | 72 | 44 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | | 12 | 4 | 8 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 61 | 11 | 5 | | | | | |

•Also receive room and board.

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.) Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$10.99. | \$11 to \$12.99. | \$13 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$16.99. | \$17 to \$19.99. | \$20 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 11 | | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 12 | 1 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Collectors | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Office clerks | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 25 | | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 9 | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Totals | 1716 | 3 | 1451 | 236 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 433 | 518 | 162 | 167 | | | | | 360 | 62 | 113 |
| <i>Leather, Leather Goods, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 18 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Firemen | 2 | | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Leather workers | 49 | | 6 | 36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 8 | |
| Leather workers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 |
| Mechanics | 4 | | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Mechanics (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Operators and packers | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Porters and carriers | 332 | | | 332 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 34 | 1 | 4 |
| Tanners and curriers | 9 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 9 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 1 |
| Wool pullers | 46 | | | 46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| General help | 21 | | | 21 | | | | | 3 | 1 | 17 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| <i>Other:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Salesmen | 9 | | 8 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 517 | 3 | 46 | 465 | | | 3 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 165 | 219 | | | | | 53 | 15 | 29 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Lumber hands | 216 | 58 | 158 | 13 | 16 | 86 | 5 | 18 | 78 | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 55 | 43 | 12 | | | | | 1 | 54 | | | | |
| Mill hands | 110 | 36 | 74 | 5 | 7 | 27 | 54 | 11 | 6 | | | | |
| Millwrights | 7 | 7 | | | | | | 4 | 3 | | | | |
| Planers | 25 | 25 | | | | | | 9 | 16 | | | | |
| Sanders | 29 | 29 | | | | | | 11 | 4 | | | | |
| Sash and door makers | 44 | 44 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 12 | | | | |
| Sawyers | 46 | 46 | | | | 2 | 5 | 9 | 30 | | | | |
| Saw filers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Stair builders | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | 16 | | | | |
| Stair builders, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stickers | 64 | 58 | 6 | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 52 | | | | |
| Tallymen | 45 | 1 | 44 | | 1 | 9 | 3 | 31 | 1 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 38 | 2 | 21 | | 1 | 4 | 15 | 15 | 3 | | | | |
| Varnishers and finishers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Watchmen | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood turners | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | 15 | | | | |
| General help | 46 | 17 | 29 | 4 | 3 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 1 | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 32 | 27 | 5 | | | | | | 22 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | 2 | 5 | 3 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 17 | 17 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 24 | 19 | 5 | | 1 | | | | 21 | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | 7 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 18 | 1 | | | | 4 | 9 | 3 | | | | | |
| Totals | 1109 | 1 | 721 | 363 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 32 | 80 | 176 | 119 | 162 | 534 |
| Machinery and Machine Shop Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 29 | 29 | | | | | | | | | | 23 | 6 |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 11 | 11 | | 1 | 7 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 38 | 38 | | | | | | | 5 | 33 | | | |
| Boiler makers | 56 | 56 | | | | | | | | | | 51 | 5 |
| Boiler makers, apprentices | 7 | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Boiler makers, helpers | 54 | 54 | | | | | 27 | 24 | 3 | | | | |
| Carpenters and joiners | 66 | 66 | | | | | | | 6 | 49 | | 11 | |
| Carpenters, apprentices | 7 | 7 | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters, helpers | 36 | 36 | | | | | | | 20 | 15 | | | |
| Casting chippers | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | 6 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Chemists | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coppersmiths | 18 | 18 | | | | | | | 1 | | 13 | | 4 |

| Clerical: | | 26 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 20 |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Bookkeepers | 26 | 2 | 8 | | | 3 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 10 | 8 | | | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Errand boys | 12 | | | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 57 | 56 | 1 | | | | 9 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 14 | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 21 |
| Salesmen and buyers | 49 | 45 | 4 | | | 1 | 4 |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | 7 | | | | 2 | 43 |
| Stenographers | 4 | 4 | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 37 | 37 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Totals | 3191 | 6 3087 | 96 | 2 | 115 | 157 | 439 |
| Mattresses, Pillows, and Bedding. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Mattress makers | 63 | | | | | | 54 |
| Mattress makers, helpers | 10 | | | | | 7 | 6 |
| Mattress makers, wire | 13 | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 11 | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and forewomen | 4 | | | | | 1 | 10 |
| Mechanics | 9 | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 10 | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Seamstresses | 28 | | | 1 | | 4 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 8 | | | | | 13 | 3 |
| Upholsters | 45 | | | | | 5 | 3 |
| Varnishers and finishers | 7 | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| General help | 36 | | | 6 | | 4 | 1 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | 14 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | | | | | | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | | | | 4 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 266 | 255 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 48 |
| Millinery. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | |
| Makers (F.) | 14 | 14 | | | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Makers, apprentices (F.) | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | 1 | | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Compositors, apprentices | 12 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Electricians | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 15 |
| Engravers | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | 83 |
| Linotype operators | 83 | 83 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Linotype operators (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Linotype operators, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 18 |
| Machinists | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | 42 |
| Mailing room help | 51 | 51 | | | | | | | 7 |
| Managers and foremen | 42 | 37 | | | | | | | 78 |
| Marine operators | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | 15 |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Pressmen | 87 | 87 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Pressmen, apprentices | 14 | 14 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Proofreaders | 17 | 17 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Proofreaders (F.) | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Reporters and editors | 177 | 177 | | | | | | | 13 |
| Reporters (F.) | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stereotypers | 36 | 30 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stereotypers, helpers | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 |

Clerical:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|---------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|----|
| Bookkeepers | 26 | 26 | | | | | | | 11 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Collectors | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 23 | 23 | | | | | | | 18 |
| Office clerks | 89 | 89 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | 54 |
| Solicitors | 174 | 174 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Solicitors (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 19 | 18 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 1057 | 21 1036 | 3 | 36 | 44 | 33 | 52 | 141 | 84 |

*Optical Goods.**Manufacturing:*

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|---|----|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Managers and foremen | 8 | 3 | 5 | | | | | | 1 |
| Opticians | 29 | 9 | 30 | | | | | | 5 |
| Porters and packers | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| General help (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |

Clerical:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.) (Continued.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|------|------|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3. to \$4.50. | \$4.50 to \$6.00. | \$6.00 to \$7.50. | \$7.50 to \$9.00. | \$9.00 to \$11.00. | \$11.00 to \$13.00. | \$13.00 to \$15.00. | \$15.00 to \$17.50. | \$17.50 to \$20.00. | \$20.00 to \$25.00. | \$25.00 and over. |
| Clerical—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 14 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 6 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 28 | | 8 | 18 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 132 | | 58 | 74 | | | | | 10 | 14 | 9 | 18 | | 7 | 14 | 14 | | | 46 |
| Oil and Grease. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coopers | 1 | | est | abls | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| General help | 62 | | | | 36 | | 26 | | | | | | 24 | 10 | 24 | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 66 | | | 1 | 36 | | 29 | | | | | | 24 | 10 | 24 | | 6 | | 2 |
| Paints, Varnishes, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 4 | | est | abls | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Painters | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Painters | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | 13 | 2 | 2 | | 5 | | |
| Painters | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 24 | | |
| Painters | 35 | | 11 | 21 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters and foremen | 35 | | | 35 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 14 | 7 | | | | 31 |
| Painters | 35 | | | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters | 103 | | | 103 | | | | | | | | | | 66 | 13 | | 21 | | 3 |
| Paint mixers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paint mixers and labelers (F.) | 17 | | 1 | 16 | | | 1 | | | 5 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 14 | | 4 | | 2 |
| Painters and packers | 29 | | 18 | | 3 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |

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TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----------------|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$11.00. | \$11 to \$12.00. | \$12 to \$15.00. | \$15 to \$17.00. | \$17 to \$20.00. | \$20 to \$24.00. | \$24.00 and over. | |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Platers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 28 | | 1 | 27 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| <i>Plumbing, Steam and Gas Fitting.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 3 | | | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbers | 60 | | 60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Plumbers, helpers | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | | | | 59 |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 86 | | 86 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 60 |
| <i>Printing and Bookbinding.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 108 | | | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Artists | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 3 |
| Bindery girls | 324 | | 324 | | | | | | 34 | 74 | 166 | | 38 | 11 | | 1 | | |
| Bookbinders | 132 | | 132 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Bookbinders, apprentices | 53 | | 53 | | | | | | 4 | 21 | 10 | | 4 | 13 | | 1 | | 78 |
| Compositors | 285 | | 285 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | | 7 | 175 | 96 |
| Compositors (F.) | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 9 | | 3 | | 3 |

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|------|-----|---|---|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sausage makers ----- | 23 | 8 | 13 | 10 | | | | | | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Seamstresses ----- | 3 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | |
| Stablemen ----- | 94 | 68 | 1 | 19 | 6 | | | | | 9 | 25 | 29 | 13 |
| Teamsters ----- | 31 | 12 | 18 | 1 | | | | | | 12 | 7 | 2 | |
| Vaqueros ----- | 8 | | | 6 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Watchmen ----- | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | 9 | 9 | 2 | |
| Woolpullers ----- | 392 | 37 | 53 | 297 | | | | | | 90 | 59 | 33 | 5 |
| General help ----- | | | | | | | | | 17 | 160 | | 28 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers ----- | 17 | 15 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) ----- | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Cashiers ----- | 4 | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Collectors ----- | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Office clerks ----- | 52 | 41 | 11 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| Office clerks (F.) ----- | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Salesmen ----- | 73 | 57 | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | 10 | 39 |
| Shipping clerks ----- | 13 | 2 | | 11 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) ----- | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks ----- | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Totals ----- | 1,152 | 5 350 | 305 | 484 | 8 | 1 | 25 | 173 | 221 | 191 | 193 | 188 | 160 |
| Smelting: | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters ----- | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Machinists ----- | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen ----- | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Porters and packers ----- | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Teamsters ----- | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Watchmen ----- | 3 | | | | 3 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| General help ----- | 46 | | 26 | 20 | | | | | 20 | 4 | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers ----- | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Errand boys ----- | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks ----- | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks ----- | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) ----- | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals ----- | 68 | 3 | 38 | 24 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 21 | 27 | 8 | 5 | 4 |

| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|---|---|---|---|----|
| Totals | 49 | 5 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Stone and Stamp. | 2 | est ablis hmen ts. | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | |
| Dismakers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Engravers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Engravers, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Stampmakers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 10 | 10 | | | | | | 3 |
| Stone and Marble. | 8 | est ablis hmen ts. | | | | | | 1 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | |
| Draftsmen | 9 | 9 | | | | | | 1 |
| Engineers | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | | | |
| Mosaic and terrazzo workers | 17 | 17 | | | | | | 6 |
| Stone and marble workers | 95 | 94 | 1 | | | | | 5 |
| Stone and marble workers, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Stone and marble setters | 48 | 48 | | | | | | 48 |
| Stone and marble settlers, helpers | 20 | 20 | | | | | | |
| Stone and marble polishers | 42 | 42 | | | | | | 38 |
| Stone and marble cutters | 26 | 26 | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 2 |
| Tile setters | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 2 |
| Timekeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| General help | 32 | 31 | 1 | | | | | 5 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks | 3 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 6 | 6 | | | | | | 6 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 326 | 1 | 320 | 5 | | | | 95 |

| Stock clerks | 3 | 82 | 153 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 28 | 25 | 37 | 80 | 57 |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|----------|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Totals | 236 | 82 | 153 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Super Retailing. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 1 | est | ablis | hmen t. | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers and firemen | 19 | | 5 | 14 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| Laboratory help | 22 | 22 | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Managers and foremen | 18 | 8 | | 10 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 9 |
| Mechanics | 48 | 48 | | | | | | | | | 25 | 23 |
| Mechanics, helpers | 32 | 31 | 1 | | | | | 3 | 9 | 20 | | 6 |
| Sugar boilers | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Watchmen | 11 | | | | | | | 8 | 2 | | 1 | |
| General help | 301 | 3 | 11 | 2 | | | 6 | 25 | 188 | 78 | 4 | |
| General help (F.) | 11 | 11 | | | | 8 | 3 | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 17 | 17 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 492 | 150 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 306 | 8 | 41 | 210 | 103 | 41 | 69 |
| Tailor Shops. | 38 | est | ablis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 57 | 57 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 24 | 8 |
| Bushelmen | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | | 17 | 3 |
| Bushelmen, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cutters | 29 | 10 | 19 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 23 |
| Cutters, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Finishers (F.) | 152 | 152 | | | | | 10 | 47 | 63 | 24 | 8 | |
| Finishers, apprentices (F.) | 7 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Pressers | 29 | 15 | 14 | | | | | | | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Tailors | 224 | 152 | 72 | | | | | | 3 | 21 | 78 | 122 |
| Tailors (F.) | 34 | 34 | | | | | 2 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 2 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 15 | 1 | | | | | | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Errand boys | 27 | 3 | 11 | | | | 20 | 3 | | | | |
| Errand girls | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 24 | | 13 | 11 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 21 |
| Saleswomen (F.) | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 2 | 3 | | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | |
| Totals | 671 | 4 | 302 | 165 | | | | | 15 | 43 | 65 | 109 | 78 | 57 | 110 | 194 |
| <i>Tinware, Sheet Metal, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 28 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass polishers | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Carpenters | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 4 |
| Draughtsmen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Housesmiths | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| Housesmiths, apprentices | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Improvers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Machinists | 5 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 28 | | | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Plumbers and steam fitters | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Plumbers, helpers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | |
| Sheet metal workers | 192 | | 175 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | 30 | 162 |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices | 53 | | 53 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 5 | |
| Sheet metal workers, helpers | 40 | | 38 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 21 | 9 | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| General help | 51 | | 31 | 20 | | | | | | 13 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| General help (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | |
| <i>Overhead:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 6 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 7 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 5 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Salesmen | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 |
| Totals | 448 | 2 | 401 | 44 | 1 | | | | 1 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 65 | 42 | 54 | 218 |

Teamsters**Warehousemen****General help**

General help (F.)

Clerical:

Bookkeepers

Bookkeepers (F.)

Errand boys

Office clerks

Office clerks (F.)

Salesmen

Saleswomen

Shipping clerks

Stenographers (F.)

Totals

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 5 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 21 | 67 | 87 | 92 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 11 | 73 | 229 | 32 | 16 | 26 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 46 | 1 |
| 337 | 83 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 83 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | 4 |
| 10 | 3 | 7 | | | | | | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| 16 | 12 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 12 |
| 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 5 | 6 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | | |
| 630 | 19 | 285 | 40 | 1 | 18 | 69 | 103 | 122 | 74 | 93 |
| | | | | 4 | | | | | | 41 |

[illegible]

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TABLE No. 2. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of employees ascertained. | HOURS PER DAY | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|----|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 and over. | |
| Dry Goods - Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 17 | | 3 | 14 | | | | | | | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Porters and packers | 33 | | | 28 | 5 | | | | 4 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 90 | | 10 | 80 | | | | | 1 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 60 |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Stenographers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | 12 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 2 | |
| Stock clerks | 49 | | | 49 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 245 | 35 | 204 | 6 | | | | 5 | 17 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 30 | 18 | 84 | |
| Fish, Oysters, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 6 | |
| Collectors | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 9 | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 40 | | | | 40 | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 19 | 12 | | |
| Salesmen | 24 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | 12 | 1 | | 11 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 16 | | 2 | | 14 | | | | | | | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | |
| General help | 38 | | 2 | | 31 | | | | | 1 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 16 | |
| Totals | 151 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 111 | | | | | 1 | 11 | 34 | 40 | 18 | 47 | |
| Furniture, Carpets, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 5 |
| Carpet cutters | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Finishers | 12 | | 12 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | 8 | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Office clerks | 8 | | 3 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Salesmen..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals..... | 27 | | 24 | 3 | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 20 | |
| Groceries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 37 | establis | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 69 | 21 | 43 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 13 | | 38 | |
| Buyers..... | 11 | 2 | 9 | | | | | | | 3 | | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Cashiers..... | 9 | | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 7 | |
| Cashiers (F.)..... | 16 | 2 | 11 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 14 | |
| Cashiers..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Chemists..... | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Coffee roasters..... | 9 | | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Collectors..... | 9 | 1 | 6 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | 1 | |
| Credit men..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Engineers..... | 7 | | | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Errand boys..... | 22 | | 1 | 16 | 5 | | | | 5 | 8 | 9 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 75 | | 24 | 44 | 7 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks..... | 109 | | 29 | 79 | 1 | | | | | | | 15 | 18 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 69 |
| Office clerks (F.)..... | 38 | 3 | 35 | | | | | | 11 | | 6 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 2 | | 25 |
| Packers (F.)..... | 92 | | 92 | | | | | | 56 | 34 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Porters and packers..... | 342 | 12 | 201 | 128 | | | 1 | | 11 | 37 | 23 | 147 | 104 | 15 | | 5 | 5 |
| Porters..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters..... | 319 | | 134 | 175 | 10 | | | | | | 1 | 16 | 26 | 15 | 1 | | 261 |
| Warehousemen..... | 55 | | 4 | 43 | 8 | | | | | | | 8 | 16 | 9 | 21 | | 21 |
| Warehousemen (F.)..... | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Warehousemen (F.)..... | 64 | 5 | 59 | | | | | | 7 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Warehousemen (F.)..... | 12 | | 5 | 7 | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 2 |
| Warehousemen (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Warehousemen (F.)..... | 26 | | 2 | 17 | 7 | | | | 7 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 |
| Telephone girls..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| 1801 | 10 | 445 | 662 | 183 | | 1 | | | 5 | 112 | 122 | 80 | 238 | 204 | 84 | | 456 |

| Household Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|------|-----|----------------------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|
| 20 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | 20 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | |
| 40 | 1 | 18 | 24 | | 40 | 1 | 18 | 24 | | | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 | 5 | | 9 | 1 | 8 | 5 | | | |
| 9 | 1 | 4 | | | 9 | 1 | 4 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 2 | 1 | | Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Collectors | 4 | 4 | 33 | | Collectors | 4 | 4 | 33 | | | |
| Errand boys | 37 | 55 | 3 | | Errand boys | 37 | 55 | 3 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 58 | 3 | 10 | | Managers and foremen | 58 | 3 | 10 | | | |
| Mechanics | 13 | 53 | 90 | | Mechanics | 13 | 53 | 90 | | | |
| Office clerks | 143 | 96 | | | Office clerks | 143 | 96 | | | | |
| Order clerks (F.) | 96 | 2 | 63 | | Order clerks (F.) | 96 | 2 | 63 | | | |
| Order clerks | 65 | 10 | 126 | 14 | Order clerks | 65 | 10 | 126 | 14 | | |
| Porters and packers | 150 | 2 | | | Porters and packers | 150 | 2 | | | | |
| Printers | 2 | 2 | | | Printers | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 215 | 157 | 58 | | Salesmen | 215 | 157 | 58 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | 1 | | | Saleswomen | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | 1 | | | Stenographers | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 73 | 1 | 72 | | Stenographers (F.) | 73 | 1 | 72 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 185 | 13 | 172 | | Stock clerks | 185 | 13 | 172 | | | |
| Teamsters | 18 | 1 | 17 | | Teamsters | 18 | 1 | 17 | | | |
| Telephone girls | 5 | 5 | | | Telephone girls | 5 | 5 | | | | |
| Totals | 1124 | 2 | 506 | 602 | 14 | Totals | 1124 | 2 | 506 | 602 | 14 |
| Household Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | 4 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 | | | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| 13 | 3 | | | | 13 | 3 | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 4 | | | 3 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 | 9 | 6 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | | | Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Cabinet makers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | Cabinet makers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | Cashiers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | 2 | | | Collectors | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | 2 | | | Engineers | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | 1 | 1 | | Errand boys | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 21 | 21 | | | Managers and foremen | 21 | 21 | | | | |
| Mechanics | 35 | 34 | 1 | | Mechanics | 35 | 34 | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks | 35 | 50 | 35 | | Office clerks | 35 | 50 | 35 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 50 | 50 | | | Office clerks (F.) | 50 | 50 | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 7 | 7 | 38 | 2 | Packers (F.) | 7 | 7 | 38 | 2 | | |
| Porters and packers | 42 | 2 | 34 | | Porters and packers | 42 | 2 | 34 | | | |
| Salesmen | 43 | 9 | 34 | | Salesmen | 43 | 9 | 34 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 27 | 27 | | | Saleswomen | 27 | 27 | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | 4 | | | Shipping clerks | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 30 | 30 | | | Stenographers (F.) | 30 | 30 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 30 | 30 | | | Stock clerks | 30 | 30 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 11 | 4 | 7 | | Teamsters | 11 | 4 | 7 | | | |
| Telephone girls | 2 | 2 | | | Telephone girls | 2 | 2 | | | | |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—(continued).

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of employees considered | HOURS PER DAY | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------|------|-----|----|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00 | \$5 to \$8.00 | \$8 to \$11.00 | \$11.00 to \$15.00 | \$15 to \$17.00 | \$17 to \$20.00 | \$20 to \$25.00 | \$25 to \$31.00 | \$31 to \$51.00 and over. | |
| Household Goods (Continued.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tile setters | 46 | | 46 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 23 | | | | | 23 | |
| Window dressers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 420 | | 233 | 178 | 9 | | | | 18 | 72 | 62 | 80 | 41 | 29 | 16 | | 102 | |
| Importers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | est | ubilis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Decorators (F.) | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Porters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 19 | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 16 | |
| Seamstresses | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 5 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 66 | | 59 | 7 | | | | | | 8 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 2 | | 29 | |
| Iron, Steel, Wire, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | est | ubilis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | |
| Errand boys | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Porters and packers | 13 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Porters | 15 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 14 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |

| Telephone girls | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|----|----|----|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Totals | 51 | 18 | 33 | 4 | est ablis hmen ts. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| Jewelry. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Jewelers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Salesmen | 29 | 24 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Stock clerks | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Totals | 57 | 52 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 |
| Junk. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Teamsters | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| General help | 108 | 29 | 79 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| General help (F.) | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Totals | 176 | 52 | 35 | 80 | 24 | 31 | 67 | 34 | 5 | 9 |
| Leather. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Buyers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Errand boys | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Office clerks | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 16 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather. Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 17 | | 3 | 14 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 12 | 4 | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 6 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| General help | 12 | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | 10 | 2 | | | |
| Totals | 81 | 4 | 21 | 47 | 6 | | | | | 6 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 8 | 23 | 14 | |
| Liquors. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 39 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 48 | 1 | 29 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 1 | 41 | |
| Bottlers | 19 | 1 | 18 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | |
| Buyers | 20 | | 12 | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 10 | | | | |
| Cashiers | 11 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | |
| Cellarmen | 90 | | 15 | 64 | 11 | | | | | | | 25 | 39 | 22 | 4 | | |
| Coopers | 12 | | 7 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | |
| Engineers | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 5 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 50 | 1 | 35 | 10 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 6 | 43 | |
| Office clerks | 56 | | 32 | 16 | 8 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 21 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 1 | | |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 69 | | 69 | | | | | | | | 40 | 23 | 6 | | | | |
| Packers and packers | 103 | | 55 | 46 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 17 | 35 | 26 | 5 | |
| Rectifiers | 12 | | 9 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | |
| Salesmen | 146 | 1 | 90 | 54 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 141 | |
| Shipping clerks | 24 | | 13 | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 8 | |
| Stenographers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 39 | 5 | 34 | | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 4 | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Teamsters | 17 | | 6 | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 5 | |
| General help | 73 | | | 16 | 57 | | | | | | 8 | 59 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 826 | 10 | 461 | 247 | 108 | | | | | | 49 | 63 | 136 | 134 | 81 | 68 | 295 |

| Machinery and implements. | | establis hmen ts. | | 16 | |
|---------------------------|-----|-------------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Cashiers | 3 | 3 | | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 8 | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 10 | 2 | | | |
| Mechanics | 14 | 10 | | | |
| Office clerks | 14 | 12 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 9 | 2 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 15 | 9 | 4 | | |
| Salesmen | 79 | 75 | 4 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 15 | 10 | 5 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 35 | 32 | 2 | | |
| Stock clerks | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 2 | 2 | | 1 | |
| General help | 3 | 3 | | 2 | |
| Totals | 229 | 6 185 | 34 4 | 2 4 16 19 | 48 21 26 93 |
| Manufacturers' Agents. | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 36 | 21 | 7 | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 28 | 6 | | 2 | |
| Cashiers | 30 | 24 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 7 | 6 | | | |
| Collectors | 5 | 5 | | 2 | |
| Collectors (F.) | 3 | 3 | | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 16 | 12 | 4 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 49 | 42 | 6 | 2 | |
| Mechanics | 39 | 37 | 2 | | |
| Office clerks | 27 | 26 | 1 | 1 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 49 | 48 | 1 | 7 | |
| Porters and packers | 59 | 57 | 2 | 14 | |
| Salesmen | 161 | 158 | 3 | 8 | |
| Shipping clerks | 26 | 20 | 6 | 4 | |
| Stenographers | 2 | 2 | | 2 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 67 | 63 | | 6 | |
| Stock clerks | 40 | 2 | 18 | 5 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 5 | 5 | | 16 | |
| Teamsters | 2 | 2 | | 3 | |
| General help | 7 | 4 | 3 | | |
| Totals | 622 | 15 523 | 84 1 | 32 65 86 91 | 60 56 231 |

| ✓ | 14 | 14 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 29 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 8 |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Trimmers (F.) | 198 | 64 | 133 | 1 | 14 | 31 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 11 | establs | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | 63 |
| Notices, Fancy Goods, Curtes, etc. | 10 | 2 | 8 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | 7 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 2 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 11 | 5 | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 45 |
| Salesmen | 65 | 16 | 41 | 8 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 5 | 5 | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 10 | 10 | | | 2 | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 15 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 143 | 57 | 71 | 15 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 20 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 58 |
| Paints, Oils, Wall Paper, etc. | 5 | establs | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | 7 |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Office clerks | 11 | 6 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 8 | 8 | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 26 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 29 |
| Salesmen | 41 | 30 | 11 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 14 | 14 | | | | | 1 | | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 6 | | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
| Totals | 141 | 86 | 50 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 32 | 14 | 49 |
| Paper. | 6 | establs | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Bookkeepers | 17 | 1 | 16 | | | | | | 6 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 5 |
| Cashiers | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Collectors | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees reported. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than \$1. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | | \$1. to \$1.50. | \$1.50 to \$2.00. | \$2.00 to \$2.50. | \$2.50 to \$3.00. | \$3.00 to \$3.50. | \$3.50 to \$4.00. | \$4.00 to \$4.50. | \$4.50 and over. | | |
| Sales, Scales, etc.—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 43 | | 43 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | | 33 | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 10 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 | | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 123 | 5 | 118 | | | | 1 | | 2 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 31 | | | 49 | |
| Stationery, Books and Drawing Instruments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blue print makers | 10 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blue print makers (F.) | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 12 | | 9 | 3 | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Buyers | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Collectors | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Engravers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 15 | | 7 | 8 | | | | 1 | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 19 | | 11 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 26 | | 8 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | |
| Picture frame makers | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 32 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 66 | | 16 | 50 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 38 | |
| Saleswomen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Shipping clerks | 11 | | 5 | 6 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 12 | 8 | 3 | | |
| Stock clerks | 11 | | 2 | 9 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 288 | 1 | 127 | 159 | 1 | | 2 | 18 | 29 | 56 | 50 | 38 | 25 | | | 70 | |

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TABLE No. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and Supplies. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 42 | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 38 | 3 | 32 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buyers | 22 | 3 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demonstrators | 10 | | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 8 | | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 70 | 3 | 51 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 50 | 35 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 36 | | 31 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 141 | | 63 | 62 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 22 | 2 | 17 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 23 | 1 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 40 | 28 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 153 | 8 | 102 | 43 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 29 | 1 | 22 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 68 | 14 | 54 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 32 | 21 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 70 | 43 | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 836 | 36 | 570 | 210 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 37 | 65 | 89 | 125 | 102 | 121 | 238 | | | |
| Beets and Shoes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beets | 9 | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoes | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoes (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoes (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 22 | 12 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------|-----------------|----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | Number of employees considered. | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and Furnishings—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 5 | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 49 | | 10 | 38 | 1 | | | | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 24 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Pressers | 11 | | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | | |
| Salesmen | 176 | | 3 | 167 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 397 | | 397 | | | | | | 16 | 45 | 80 | 105 | 56 | 31 | 33 | 31 | |
| Seamstresses | 32 | | 32 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 23 | | 5 | 18 | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 23 | | 2 | 21 | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 27 | | 27 | | | | | | 12 | 11 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Tailors | 55 | | 3 | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | |
| Tailors (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 24 | 12 | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Window dressers | 8 | | 1 | 7 | | | | | | 2 | | | 4 | | | 5 | |
| General help | 7 | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 4 | |
| General help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1644 | 9 | 1169 | 456 | 7 | 3 | | 1 | 84 | 168 | 241 | 414 | 178 | 169 | 132 | 257 | |
| Confectionery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | establishments. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Kitchen help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | 1 | 7 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters | 5 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 109 | | 109 | | 11 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 46 | 50 | 9 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Totals | 143 | 1 | 124 | 11 | 7 | | | | 2 | 54 | 61 | 13 | 2 | 9 | | 2 | |
| Department Stores. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods workers (F.) | 10 | | | establishments. | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Station hands (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 185 | | 185 | | | | | | | 7 | 33 | 104 | 26 | 4 | 9 | 2 | |

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TABLE No. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 74 | 12 | 21 | 41 | 109 | | 2 | 25 | 43 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 31 | 63 |
| Drug clerks | 111 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Drug clerks, apprentices | 7 | 6 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Laboratory help | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Laboratory help (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 10 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 16 | 1 | | 13 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 5 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 1 | |
| Soda dispensers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 9 | | 9 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Window dressers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 298 | 22 | 97 | 58 | 121 | | 2 | 27 | 58 | 21 | 35 | 34 | 10 | 35 | | 76 |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 3 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 14 | 50 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | 86 | | 86 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 10 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 13 | | 10 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 6 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Collectors | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 68 | 1 | 23 | 44 | | | | 43 | 25 | | | | | | 4 | 7 |
| Office clerks | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 14 | | 2 | 12 | | | | | 7 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | 2 | 20 | 2 | 11 | 47 | 38 | 26 | 56 |
| Women | 31 | | 30 | 1 | | | | | 4 | 27 | 11 | 47 | 38 | 24 | 21 | 16 |
| Women | 209 | | 80 | 129 | | | | | 34 | 44 | 77 | 43 | 1 | | | |
| Window clerks | 259 | | 259 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Window clerks | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|----------|---------|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. |
| Furniture—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shade makers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 22 | | 9 | 13 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 33 | | 33 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 36 | | 7 | 29 | | | | | | 10 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 42 | | 18 | 24 | | | | | | | | 5 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 6 |
| Telephone girls | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Upholsterers | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Warehousemen | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 1 | |
| Watchmen | 6 | | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 5 | | | |
| Window dressers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| General help (F.) | 53 | | 53 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 30 | 10 | 2 | 1 | |
| Totals | 791 | | 450 | 330 | 6 | 2 | 3 | | 3 | 38 | 38 | 94 | 102 | 115 | 79 | 322 |
| Greeries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 5 | | 5 | establis | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | 7 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Collectors | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Collectors (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | |
| Drivers | 31 | | 26 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | 15 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Office clerks | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 53 | | 1 | 47 | 5 | | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 1 | | |
| Saleswomen | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 19 |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Shipping clerks (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 21 | | 18 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 |
| Stenographers (F.) | | | 5 | 4 | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | 4 |

Telephone girls

| Telephone girls | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 37 | 43 | 12 | 41 |
|----------------------|-----------|------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Totals | Hardware. | 109 | 1 | 38 | 147 | 13 | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 11 | cost | abills | men | ts. | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 14 | 4 | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 3 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 5 | | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 10 | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| Fixture hangers | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | 7 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 23 | | 2 | 23 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 13 | 1 | 12 | | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 7 |
| Porters and packers | 32 | | 6 | 12 | 14 | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 20 | 4 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 85 | | 9 | 69 | 7 | | | 5 | 3 | 11 | 17 | 10 |
| Saleswomen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | 1 | 5 | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 12 | | 1 | 11 | | | | | | | 4 | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 14 | 1 | 13 | | | | | 7 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 34 | | | 34 | | | 5 | 6 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 1 |
| Telemeters | 14 | | 6 | 11 | 2 | | | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | |
| The sellers | 6 | | 1 | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| General help | 11 | | 9 | 2 | | | | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

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TABLE No. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 12 | | 3 | 9 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 17 | | 17 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Polishers | 2 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 13 | | 10 | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | 5 | 5 | | |
| Salesmen | 104 | | 13 | 91 | | | | | | | 3 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 19 | 60 |
| Saleswomen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Shipping clerks | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | 6 | | 7 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Watchmakers | 6 | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 |
| Totals | 268 | | 67 | 201 | | | | | 19 | 35 | 8 | 32 | 20 | 21 | 32 | 101 |
| Millinery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 24 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 10 | | 3 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 | | | | | |
| Errand girls | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Furriers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Makers (F.) | 113 | | 113 | | | | | | 12 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 4 | 1 | | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 155 | | 155 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 9 | 17 | 22 | 37 | 42 | 21 | 5 | 2 |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers (F.) | 42 | | 42 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers, apprentices (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | 12 | 3 | | | 3 | 11 | 9 | 18 |
| Totals | 356 | 4 | 345 | 7 | | | | | 13 | 31 | 58 | 50 | 66 | 60 | 38 | 24 |

TABLE NO. 3. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous. | 10 | est ablis hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | | 7 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 | | | |
| Electricians | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricians, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 7 | | 2 | 5 | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Janitresses | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Janitresses | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 10 | | 6 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Picture film repair men | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | 16 | | 1 | | | | |
| Picture frame makers | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 21 | | 7 | 14 | | | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | | 9 |
| Saleswomen | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Solicitors | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 6 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals | 137 | | 95 | 42 | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 12 | 11 | 26 |

TABLE No. 4. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and Fuel. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Cashiers | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Collectors | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 |
| Electricians | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Engineers | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 7 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Stablemen | 7 | | 5 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 6 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 43 | | 12 | 18 | 13 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 38 | 5 | |
| Watchmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Weighers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| General help | 46 | | 35 | 11 | | | | | | | | 14 | | 32 | | |
| Totals. | 136 | 12 | 2 | 67 | 39 | 13 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 81 | 10 | 25 |
| Insurance Offices. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 14 | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 56 | 33 | 23 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 42 |
| Cashiers | 11 | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Chauffeurs | 19 | 7 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 16 |
| Collectors | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Inspectors | 16 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 34 | 18 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 235 | 75 | 160 | | | | | | | 17 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 27 | 34 |
| Porters and packers | 108 | 99 | 9 | | | | | | | 38 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 4 | 112 |
| Shipping clerks | 16 | 3 | 13 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 10 |
| Solicitors | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 38 | 10 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |
| Totals. | 115 | 43 | 72 | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 21 | 29 | 28 | 13 | 13 |

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TABLE No. 4. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. | |
| General—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | 5 | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 6 | |
| Sign painters | 38 | | 38 | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 26 | |
| Stablemen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | 4 | | |
| Stenographers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| General help | 101 | | 15 | 15 | 61 | 10 | | | | 18 | 42 | 29 | 9 | | | 3 | |
| General help (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | 5 | 6 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 258 | | 159 | 25 | 62 | 10 | 2 | | 5 | 39 | 49 | 35 | 13 | 47 | | 70 | |

TABLE No. 5. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Summary of all Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establish- ments. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than 8 | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | \$25 to and over. | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | |
| Manufacturing. | 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 204 | 33 | 37 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 16 |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 213 | 126 | 77 | 1 | | | | 10 | 60 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 15 | 25 | 11 | 11 |
| Bags, paper and burlap | 735 | 13 | 152 | 44 | 4 | | | | 116 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 84 | 84 |
| Bakery products | 500 | 11 | 187 | 320 | 183 | 27 | 1 | 3 | 124 | 121 | 102 | 41 | 97 | 162 | 287 | 287 |
| Bar and store fixtures, billiards, etc. | 96 | 1 | 465 | 17 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 36 | 44 | 21 | 93 | 21 | 21 |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 194 | 80 | 15 | | | | | | | | 5 | 20 | 36 | 10 | 21 | 21 |
| Bollers, engines and tanks | 328 | 135 | 190 | 1 | | | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 22 | 20 | 74 | 35 | 35 |
| Boots and shoes | 348 | 256 | 91 | | | | | 17 | 33 | 58 | 48 | 58 | 43 | 40 | 29 | 29 |
| Boxes, paper | 361 | 32 | 320 | 9 | | | | 67 | 99 | 66 | 35 | 34 | 20 | 8 | 19 | 19 |
| Boxes, wood | 36 | 3 | | 33 | | | | 4 | 41 | 25 | 67 | 159 | 36 | 9 | 20 | 20 |
| Brick, tile, pottery, etc. | 615 | 141 | 474 | | | | | | 143 | 277 | 95 | 51 | 6 | 33 | 10 | 10 |
| Cans, tin | 247 | 244 | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | 16 | 32 | 55 | 38 | 64 | 36 | 36 |
| Carriages and wagons | 27 | 10 | 17 | | | | | | 7 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | | 4 | 4 |
| Carpets and rugs | 618 | 528 | 90 | | | | | 22 | 99 | 57 | 135 | 100 | 77 | 68 | 60 | 60 |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 2474 | 8 | 2860 | 106 | | | 3 | 168 | 578 | 644 | 467 | 190 | 139 | 141 | 144 | 144 |
| Clothing | 382 | 11 | 331 | 26 | 13 | 1 | | 11 | 69 | 79 | 38 | 28 | 17 | 14 | 126 | 126 |
| Coffee, spices, etc. | 55 | 19 | 35 | 1 | | | | | 3 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| Coffins | 1712 | 31 | 1034 | 441 | 203 | 3 | | 101 | 616 | 348 | 219 | 133 | 109 | 73 | 113 | 113 |
| Confectionery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction work, general con- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tracting, etc. | 697 | 2 | 508 | 53 | 134 | | | 2 | 8 | 11 | 56 | 73 | 170 | 142 | 235 | 235 |
| Cooperage | 350 | 65 | 279 | | | | 2 | 5 | 46 | 34 | 43 | 55 | 32 | 101 | 32 | 32 |
| Copper and brass goods | 111 | 99 | 12 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 29 | 37 | 37 |
| Curry products, butter, etc. | 93 | 17 | 76 | | | | | 1 | | 9 | 14 | 29 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 17 |
| Drugs and chemicals | 239 | 3 | 156 | 9 | 71 | | | 6 | 55 | 42 | 44 | 20 | 28 | 8 | 36 | 36 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 490 | 4 | 299 | 187 | | | | 1 | 60 | 139 | 95 | 64 | 66 | 29 | 36 | 36 |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 692 | 1 | 378 | 309 | 4 | | | 11 | 126 | 113 | 77 | 112 | 62 | 75 | 116 | 116 |
| Elevators | 183 | 1 | 183 | | | | | | 4 | 9 | 3 | 24 | 48 | 19 | 76 | 76 |
| Envelopes | 64 | 1 | 49 | 14 | | | | 10 | 23 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Extracts, perfumes, etc. | 53 | 43 | 10 | | | | | 17 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 8 | 8 |
| Fertilizers | 46 | 4 | 41 | 1 | | | | 4 | 1 | 18 | 16 | 4 | 4 | | 3 | 3 |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 453 | 1 | 158 | 292 | | 2 | | | 29 | 43 | 94 | 57 | 40 | 100 | 86 | 86 |
| Flouring mill products | 403 | 1 | 159 | 70 | 161 | 10 | 3 | | 34 | 15 | 15 | 100 | 114 | 64 | 64 | 61 |
| Laundries | 616 | 3 | 526 | 87 | | | 1 | 10 | 25 | 28 | 70 | 78 | 58 | 254 | 97 | 97 |

TABLE No. 5. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Summary of all Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|------|-----|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture | 338 | 1 | 109 | 242 | 6 | | | | 4 | 10 | 12 | 61 | 73 | 63 | 77 | 58 |
| Garages and repair shops. | 465 | 9 | 161 | 157 | 8 | | 130 | | 6 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 45 | 51 | 165 | 149 |
| Glass and glassware | 1114 | 1 | 196 | 917 | | | | | | 20 | 262 | 395 | 37 | 32 | 30 | 329 |
| Gloves | 129 | | 100 | 20 | | | | | 6 | 16 | 50 | 32 | 12 | 7 | | 5 |
| Harness and saddlery | 106 | | 50 | 56 | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 27 | 21 | 23 |
| Hats, caps and furnishings. | 386 | | 388 | 75 | 3 | | | | 6 | 25 | 93 | 57 | 49 | 73 | 34 | 49 |
| Ice | 172 | 1 | 48 | 44 | 50 | 18 | 11 | | | | | | 2 | 30 | 53 | 30 |
| Ink | 35 | | 18 | 17 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 12 |
| Iron, structural and architectural. | 584 | | 152 | 422 | | 8 | 2 | | 5 | 67 | 33 | 55 | 23 | 50 | 79 | 84 |
| Jewelry, watches and silversmiths. | 396 | 1 | 340 | 51 | 4 | | | | 6 | 45 | 92 | 33 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Laundries, hand | 179 | | 88 | 6 | 85 | | | | 1 | 433 | 518 | 162 | 167 | 260 | 62 | 113 |
| Laundries, steam | 1716 | 3 | 1451 | 236 | 20 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 13 | 19 | 165 | 219 | 53 | 15 | 29 |
| Leather, leather goods, etc. | 517 | 3 | 46 | 465 | | | | | 4 | 13 | 19 | 165 | 219 | 53 | 15 | 29 |
| Liquors, malt | 676 | 1 | 569 | 32 | 32 | 39 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 142 | 302 | 200 |
| Lithographing | 531 | | 528 | | | 2 | 1 | | 14 | 117 | 66 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 56 | 136 |
| Lumber and milling | 1109 | 1 | 721 | 363 | 2 | 22 | | | | 6 | 32 | 80 | 176 | 119 | 162 | 534 |
| Machinery and machine shop prod- ucts | 3191 | 6 | 3087 | 96 | | 2 | | | 115 | 157 | 71 | 477 | 498 | 279 | 1155 | 439 |
| Mattresses, pillows and bedding | 266 | | 255 | 4 | 6 | | | | | 3 | 19 | 54 | 28 | 16 | 93 | 48 |
| Millinery | 26 | | 26 | | | 1 | | | | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Moldings and frames, picture | 127 | | 20 | 105 | | 2 | | | 1 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 34 | 19 |
| Newspapers | 1057 | 21 | 1036 | | | | | | 3 | 36 | 44 | 33 | 52 | 141 | 84 | 664 |
| Optical goods | 132 | | 58 | 74 | | | | | 10 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 46 |
| Oils and grease | 66 | | | | | 29 | | | | | | 24 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 2 |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 532 | 2 | 161 | 329 | 20 | 15 | 5 | | 3 | 10 | 39 | 155 | 97 | 63 | 84 | 80 |
| Pastas, macaroni, etc. | 89 | | 15 | 55 | 19 | | | | | 8 | 7 | 8 | 46 | 13 | | 7 |
| Patterns and models | 34 | | 34 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 22 |
| Pennants and sporting goods | 142 | | 100 | 42 | | | | | 1 | 26 | 48 | 29 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 4 |
| Photographs and photo-engraving | 181 | 1 | 136 | 44 | | | | | 14 | 32 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 50 |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 319 | 1 | 179 | 64 | 73 | 2 | | | 30 | 62 | 42 | 25 | 58 | 24 | 44 | 34 |
| Plating | 28 | | 1 | 27 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting | 86 | | 86 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 60 |
| Printing and binding | 2248 | 32 | 2210 | 4 | | | | 3 | 67 | 216 | 299 | 248 | 251 | 121 | 402 | 639 |
| Restaurants | 1385 | 160 | 173 | 82 | 868 | 77 | 25 | 1 | 11 | 280 | 348 | 399 | 77 | 93 | 71 | 105 |

TABLE No. 5. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Summary of all Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Wholesale—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturers' agents | 622 | 15 | 523 | 84 | | | | 1 | 32 | | 65 | 86 | 91 | 60 | 56 | 231 |
| Meats | 128 | | 25 | 82 | 21 | | | | | | 5 | 14 | 39 | 26 | 25 | 19 |
| Millinery | 198 | | 64 | 133 | | 1 | | 14 | 31 | | 29 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 63 |
| Notions, fancy goods, curios, etc. | 143 | | 57 | 71 | 15 | | | 1 | 10 | | 8 | 20 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 58 |
| Paints, oils, wall paper, etc. | 141 | | | 86 | 50 | 4 | | | 7 | | 9 | 11 | 18 | 32 | 14 | 49 |
| Paper | 336 | | 72 | 264 | | | | | 2 | 21 | 23 | 35 | 89 | 58 | 32 | 76 |
| Patterns, dress | 65 | | 65 | | | | | 19 | 29 | | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Plumbing supplies | 497 | | 283 | 177 | 35 | | 2 | | 1 | 21 | 39 | 54 | 148 | 58 | 54 | 122 |
| Rubber goods | 125 | | 125 | | | | | | | | 6 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 9 | 48 |
| Scales, etc. | 123 | 5 | 118 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 31 | 49 |
| Stationery, books, and drawing in- struments | 288 | 1 | 127 | 159 | 1 | | | | 2 | 18 | 29 | 56 | 50 | 38 | 25 | 70 |
| Miscellaneous | 277 | 1 | 206 | 65 | 5 | | | | 15 | 45 | 21 | 16 | 47 | 35 | 19 | 79 |
| Totals | 10397 | 91 | 5287 | 4149 | 840 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 149 | 903 | 964 | 1181 | 1765 | 1289 | 889 | 3276 |
| Retail. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and supplies | 836 | 36 | 570 | 210 | 18 | | 2 | | 4 | 37 | 65 | 89 | 125 | 102 | 121 | 293 |
| Books and shoes | 295 | | 56 | 239 | | | | 14 | | 32 | 23 | 22 | 16 | 37 | 59 | 92 |
| Butcher shops and markets | 131 | 2 | 24 | 5 | 99 | | 1 | | | 2 | 11 | 8 | 23 | 41 | 35 | 11 |
| Clothing and furnishings | 1644 | 9 | 1169 | 456 | 7 | 3 | | | 84 | 168 | 241 | 414 | 178 | 169 | 182 | 257 |
| Confectionery | 143 | 1 | 124 | 11 | 7 | | | | 2 | 54 | 61 | 13 | 2 | 9 | | 2 |
| Department stores | 3283 | 11 | 2661 | 606 | | 3 | 2 | 43 | 368 | 821 | 558 | 419 | 455 | 192 | 158 | 269 |
| Drug stores | 298 | 22 | 97 | 58 | 121 | | | 2 | 27 | 58 | 21 | 35 | 34 | 10 | 35 | 76 |
| Dry goods | 966 | 1 | 756 | 209 | | | | | 78 | 135 | 128 | 287 | 122 | 79 | 69 | 118 |
| Florists and nurseries | 38 | 1 | 17 | 20 | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 13 |
| Furniture | 791 | | 450 | 330 | 6 | 2 | 3 | | 3 | 38 | 38 | 94 | 102 | 115 | 79 | 322 |
| Groceries | 199 | 1 | 38 | 147 | 13 | | | | | 18 | 27 | 21 | 37 | 43 | 12 | 41 |
| Hardware | 296 | 2 | 74 | 196 | 24 | | | | 3 | 15 | 33 | 30 | 75 | 30 | 32 | 78 |
| Household goods, crockery, glass- ware, etc. | 15 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | | | | | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Jewelry | 268 | | 67 | 201 | | | | | 19 | 35 | 8 | 32 | 20 | 21 | 32 | 101 |
| Millinery | 356 | 4 | 345 | 7 | | | | 13 | 31 | 58 | 50 | 66 | 60 | 38 | 16 | 24 |
| Music, musical instruments, etc. | 417 | 1 | 140 | 274 | 2 | | | | 6 | 17 | 49 | 47 | 52 | 39 | 56 | 151 |

| Stationery, books, etc. | 136 | 72 | 64 | | | | | 4 | 15 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 7 | 15 | 23 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Miscellaneous | 137 | 85 | 42 | | | | | 1 | 9 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 12 | 11 | 28 |
| Totals | 10249 | 5761 | 3081 | 300 | 8 | 8 | 59 | 644 | 1517 | 1370 | 1576 | 1365 | 950 | 868 | 1900 |
| Miscellaneous, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| feed and fuel | 138 | 2 | 67 | 39 | 13 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 81 | 10 | 25 |
| insurance offices | 696 | 366 | 14 | | | | | 2 | 64 | 57 | 57 | 75 | 72 | 59 | 310 |
| lumber and shipping | 283 | 28 | 210 | 38 | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 25 | 43 | 97 | 111 |
| milk depots | 62 | 18 | 42 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 28 | 21 | 2 |
| offices | 110 | 107 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 35 | 28 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 12 |
| teaming, livery and storage | 1061 | 75 | 156 | 798 | 6 | 20 | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 31 | 246 | 388 | 337 | 47 |
| general | 258 | 159 | 25 | 62 | 10 | 2 | | | 5 | 39 | 49 | 35 | 13 | 47 | 70 |
| Totals | 2608 | 755 | 516 | 939 | 30 | 28 | | 6 | 111 | 133 | 156 | 420 | 632 | 573 | 577 |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 36912 | 23816 | 9131 | 2778 | 219 | 589 | 14 | 837 | 4314 | 4907 | 5340 | 4779 | 3867 | 5742 | 7012 |
| Wholesale | 10397 | 91 | 5287 | 4149 | 840 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 149 | 903 | 1181 | 1765 | 1269 | 889 | 3276 |
| Retail | 10249 | 91 | 6761 | 3061 | 300 | 8 | 59 | 644 | 1517 | 1370 | 1576 | 1365 | 950 | 868 | 1900 |
| Miscellaneous | 2608 | 340 | 755 | 939 | 30 | 28 | | 6 | 111 | 133 | 156 | 420 | 632 | 573 | 577 |
| Grand totals | 60165 | 901 | 36619 | 16877 | 4857 | 654 | 74 | 1636 | 6845 | 7374 | 8253 | 8329 | 6818 | 8072 | 12765 |
| Total males | 44079 | 451 | 20962 | 16877 | 4857 | 654 | 13 | 564 | 2405 | 3257 | 5281 | 6622 | 5965 | 7646 | 12826 |
| Total females | 16087 | 450 | 15657 | | | | 61 | 1072 | 4440 | 4117 | 2972 | 1707 | 853 | 426 | 439 |

TABLE No. 6. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|------|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$1. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 2 |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 107 | | 107 | | | | | | 6 | 50 | 23 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Bags, paper and burlap | 142 | 3 | 139 | | | | | | | 106 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Bakery products | 168 | 2 | 166 | | | | | | 2 | 112 | 43 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | |
| Bar and store fixtures, billiards, etc. | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boilers, engines and tanks | 108 | | 108 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes | 220 | | 220 | | | | | | 13 | 21 | 39 | 24 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Boxes, paper | 29 | | 29 | | | | | | 65 | 96 | 43 | 10 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Boxes, wood | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 23 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Brick, tile, pottery, etc. | 106 | | 106 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cans, tin | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | 61 | 19 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Carriages and wagons | 8 | 1 | 17 | | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | |
| Carpets and rugs | 258 | | 258 | | | | | | | 5 | | 8 | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 2043 | 6 | 2037 | | | | | | 20 | 87 | 51 | 86 | 8 | 3 | | 1 |
| Clothing | 179 | 11 | 168 | | | | | 2 | 162 | 619 | 448 | 164 | 48 | 18 | 34 | 3 |
| Coffee, spices, etc. | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | 9 | 62 | 71 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 4 | |
| Coffins | 976 | 31 | 945 | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | |
| Confectionery | | | | | | | | | 97 | 565 | 216 | 57 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 2 |
| Construction work, general con- tracting, etc. | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooperage | 67 | 6 | 61 | | | | | 2 | 5 | 38 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Copper and brass goods | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Dairy products, butter, etc. | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 101 | 2 | 99 | | | | | | 5 | 48 | 18 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 299 | 3 | 296 | | | | | | 1 | 58 | 135 | 74 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 69 | 1 | 68 | | | | | | | 21 | 8 | 9 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| Elevators | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Envelopes | 47 | 1 | 46 | | | | | | 10 | 22 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Extracts, perfumes, etc. | 34 | | 34 | | | | | | 15 | 11 | 6 | 2 | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 34 | 1 | 33 | | | | | | | 3 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Flouring mill products | 57 | | 57 | | | | | | | 30 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 1 | | |
| Foundries | 16 | 3 | 13 | | | | | | | 9 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 2 |

[illegible]

[illegible]

Retail.

TABLE No. 6. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than 8. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | \$35 and over. |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|----|----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to \$29.99. | \$30 to \$34.99. | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Insurance offices..... | 234 | 149 | 85 | | | | | | | 39 | 29 | 30 | 49 | 42 | 21 | | | 24 |
| Lumber and shipping..... | 14 | 5 | 9 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Milk depots..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Offices..... | 71 | 1 | 70 | | | | | | | 29 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 2 | | | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage..... | 26 | 2 | 24 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 1 | | | 1 |
| General..... | 35 | | 35 | | | | | | | 5 | 19 | 6 | 4 | | | | | 1 |
| Totals..... | 388 | 159 | 229 | | | | | | | 76 | 78 | 54 | 73 | 55 | 24 | | | 28 |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 8742 | 191 | 8551 | | | | | 8 | 558 | 2937 | 2604 | 1370 | 662 | 336 | 116 | | | 151 |
| Wholesale..... | 2097 | 64 | 2033 | | | | | | 62 | 457 | 418 | 406 | 396 | 186 | 92 | | | 73 |
| Retail..... | 4860 | 36 | 4624 | | | | | 53 | 452 | 970 | 1017 | 1142 | 574 | 276 | 194 | | | 182 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 388 | 159 | 229 | | | | | | | 76 | 78 | 54 | 73 | 55 | 24 | | | 28 |
| Grand totals..... | 16067 | 450 | 15637 | | | | | 61 | 1072 | 4440 | 4117 | 2972 | 1707 | 853 | 426 | | | 439 |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and Accessories. | 10 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assemblers | 31 | | | 31 | | | | | | | | 6 | | 25 | | |
| Blacksmiths | 10 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 5 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Carpenters | 3 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 2 | | | 35 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 32 | 1 | 6 |
| Machinists | 35 | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mechanics | 5 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal workers | 2 | | | 13 | | | | | | | | 5 | 8 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| Operators (F.) | 13 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Painters | 37 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses (F.) | 1 | | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 6 | |
| Sheet metal workers | 8 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Spring fitters | 2 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 5 | | |
| Top makers | 8 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Trimmers | 7 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Wood workers | 14 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| General help | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Stenographers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 214 | 1 | 19 | 194 | | | | | | 4 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 106 | 25 | 25 |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Awnings, Tents, Etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awning hangers | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Awning finishers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Awning makers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Operators (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | 2 | 9 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| General help | 7 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Solicitors | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 33 | | 15 | 18 | | | | | 2 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 6 | | | | |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 82 | 1 | | 58 | 23 | | | | | | | | 19 | 38 | 16 | 9 | |
| Bakers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Bakers, apprentices | 8 | | | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 31 | | | 21 | 10 | | | | 2 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Bus boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks | 11 | | | 2 | 9 | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Cooks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks, helpers | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 54 | | | 30 | 24 | | | | | | 4 | 10 | 11 | 25 | 4 | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Kitchen help | 10 | | 1 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 12 | | | 3 | 9 | | | | 7 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | | | 5 | |
| Packers (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Travellers and packers. | 16 | | | 15 | 1 | | | | 5 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | |
| dispensers | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | | | | | |
| men | 6 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|--|--|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sheet metal workers..... | 66 | 21 | 45 | | | | | | | 32 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 11 |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 |
| Salesmen..... | 11 | 1 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Shipping clerks..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Telephone girls..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 288 | 1 36 | 251 | | | 1 | | 1 | 12 | 71 | 44 | 70 | 30 | 60 |
| <i>Base, Paper.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers..... | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Box makers (F.)..... | 95 | 95 | | | | 27 | | 57 | 11 | | | | | |
| Die makers..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Drivers..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 |
| Managers and forewomen (F.)..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 5 | | | 1 | | |
| Paper cutters..... | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Porters..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Printers..... | 28 | | 28 | | | | | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Office clerks..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Shipping clerks..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals..... | 173 | 101 | 72 | | | 27 | | 62 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 7 |
| <i>Base, Wood.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers..... | 53 | | 53 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers (F.)..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 23 | 24 | 2 | 1 | |
| Engineers..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Saw filers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Teamsters..... | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees concerned. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$2. | \$2 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| General help | 44 | | | 44 | | | | | | 13 | 7 | 23 | 1 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | | | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 13 | | | | 13 | | | | | | 13 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Totals | 156 | | 9 | 116 | 31 | | | | | 18 | 24 | 53 | 27 | 10 | 8 | 16 |
| <i>Briek, Tile and Pottery.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 est ablis hment s. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 16 | | | 5 | 11 | | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 7 | |
| Firemen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Machinists | 4 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 33 | | 5 | 22 | 6 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 6 | 22 | |
| Mechanics | 13 | | | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 10 | 2 |
| Porters | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 37 | | 20 | 5 | 12 | | | | | | | 24 | 10 | 1 | | 2 |
| Timekeepers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| General help | 802 | | 95 | 643 | 164 | | | | | 21 | 191 | 495 | 82 | 66 | 29 | 18 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 10 | | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Cashiers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Collectors | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Hand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| men | 2 | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of persons employed | HOURS PER DAY | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK | | | | | | | \$25 and over. | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------|-----|---|---|---|----------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Less than \$1. | \$1 to \$2.99 | \$3 to \$4.99 | \$5 to \$6.99 | \$7 to \$9.99 | \$10 to \$14.99 | | \$15 to \$19.99 | \$20 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand girls | 2 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F) | 7 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 23 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 9 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks (F) | 7 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 36 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F) | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1411 | 2 | 1236 | 173 | | | | | 15 | 115 | 374 | 404 | 211 | 104 | 51 | 45 | | | 92 |
| <i>Comms.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 2 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinetmakers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Joiners | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miners and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal workers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trimmers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Offices:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 45 | | 4 | 41 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees re- con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | | | | | | | | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | | | |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 887 | 1 | 441 | 204 | 241 | | | 41 | 291 | 190 | 122 | 73 | 56 | 48 | 66 | | | | | |
| Construction Work, General Contracting, Etc. | 27 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 12 | | 3 | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricklayers | 47 | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 788 | | 702 | 49 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters, helpers | 20 | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement and concrete workers | 143 | | 141 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen (F.) | 18 | | | | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drillers, well | 47 | | 46 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 9 | 20 | 17 | 4 | | | | | |
| Electricians | 33 | | 2 | 16 | 15 | | | | | | | 3 | | 8 | 21 | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimators | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | 10 | | 2 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 24 | | 2 | | 22 | | | | | | | 2 | 17 | 3 | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 140 | | 54 | 52 | 34 | | | | | | | 4 | 12 | 23 | 101 | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Millwrights | 63 | | | 63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters | 23 | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plasterers | 56 | | 56 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers | 24 | | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Structural iron workers | 60 | | 22 | 38 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 197 | | 11 | 68 | 118 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timekeepers | 13 | | 3 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 1326 | | 384 | 508 | 489 | | | | 3 | 131 | 802 | 357 | 31 | 2 | | | | | | |

| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|----|------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 24 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Cashiers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Collectors | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Errand boys | 11 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Office clerks | 30 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Solicitors | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 11 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Telephone girls | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Totals | 3172 | 2 | 1520 | 881 | 769 | 1 | 14 | 141 | 1033 | 506 | 617 | 489 | 371 |
| Copper and Brass Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 | |
| Brass finishers | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Brass finishers, helpers | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Brass polishers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Brass polishers, helpers | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Coppersmiths | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Coppersmiths, apprentices | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Coppersmiths, helpers | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Coppersmiths | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Foundry helpers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Machinists | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| Molders | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| Molders, helpers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Patternmakers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Sheet metal workers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| General help | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Salesmen | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals | 120 | 8 | 69 | 43 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 49 | 17 | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees employed. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------|------|-----|----|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | \$3 to \$3.99 | \$4 to \$4.99 | \$5 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$6.99 | \$7 to \$7.99 | \$8 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$9.99 | | |
| Dairy Products. | 3 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 8 | 8 | | 2 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 5 | | | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Butter makers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 86 | 81 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 9 | 7 | | | 1 | | |
| Drivers | 7 | | | 4 | | | 3 | | | 2 | 4 | 1 | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 9 | | | 7 | 2 | | | | | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 19 | | | 19 | | | | | | 14 | 5 | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 65 | 2 | 63 | | | | | | | 35 | 25 | 3 | | 2 | | |
| General help | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | 5 | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 19 | 19 | | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 7 | 2 | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 13 | | | 13 | | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 9 | | | 7 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solicitors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 259 | 120 | 119 | 17 | | | 3 | | | 3 | 4 | 62 | 58 | 102 | 24 | 6 |
| Drugs and Chemicals. | 4 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Chemists | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dentists, mechanical | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dentists, apprentices | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Chemists | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Chemists, helpers | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | 4 | 5 | | | | | |

| | | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|---------------------------------------|--|----|----------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Managers and foremen | | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Teamsters | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| General help | | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Errand boys | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | |
| Office clerks | | 13 | | 13 | | | | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Office clerks (F.) | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | | 4 | 4 | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Stock clerks | | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | |
| Telephone girls (F.) | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | | 63 | 11 | 52 | | 1 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Electrical Goods and Supplies. | | 15 | establis | hmen ts. | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armature winders | | 8 | | 8 | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Chemists | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 6 |
| Draughtsmen | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| Electricians | | 87 | 64 | 17 | 6 | | | 4 | 4 | 12 |
| Electricians, apprentices | | 11 | 3 | 8 | | | | 9 | 2 | 31 |
| Electricians, helpers | | 9 | | 9 | | | | 5 | | 4 |
| Engineers, electrical | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 |
| Machinists | | 32 | 1 | 31 | | | | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| Machinists, apprentices | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | 7 |
| Machinists, helpers | | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | | 18 | 6 | 11 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mechanics | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| General help | | 12 | 1 | 4 | 7 | | | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | | 9 | 9 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 2 |
| Cashiers (F.) | | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Collectors | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | | 24 | 5 | 19 | | | | 3 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | | 1 | | | | | | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Salesmen | | 17 | 11 | 4 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Solicitors | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)--Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of the persons employed | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than 8 | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | Less than \$5. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | \$25 and over. |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----|-----|----|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----|----|----|--|----------------------|
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | | \$5.00 to \$7.99 | \$8.00 to \$10.99 | \$11.00 to \$13.99 | \$14.00 to \$16.99 | \$17.00 to \$20.99 | | \$21.00 to \$24.99 | | | | | |
| <i>Chemical--Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Menemen | 30 | 8 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 24 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 312 | 65 | 56 | 180 | 8 | 3 | | | | | 23 | 10 | 39 | 115 | 36 | 37 | 52 | | |
| Foundries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Casting chippers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cornmakers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Chaplain | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Foundry helpers | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 1 | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Molders | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | |
| Molders and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Metal workers | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 10 | 1 | | |
| Molders | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Molders, helpers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Patternmakers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| General help | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Other--</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| Mechanics, helpers | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Painters | 11 | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 2 |
| Porters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Trimmers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Vulcanizers | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Washers | 7 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 3 |
| Wood workers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Solicitors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Totals | 124 | 1 | 13 | 74 | 33 | | 3 | | 1 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 43 | 33 | 17 |
| <i>Glass and Glassware.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art glass workers | 25 | | 21 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bevelers | 15 | | 10 | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 3 |
| Designers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Designers, apprentices | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixture makers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixture hangers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glassers | 18 | | 6 | 12 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Glassers, apprentices | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and packers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| masters | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |

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TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.) (Continued.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees reported. | HOURS PER DAY | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK | | | | | | | | | | \$25 and over. | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----|----|-----|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | Less than \$3 | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | | | | |
| Hats, Caps and Furnishings. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 6 | est abls hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Finishers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 2 | | | | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Planners | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frame makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Operators (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 10 | | 4 | |
| Porters and packers | 39 | | 39 | | | | | | 5 | 8 | 20 | 5 | | | 1 | | | |
| Tanners | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Trimmers (F.) | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 13 | | 6 | 7 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 5 | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 12 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 129 | 4 | 96 | 29 | | | | | 9 | 15 | 32 | 20 | 8 | 17 | 6 | | 22 | |
| la. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 4 | est abls hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 17 | | | 5 | 7 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 18 | |
| Firemen | 4 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 12 | | 2 | 4 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 49 | | 1 | 18 | 30 | | | | | | | 24 | 5 | 7 | 11 | | 2 | |
| Others | 7 | | | 2 | 1 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Stablemen | 25 | | | 7 | | | 15 | | | | | 4 | 18 | 3 | | | | |
| Washers | 184 | | 3 | 44 | 137 | | | | | | | 12 | 57 | 29 | 51 | | 10 | |
| Washwomen | 29 | | | 27 | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 26 | | | | 2 | |
| General help | 72 | | 10 | 22 | 26 | 3 | 11 | | | | 2 | 7 | 41 | 12 | 8 | | 2 | |

| | 8 | 3 | 22 | 138 | 234 | 12 | 39 | 1 | 18 | 64 | 162 | 65 | 83 | 55 |
|---|-----|------|------|------|-----|----|----|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|
| | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | | | | 6 | 2 | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Office clerks | 28 | 1 | | | 26 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| Salesmen | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Telephone girls | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 448 | 3 | 22 | 138 | 234 | 12 | 39 | 1 | 18 | 64 | 162 | 65 | 83 | 55 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incubators. | 2 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Machinists | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | | 2 |
| Tinners | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| General help | 6 | | | | 6 | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 8 | | | | 8 | | | | | 8 | 1 | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 |
| Stenographers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 36 | | 6 | 15 | 15 | | | | 4 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 3 |
| Irrigation, Structural and Agricultural. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 12 | | | | 12 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 14 | | | | 14 | | | | | 7 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Boilermakers | 14 | | | | 14 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Boilermakers, helpers | 20 | | | | 20 | | | | | 20 | | | | |
| Casting chippers | 8 | | | | 8 | | | | | 5 | 3 | | | |
| Coremakers | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 | | |
| Cupolamen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 20 | | | | 20 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 3 |
| Draughtsmen, apprentices | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Electricians | 14 | | | | 14 | | | | | | | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Electricians, helpers | 9 | | | | 9 | | | | | 5 | 4 | | | |
| Engineers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 |
| Engineers, apprentices | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$11.00. | \$12 to \$14.00. | \$15 to \$17.00. | \$18 to \$20.00. | \$21 to \$24.00. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundries, Steam. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cleaners | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Drivers | 268 | 28 | | 222 | 18 | | | | | 1 | 64 | 36 | 41 | 54 | 19 | 53 |
| Engineers | 25 | | 1 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 7 |
| Firemen | 9 | | 1 | 6 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Ironers, hand | 13 | | | 5 | 8 | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | 336 | | 336 | | | | | | 7 | 129 | 137 | 32 | 27 | 4 | | |
| Ironers, machine | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Ironers, machine (F.) | 290 | | 290 | | | | | | | 145 | 110 | 31 | 4 | | | |
| Machinists | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 48 | | | 42 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Managers and forewomen (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Manglers | 50 | | 7 | 43 | | | | | | 24 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | |
| Manglers (F.) | 541 | | 541 | | | | | | 85 | 451 | 5 | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors | 205 | | 28 | 173 | 4 | | | | | 19 | 23 | 42 | 88 | 20 | 10 | 3 |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 93 | | 93 | | | | | | 4 | 12 | 27 | 30 | 16 | 4 | | |
| Porters and watchmen | 15 | | | 7 | 1 | | 7 | | | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Pressers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Pressers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses (F.) | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | | 17 | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| Shakers | 61 | | | 46 | 15 | | | | | 40 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Shakers (F.) | 65 | | 65 | | | | | | 10 | 54 | 1 | | | | | |
| Shirt folders (F.) | 68 | | 68 | | | | | | 16 | 42 | 6 | 4 | | | | |
| Shirt finishers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Shirt finishers (F.) | 42 | | 42 | | | | | | | 18 | 15 | 8 | 1 | | | |
| Stablemen | 7 | | | 2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Starchers | 34 | | 3 | 31 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Starchers (F.) | 66 | | 66 | | | | | | 1 | 30 | 30 | 5 | 6 | 4 | | |
| Washroom hands | 145 | | 4 | 104 | 25 | 3 | 9 | | | 1 | 43 | 35 | 38 | 22 | 4 | 2 |
| Wrappers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| General help | 20 | | | 18 | 2 | | | | | | 14 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| General help (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of pieces con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$25.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—(Continued.)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablenmen | 15 | | | 9 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| General help | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 16 | | | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Collectors | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 12 | | | 7 | 5 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Salesmen | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Telephone girls (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals. | 374 | | 319 | 52 | | 3 | | | 1 | | | 6 | 31 | 174 | 90 | 72 |
| <i>Lithographing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bindery girls (F.) | 48 | | | 48 | | | | | 10 | 25 | 11 | 2 | | | | |
| Bookbinders | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | |
| Bookbinders, apprentices | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Compositors | 20 | | | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compositors, apprentices | 6 | | | 1 | 5 | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| Engravers | 12 | | | 8 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers, apprentices | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Linotype operators | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lithographers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lithographers, apprentices | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 13 | | | 11 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Paper cutters | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 6 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Press feeders | 27 | | | 19 | 8 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 3 | |
| Women | 15 | | | 9 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| Totals. | 15 | | | 9 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Stair builders | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Stickers | 54 | | 7 | 47 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 21 | 2 |
| Tallymen | 60 | | 2 | 58 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Teamsters | 128 | | | 128 | | | | | | | 2 | 13 | 83 | 20 | 10 | |
| Timekeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Varnishers and finishers | 27 | | | 27 | | | | | | | 2 | | | 25 | | |
| Woodturners | 6 | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| General help | 42 | | 12 | 36 | | | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 4 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 18 | | 1 | 17 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 70 | | 9 | 61 | | | | | | | 5 | | 13 | 17 | 14 | 21 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 24 | | | 24 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 10 | 9 |
| Saleswomen (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Solicitors | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Stenographers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | |
| Telephone girls (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | |
| Totals | 1719 | 1 | 94 | 1623 | | | 1 | | 1 | 16 | 45 | 271 | 603 | 436 | 232 | 115 |
| <i>Machinery and Machine Shop Products.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 41 | est | abills | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 19 | | | 19 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 9 |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 27 | | | 27 | | | | | | | | 2 | 14 | 11 | | |
| Termakers | 7 | | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Termakers, helpers | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | | | 12 | 10 | | | 2 |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|-------|----------|----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 17 | 1 | 16 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | | | |
| Telephone girls (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 815 | 1 | 126 | 688 | 16 | | 4 | | 5 | 27 | 42 | 109 | 144 | 160 | 156 | 172 | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mattresses, Pillows and Bedding. | 4 | est | abli- | shments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton workers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Outlets (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Finishers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Mattress makers | 41 | | 12 | 29 | | | | | | | | 8 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 4 | |
| Mattress makers, apprentices | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Mattress makers, helpers | 14 | | 4 | 10 | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Mechanics | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | |
| Seamstresses (F.) | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | | 12 | 5 | 11 | | | | | |
| Shade makers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 6 | 1 | | | | |
| Upholsterers | 31 | | 23 | 8 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 24 | 2 | 1 | |
| Wire workers | 10 | | 8 | 2 | | | | | | | | 5 | 3 | | | 2 | |
| Wood workers | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | 2 | | 5 | 2 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | |
| Shipping clerks | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | |
| Totals | 197 | | 91 | 106 | | | | | 23 | 15 | 54 | 23 | 47 | 14 | 31 | 21 | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$3.99. | \$4 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$7.99. | \$8 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$9.99. | \$10 to \$10.99. |
| <i>Clerical</i> —Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 11 | | 1 | 2 | 8 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 4 | | 2 | | | 2 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 32 | | 19 | 13 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 29 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | 1 |
| Telephone girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals. | 193 | | 98 | 74 | 21 | | | | 1 | 4 | 13 | 62 | 17 | 39 | 8 | 49 |
| <i>Paster, Macaroni, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macaroni makers | 1 | est | ablis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 5 | 2 | | |
| | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | 11 | | 3 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Totals. | 27 | | 27 | | | | | | | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | |
| <i>Patterns and Models.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanists | 4 | est | ablis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanists | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Patternmakers | 17 | | 4 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| Patternmakers, apprentices | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| <i>Isolated:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jockeys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals. | 28 | | 5 | 23 | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 | | 2 | 21 |

Pennants and Sporting Goods.

Manufacturing:

[illegible]

Vertical:

[illegible]**Totals--**

Photographs.

Manufacturing:

| | No. | Percentage | Total |
|-------------------------------|-----|------------|-------|
| Blue print makers..... | 6 | | 6 |
| Embossers (F)..... | 1 | | 1 |
| Finishers..... | 3 | | 3 |
| Finishers (F.)..... | 12 | | 12 |
| Managers and foremen..... | 4 | | 4 |
| Managers..... | 4 | | 4 |
| Photographers..... | 4 | | 4 |
| Porters..... | 3 | | 3 |
| Photograph printers..... | 7 | | 7 |
| Photograph printers (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 |
| Retouchers..... | 6 | | 6 |
| Retouchers (F.)..... | 4 | | 4 |
| General help (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 |

Clerical:

[illegible]

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$11.00. | \$11 to \$14.00. | \$14 to \$17.00. | \$17 to \$20.00. | \$20 to \$24.00. | \$24.00 and over. |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 78 | | 33 | 45 | | | | | 1 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 1 | 20 |
| Pickles, Preserves, Sauces, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Machinists | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Packers and labelers (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Vinegar makers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| General help | 14 | | 3 | 2 | 9 | | | | 1 | 2 | | 9 | 1 | | | 1 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 53 | | 21 | 18 | 14 | | | | 3 | 8 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Pickles. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Managers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Fishers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Fishers, helpers | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$11.00. | \$11 to \$14.00. | \$14 to \$17.00. | \$17 to \$20.00. | \$20 to \$24.00. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embossers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Embossers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Embossers, apprentices | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers | 19 | | 15 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | 6 |
| Engravers, apprentices | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Linotype operators | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 25 |
| Linotype operators, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Machinists | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Machinists and foremen | 70 | | 50 | 17 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 67 |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Packers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Paper cutters | 14 | | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Paper rulers | 12 | | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Paper rulers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Photographers and artists | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Plate feeders (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 3 |
| Plate feeders | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Press printers | 103 | | 68 | 22 | 13 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | |
| Press feeders (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | 4 | | 6 | | | | |
| Pressmen | 74 | | 42 | 20 | 12 | | | | | | | 12 | 11 | 23 | 17 | 11 |
| Pressmen, apprentices | 6 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Proofreaders (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Porters | 6 | | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 3 |
| Stereotypers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stereotypers, apprentices | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| General help | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Other: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 10 | | 7 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 23 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| Chiliers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| and boys | 32 | | 23 | 9 | | | | | | 8 | 24 | 1 | | | | |
| clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 2847 | 230 | 879 | 257 | 1159 | 205 | 117 | 5 | 158 | 1005 | 820 | 389 | 148 | 133 | 56 | 133 |
| <i>Rubber Goods.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | est | abls | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Operators (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Vulcanizers, rubber workers, etc. | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 32 | | 5 | 27 | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Sales and Vaults.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron workers | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Locksmiths | 2 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| <i>Food:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |

[illegible]

[illegible]

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|----|-----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 17 | | 3 | 14 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| Saleswomen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 1 | | |
| Solicitors | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 282 | 2 | 82 | 190 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 22 | 24 | 50 | 68 | 36 | 25 | 56 |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|----------|---------|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Books and Shoes. | 5 | | establis | hments. | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 18 | | 8 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 10 | | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trainers | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 48 | | 25 | 23 | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 15 |

| Selling Materials. | | 8 | | establishments. | | 2 | | 4 | | 3 | |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------|----|-----------------|---|----|---|----|----|----|---|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | | 2 | 4 | 3 | | 2 | 4 |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Glaaziers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 20 | 7 | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters | 5 | | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | |
| Roofers | 17 | 17 | | | | 6 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 22 | 10 | 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 10 | 10 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 5 | | 5 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 14 | | 14 | | | 76 | | | | | |
| General help | 78 | | 75 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 208 | 61 | 65 | 77 | | 1 | 2 | 94 | 44 | 15 | 8 |
| | | establishments. | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher Supplies. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Grinders | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Laboratory help | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | 8 | | | | | |
| Porters | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 10 | | 2 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 40 | 8 | 23 | 9 | | 1 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 7 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Totals | Butcher Supplies. |
| Bookkeepers | Bookkeepers (F.) |
| Cashiers (F.) | Cashiers (F.) |
| Collectors | Errand boys |
| Grinders | Laboratory help |
| Managers and foremen | Managers and foremen |
| Office clerks | Office clerks |
| Porters | Porters |
| Salesmen | Salesmen |
| Saleswomen | Saleswomen |
| Shipping clerks | Shipping clerks |
| Stenographers | Stenographers |
| Stenographers (F.) | Stenographers (F.) |
| Totals | Totals |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars and Cigarettes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Cashiers | 8 | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 8 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 3 |
| Porters | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Porters | 7 | 2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 1 |
| Salesmen | 58 | 50 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 26 |
| Saleswomen | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Totals | 110 | 4 | 75 | 31 | | | | | | 4 | 5 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 6 | 37 | |
| Clothing and Furnishings. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 |
| Cutters | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Cutters | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Grand boys | 2 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | 4 |
| Porters | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 41 | 1 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Typing clerks | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Typing clerks | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Morgraphers (F.) | 10 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Stock clerks | 26 | 5 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Tailors | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 13 | | | |
| Tailors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 112 | 25 | 87 | | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 37 |

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TABLE No. 2. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | est | ablis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | | 10 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Office clerks | 15 | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 7 | | | 31 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 31 | | | 8 | | | | | | 0 | | | 1 | | | | 16 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 8 | | | 4 | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 71 | | 4 | 67 | | | | | | 9 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 22 | |
| Furniture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cabinet makers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Chair makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Furniture handlers | 10 | | 4 | | 6 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Machinists | 9 | | 1 | 3 | 7 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 8 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Sanders (F.) | 29 | | 3 | 21 | 8 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 23 | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Washers | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Washers and finishers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 25 | | 2 | | 23 | | | | | 1 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 4 | | | 1 |
| General help | 13 | | 23 | | 13 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Totals | 23 | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | | | | | |
| | 151 | | 55 | 35 | 61 | | | | | 27 | 17 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 6 | 33 | |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|---------|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$3.99. | \$4 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demonstrators (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 4 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | |
| Managers and foremen | 20 | | 3 | 17 | | | | | | 3 | 11 | 11 | 30 | 8 | 3 | 11 | |
| Office clerks | 77 | | 1 | 76 | | | | | | | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 40 | | 40 | | | | | 3 | 23 | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 123 | | | 123 | | | | | 1 | 8 | 74 | 30 | 10 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 170 | | 30 | 140 | | | | | | | | 3 | 22 | 8 | 6 | 131 | |
| Shipping clerks | 24 | | 1 | 23 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | | |
| Spice grinders | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 570 | | 143 | 427 | | | | | 3 | 37 | 47 | 107 | 117 | 55 | 20 | 184 | |
| Hardware. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | est | abls | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 22 | | 3 | 19 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 13 | 3 | 3 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 40 | | 1 | 39 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Mechanics | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 38 | |
| Porters and packers | 74 | | | 72 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 33 | 82 | 5 | | | |
| Office clerks | 346 | | 27 | 319 | | | | | 5 | 53 | 41 | 81 | 94 | 34 | 14 | 24 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 30 | | 30 | | | | | | | | 11 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 142 | | 14 | 128 | | | | | | | | 1 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 108 | |
| Shipping clerks | 14 | | 1 | 13 | | | | | | 2 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | 14 | | 1 | | |

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TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Leather Goods—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Salesmen..... | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 4 |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| General help..... | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 3 | | |
| Totals..... | 22 | | 7 | 15 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 8 | 3 | | 8 |
| Machinery, implements, Engines, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 21 | | establis | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 17 | | 14 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers..... | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.)..... | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Collectors..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors (F.)..... | 20 | | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Errand boys..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Machinists..... | 36 | | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 30 | | 21 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks..... | 132 | | 97 | 35 | | | | | 3 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 42 |
| Office clerks (F.)..... | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Porters and packers..... | 35 | | 30 | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | | 6 | 21 | 4 | |
| Salesmen..... | 125 | | 86 | 39 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 5 | 17 |
| Shipping clerks..... | 18 | | 9 | 9 | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Stenographers..... | 15 | | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 9 | 3 | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 43 | | 43 | | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 2 | |
| Book clerks..... | 8 | | 7 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Bookmasters..... | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| Telephone girls..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Warehousemen..... | 23 | | 6 | 23 | | | | | | | | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| General help..... | 17 | | 6 | 11 | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | | |
| Totals..... | 561 | | 399 | 162 | | | | | 4 | 18 | 29 | 44 | 103 | 94 | 80 | 189 |

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TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|----|----|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | Less than \$4.50. | \$4.50 to \$6.00. | \$6 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$11.00. | \$11.00 to \$13.00. | \$13 to \$15.00. | \$15 to \$18.00. | \$18 to \$20.00. | \$21 to \$24.00. | \$25 and over. |
| Military Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 15 | | 6 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 9 |
| Saleswomen | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 5 | 4 | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 5 | | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 4 | |
| General help | 12 | | 7 | 5 | | | | | | | | 9 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 143 | | 119 | 24 | | | | | 15 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 1 | 22 |
| Notions, Toys, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 14 | | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 32 | | | 32 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 15 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | 5 | 15 | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 17 | | | 17 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | 8 | | | 1 | |
| Tailors | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 1 | |

| <i>Glassers</i> | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| <i>Managers and foremen</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Once clerks | 9 | 2 | 7 | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Porters and packers | 26 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Salesmen | 9 | | 1 | 8 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Shipping clerks | 48 | | 48 | | | | | 3 | 16 |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 6 | | 2 | 4 | | | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 8 | 1 | 7 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 10 | | 10 | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Telephone girls | 9 | | 9 | | | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| General help | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| | 12 | | 12 | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Totals | 170 | 1 | 18 | 109 | 42 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | 29 | 35 |
| | | | | | | | | 18 | 41 |
| <i>Paper</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | | 1 | 3 | | |
| Collectors | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 4 | 2 |
| Errand boys | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | 9 | | | | | 3 | 6 | |
| Office clerks | 14 | 6 | 8 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 29 | 2 | 12 | 15 | | | 14 | 2 | 5 |
| Porters and packers | 8 | 8 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 11 | 4 | 7 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | |
| Shipping clerks | 13 | 15 | 26 | 18 | | | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 12 | 12 | 13 | | | | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| Stock clerks | 38 | 25 | 13 | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 21 | 6 | 15 | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Telephone girls | 2 | 2 | | | | | 17 | 10 | 7 |
| General help | 111 | 109 | 2 | | | | 2 | 3 | 15 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | 101 | 1 |
| Totals | 344 | 179 | 114 | 51 | | 4 | 19 | 144 | 34 |
| | | | | | | | 59 | 25 | 59 |
| <i>Plumbing Supplies</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Collectors | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 13 | 13 | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 23 | 23 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | 6 | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 39 | | 6 | 32 | | | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 33 | 3 | 1 |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|------|-----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbing Supplies—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 12 | |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Stove repairmen | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| General help | 11 | | | 11 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 143 | | 18 | 92 | 32 | | 1 | | 1 | 4 | 71 | 21 | | 10 | 9 | 27 | |
| Rubber Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Salesmen | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Totals | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 15 | | 3 | 12 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | 5 | |
| Seeds. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Nursery girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |

| | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----------------------------|------|-----|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Telephone girls | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| General help | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Totals | | 86 | 24 | 23 | 29 | | 1 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 2 13 |
| Stationery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Cashiers | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 3 |
| Office clerks | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 10 | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 3 | | |
| Salesmen | 16 | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 11 |
| Saleswomen | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 73 | 18 | 55 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 3 1 16 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 14 | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Buyers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Inspectors | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 15 | 4 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Mechanics | 13 | 1 | 12 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 14 |
| Office clerks | 10 | 9 | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | | 5 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Operators | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Operators (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Packers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 39 | 15 | 24 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 22 |
| Stenographers | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | | | | 3 | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 8 | | 2 | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 21 | | | 5 | 16 | | | | | | | | 19 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 19 | | | 19 | | | | | | | | 16 | 3 | | | | | |
| Totals | 179 | 1 | 50 | 103 | 25 | | | | 11 | 10 | 28 | 47 | 20 | 6 | | | 57 | |

TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Automobile and Accessories. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto-keepers | 9 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto-keepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto-keepers (M.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto men | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto boys | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto boys and foremen | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto mechanics | 40 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto clerks | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto porters and packers | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auto men | 42 | 42 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Totals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------|----|--|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 196 | 1 | 16 | 119 | | | | 4 | 8 | 22 | 19 | 30 | 17 | 38 |
| Bicycles, Motorcycles, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | establis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Errand boys | 2 | 4 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Machinists | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 |
| Mechanics | 18 | | 15 | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 2 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 22 | | 22 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | 12 | 53 | 5 | | | | 2 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| Boots and Shoes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 17 | establis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 9 | 9 | | | | | | 2 | | 4 | 2 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 16 | | | | | | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 23 | | 22 | 1 | | | 20 | 3 | | | | | 16 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 16 | | 14 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Porters and packers | 9 | | 23 | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 23 | | 156 | 13 | | | 2 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 28 | 22 | |
| Saleswomen | 169 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoemakers | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Shoemakers (F.) | 17 | | 8 | 9 | | | | | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 307 | 53 | 229 | 25 | | | | 31 | 28 | 35 | 54 | 84 | 32 | 43 |
| Butcher Shops. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 12 | establis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Cashiers | 8 | 8 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----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| stock clerks (F.) | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----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TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|----------|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Department Stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 34 | | 16 | 18 | | | | | | 3 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 2 | |
| Office clerks | 42 | | 3 | 39 | | | | | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 120 | | | | | | | | | 8 | 56 | 31 | 15 | 4 | 2 | |
| Packers (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 139 | | 10 | 129 | | | | | | 3 | 5 | 34 | 26 | 11 | 3 | |
| Salesmen | 263 | | 263 | | | | | | | 10 | 26 | 47 | 61 | 73 | 6 | |
| Saleswomen | 732 | | 732 | | | | | | | 102 | 311 | 202 | 67 | 33 | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 81 | | 5 | 76 | | | | | | 1 | 14 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 2 | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 29 | | 29 | | | | | | | 8 | 20 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 71 | | 8 | 63 | | | | | | 6 | 16 | 43 | 2 | 3 | 1 | |
| Telephone girls | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Window trimmers | 16 | | 1 | 16 | | | | | | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| Window trimmers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrappers | 22 | | 9 | 13 | | | | | | 6 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 25 | | 25 | | | | | | | 16 | 9 | | | | | |
| Restaurant department: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Cooks | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cooks, helpers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Kitchen help | 12 | | | 12 | | | | | | 2 | 9 | 1 | | | | |
| Kitchen help (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Waitresses | 37 | | 34 | 3 | | | | | | 29 | 6 | 2 | | | | |
| Totals. | 2,286 | 34 | 1,181 | 771 | | | | 306 | 666 | 496 | 314 | 198 | 129 | 49 | 128 | |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Station hands | 12 | est. | 8 | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | |
| Station hands (F.) | 8 | | | | | | | 0 | to | 07 | 100 | 07 | 00 | 4 | 1 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation, and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees concerned. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----|-------|------|-----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Drug Stores Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 13 | 4 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Drug clerks | 109 | | 7 | 2 | 100 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 24 | 17 | 36 | 25 |
| Drug clerks, apprentices. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 15 | | | 13 | 2 | | | | | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Laboratory help | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laboratory help (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 16 | | | 4 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 14 |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 13 | | | | 13 | | | | | | | 1 | 11 | 1 | | |
| Saleswomen | 16 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 10 | | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Soda dispensers | 14 | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 8 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | | 3 |
| Totals | 236 | 3 | 57 | 35 | 141 | | | | 1 | 29 | 28 | 37 | 38 | 21 | 38 | 44 |
| Florists and Nurseries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 9 | | 5 | 1 | 3 | | | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 17 | | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 4 |
| Travelers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| General help | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| General help (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 43 | | 15 | 12 | 13 | 3 | | | | 10 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| Furniture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advertising men | 21 | | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers | 20 | | | 20 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
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TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Fixtures, Gas and Electric—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixture hangers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Fixture makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Mechanics | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Metal workers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Pipe fitters | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Pipe fitters, helpers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Platers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Polishers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Porters and packers | 6 | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 22 | | 3 | 19 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 12 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 4 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 95 | | 35 | 59 | 1 | | | | 2 | 25 | 13 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 18 | |
| Greeries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 17 | 17 establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers (F.) | 38 | | 3 | 6 | 32 | | | | 1 | 5 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Bookkeepers | 19 | | 1 | 2 | 14 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Candy makers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Candy makers (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 24 | | 1 | 23 | | | | | 4 | 14 | 4 | 2 | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 18 | | | 2 | 11 | | | | 8 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cooks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 24 | | 17 | 7 | | | | 1 | 6 | 16 | 1 | | | | | |
| Kitchen help | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of employees shown | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$4. | \$4 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| Millinery.—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Trimmers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trimmers (F.) | 34 | | | 34 | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 11 |
| Trimmers, apprentices (F.) | 23 | | | 23 | | | | 7 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 316 | | 300 | 13 | 3 | | | 15 | 37 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 48 | 35 | 5 | 35 |
| Musico, Musical Instruments, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 11 | establs | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 5 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Cabinet makers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | |
| Collectors | 8 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 8 | | | 7 | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| Finishers | 6 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 22 | | 3 | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Office clerks | 4 | | | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 24 | | 3 | 13 | 8 | | | | | 4 | | 11 | 6 | 3 | | |
| Repair men, tuners, etc. | 46 | | 6 | 28 | 12 | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | 10 | 12 | 21 |
| Salesmen | 100 | | 14 | 86 | | | | | | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 50 |
| Saleswomen | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | 9 | 6 | 4 | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Solicitors | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 5 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 3 | |

| Telephone girls | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|-----------|-----|----|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Totals | | | | | | | | | |
| Paints, Glass, Wall Paper, etc. | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | establis | 189 | 22 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Decorators | 10 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 12 | 11 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Paper hangers | 6 | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 10 | 2 | 6 | 5 | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Upholsterers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | | | | | | | | | |
| Stationery. | | | | | | | | | |
| Artists (F.) | 10 | est ablis | 189 | 22 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 11 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Credit men | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Die stampers | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Die stampers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Engravers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Engravers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 18 | 1 | 16 | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 23 | 3 | 14 | 5 | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Picture frame makers | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Picture framers | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Printers | 11 | 6 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Printers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 68 | 3 | 49 | 16 | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 11 | 9 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Solicitors | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 9. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees reported. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | \$25 to and over. | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 to and over. |
| Stationary Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stock clerks | 9 | | 1 | 7 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 238 | 1 | 83 | 120 | 33 | | | 6 | 25 | 19 | 40 | 45 | 41 | 14 | 48 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 21 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 8 | 1 | 7 | | | | | 1 | | | | 6 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Cigar makers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Cigar makers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 | |
| Cigar makers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 9 | | 3 | 6 | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Feather dyers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Feather dyers (F.) | 6 | | 7 | 5 | 13 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 28 |
| Managers and foremen | 25 | | 4 | 20 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 4 |
| Mechanics | 4 | | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| Office clerks | 9 | | 15 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 15 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Porters and packers | 7 | | | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photographers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photographers (F.) | 1 | | 13 | 127 | 19 | | | 1 | 5 | 9 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 16 | 38 |
| Salesmen | 159 | | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 8 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 5 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Shipping clerks (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 317 | 1 | 95 | 176 | 45 | | | 4 | 21 | 31 | 46 | 59 | 52 | 34 | 70 |

TABLE No. 10. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$23.99 | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Fuel. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Collectors | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 5 | | | | 4 | | 1 | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | 4 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 10 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stablemen | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 48 | | 1 | 16 | 32 | | | | | | | 14 | 29 | 5 | | | |
| Warehousemen | 19 | | | 1 | 18 | | | | | | | 1 | 18 | | | | |
| General help | 30 | | | 30 | | | | | | | 1 | 29 | | | | | |
| Totals | 151 | | 22 | 68 | 59 | | 2 | | | | 2 | 56 | 58 | 9 | 4 | 22 | |
| Lumber and Shipping. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 10 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 4 | |
| Cashiers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber hands | 57 | | 42 | 15 | | | | | | | | 5 | 7 | 38 | 7 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 34 | | 20 | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 7 | 21 |
| Mill hands | 8 | | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Office clerks | 20 | | 9 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 8 | | 8 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Planers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 39 | | 30 | 9 | | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 5 | |

TABLE No. 10. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and Shipping.—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Stickers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Tallymen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Teamsters | 53 | | 30 | 23 | | | | | | 4 | 8 | 40 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 3 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| General help | 101 | | 49 | 45 | 7 | | | | | 2 | 48 | 5 | 1 | 45 | | |
| Totals | 345 | 1 | 205 | 130 | 8 | | 1 | | | 13 | 68 | 111 | 44 | 68 | 41 | |
| Offices. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 12 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Civil engineers | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Editors | 12 | | 12 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Errand boys | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Insurance adjusters | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | 10 | 2 | | | | | |
| Laboratory help | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Laboratory apprentices | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Laboratory foremen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 13 | | 9 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 79 | | 78 | 1 | | | | | | | | 10 | 25 | 20 | 8 | 16 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | |
| Porters | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Solicitors | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 47 | 1 | 46 | | | | | | | 1 | 22 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 2 | |

| Telephone girls | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|----------|------|-----|-----|---|----|----|-----|
| | 3 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Totals | 225 | 1 | 199 | 24 | 1 | | 13 | 28 | 33 |
| Teaming, Livery and Storage. | | | | | | | | | |
| Agents, depot | 25 | establis | hmen | ts. | 3 | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 9 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 251 | | | 28 | 217 | 6 | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Harness makers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Harness washers | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 50 | | 1 | 30 | 16 | 3 | | | |
| Office clerks | 105 | | | 91 | 14 | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Painters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Porters | 21 | | | | 21 | | | | |
| Porters | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Riggers | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Stablenen | 90 | | | 1 | 80 | 9 | | | |
| Stenographers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | 2 | | |
| Teamsters | 256 | | | 53 | 197 | 6 | | | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone girls | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Wagon washers | 8 | | | | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Warehousemen | 61 | | | 22 | 38 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 909 | | 29 | 249 | 604 | | 3 | 34 | 205 |
| General. | | | | | | | | | |
| Artists | 17 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | |
| Auctioneers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bill posters | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Bill posters, helpers | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Canvassers | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 1 | | | 8 | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 8 | | | 3 | 5 | | | | |
| Janitresses | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 20 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 22 | | 14 | 3 | 5 | | 20 | | |
| Mechanical instructors | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | |

TABLE NO. 10. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nurses | 27 | | 27 | | | | | 22 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 8 |
| Office clerks | 19 | | 14 | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 7 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Painters | 26 | | 22 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters, helpers | 20 | | 16 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| Porters and janitors | 70 | | 14 | 49 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | | 57 | 10 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Solicitors | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 |
| Stablemen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
| General help | 83 | | 3 | 29 | 44 | | 7 | | | | 5 | 46 | 28 | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 364 | 20 | 160 | 107 | 66 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 116 | 68 | 26 | 16 | | 75 |

TABLE No. 11. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | 12 and over. | Le. s than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|------|-----|-----|----|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories. | 214 | 1 | 19 | 194 | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 33 | | 15 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 349 | 3 | 57 | 160 | 119 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Bar and store fixtures | 133 | | 129 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 17 | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boilers, engines and tanks | 288 | 1 | 36 | 251 | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 |
| Boxes, paper | 173 | | 101 | 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Boxes, wood | 156 | | 9 | 116 | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Brick, tile and pottery | 1052 | | 141 | 709 | 202 | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Building materials, cement, etc. | 650 | | 33 | 583 | 5 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Carriages and wagons | 75 | | 2 | 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 252 | | 233 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 135 | | 67 | 53 | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Clothing, garments, etc. | 1411 | 2 | 1236 | 173 | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| Coffins | 45 | | 4 | 41 | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 |
| Confectionery | 887 | 1 | 441 | 204 | 241 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Construction work, general con- tracting, etc. | 3172 | 2 | 1520 | 881 | 789 | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Copper and brass goods | 120 | | 8 | 69 | 43 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Dairy products | 259 | | 120 | 119 | 17 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 92 |
| Drugs and chemicals | 63 | | 11 | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 288 | | 134 | 134 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | 66 |
| Elevators | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 54 | | 45 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | 371 |
| Fixtures, gas and electric. | 181 | | 103 | 78 | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| Flouring mill products | 312 | | 65 | 56 | 180 | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 49 |
| Foundries | 91 | | 5 | 86 | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 |
| Furniture | 206 | 2 | 50 | 96 | 58 | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Garages and repair shops | 124 | 1 | 13 | 74 | 33 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Glass and glassware | 86 | | 58 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Gloves | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 59 |
| Harness and saddlery | 178 | | 21 | 155 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Hats, caps and furnishings | 129 | 4 | 96 | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| Ice | 448 | 3 | 22 | 183 | 234 | 12 | 39 | | | | | | | | | 83 |

TABLE No. 11. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages.—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|------|------|------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incubators..... | 36 | | 6 | 15 | | | | | | | 4 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 3 |
| Iron, structural and architectural..... | 1046 | | 12 | 988 | 35 | 5 | 6 | | 7 | 13 | 54 | 275 | 195 | 186 | 208 | 108 |
| Jewelry..... | 119 | 1 | 15 | 103 | | | | | 2 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 26 |
| Laundries, hand..... | 27 | | 11 | 5 | | | | | | 9 | 8 | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Laundries, steam..... | 2680 | 29 | 1799 | 747 | 94 | 4 | 17 | | 164 | 1098 | 583 | 268 | 265 | 149 | 48 | 115 |
| Leather and leather goods..... | 186 | | 106 | 13 | 67 | | | | 7 | 11 | 60 | 46 | 45 | 8 | 1 | 8 |
| Liquors, malt..... | 374 | | 319 | 52 | 3 | | | | | | | 6 | 31 | 174 | 90 | 72 |
| Lithographing..... | 274 | | 202 | 68 | 2 | | 2 | | 23 | 44 | 29 | 36 | 38 | 21 | 15 | 68 |
| Lumber and milling..... | 1719 | 1 | 94 | 1623 | | | 1 | | 1 | 16 | 45 | 271 | 603 | 436 | 232 | 115 |
| Machinery and machine shop prod- ucts..... | 815 | 1 | 126 | 688 | 16 | | 4 | | 5 | 27 | 42 | 109 | 144 | 160 | 156 | 172 |
| Mattresses, pillows, bedding, etc..... | 197 | | 91 | 106 | | | | | | 23 | 15 | 54 | 23 | 47 | 14 | 21 |
| Millinery..... | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Moldings, picture..... | 47 | | 6 | 41 | | | | | | 3 | 4 | | 11 | 12 | 4 | 5 |
| Newspapers..... | 1586 | 4 | 1209 | 371 | | | 2 | | 10 | 38 | 74 | 103 | 156 | 176 | 118 | 752 |
| Oils, producing and refining..... | 522 | | 67 | 219 | | 6 | 108 | | | 1 | 1 | 59 | 122 | 89 | 139 | 111 |
| Paints, varnishes, etc..... | 193 | | 88 | 74 | 21 | | | | | 4 | 13 | 62 | 17 | 39 | 8 | 49 |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc..... | 27 | | 27 | | | | | | | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | |
| Patterns and sporting goods..... | 28 | | 5 | 23 | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 | | | 21 |
| Pennants and sewing goods..... | 71 | | 49 | 22 | | | | | 3 | 24 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Photographs..... | 78 | | 33 | 45 | | | | | | 10 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 1 | 20 |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc..... | 53 | | 21 | 18 | 14 | | | | 3 | 8 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Plating..... | 11 | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting..... | 206 | | 110 | 96 | | | | | 3 | 8 | 5 | 48 | 26 | 23 | 16 | 77 |
| Printing and bookbinding..... | 861 | 2 | 673 | 148 | 38 | | | | 2 | 31 | 113 | 115 | 91 | 105 | 108 | 171 |
| Restaurants..... | 2847 | 230 | 879 | 257 | 1159 | 205 | 117 | | 5 | 1005 | 820 | 389 | 148 | 133 | 56 | 133 |
| Rubber goods..... | 32 | 5 | 27 | | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Safes and vaults..... | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing..... | 794 | 3 | 28 | 102 | 620 | 33 | 8 | | 1 | 22 | 108 | 259 | 141 | 182 | 50 | 81 |
| Soap, tallow and glue..... | 87 | | 87 | | | | | | | | 10 | 43 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| Soda and mineral water..... | 13 | | 3 | 10 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Stencils and stamps..... | 63 | | 9 | 54 | | | | | | 8 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 14 |
| Stone and marble..... | 60 | | 60 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | 1 | 50 |
| Ovens and furnaces..... | 42 | | 29 | 13 | | | | | | | 4 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Tailor shops | 1172 | 1 | 677 | 471 | 23 | | | | 28 | 81 | 163 | 184 | 95 | 172 | 185 | 262 |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 462 | | 104 | 345 | 13 | | | 2 | | 15 | 53 | 56 | 113 | 104 | 89 | 32 |
| Tools, hardware, etc. | 408 | | 31 | 377 | | | | | | 6 | 7 | 17 | 138 | 69 | 101 | 70 |
| Trunks, valises, etc. | 59 | | 6 | 53 | | | | | 1 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 2 | 5 |
| Wire and wire products | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | |
| Miscellaneous | 282 | 2 | 82 | 190 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 22 | 24 | 50 | 68 | 36 | 25 | 56 |
| Totals | 29125 | 299 | 11946 | 12064 | 4230 | 291 | 335 | 37 | 692 | 3724 | 3846 | 5389 | 4399 | 4215 | 3017 | 3806 |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes | 48 | | 25 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Building materials | 203 | | 61 | 65 | 77 | | | | | 3 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Butchers' supplies | 40 | | 8 | 23 | 9 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 94 | 44 | 15 | 8 | 39 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, etc. | 110 | 4 | 75 | 31 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Clothing and furnishings | 112 | | 25 | 87 | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 6 | 37 |
| Commission merchants | 533 | 3 | 169 | 70 | 251 | 17 | 23 | | 3 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 37 |
| Drugs and chemicals | 348 | | 196 | 150 | | | | | | 11 | 15 | 105 | 152 | 103 | 31 | 116 |
| Dry goods | 71 | | 4 | 67 | | | | | | 68 | 52 | 71 | 50 | 22 | 18 | 63 |
| Furniture | 151 | | 55 | 35 | 61 | | | | | 9 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 22 |
| Gas and electric goods | 298 | 1 | 272 | 25 | | | | | | 27 | 17 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 6 | 33 |
| Glass | 57 | | 29 | 26 | | | | | 1 | 9 | 18 | 39 | 61 | 38 | 39 | 93 |
| Groceries | 570 | | 143 | 427 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 10 | 4 | 17 |
| Hardware | 802 | | 133 | 667 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | 37 | 47 | 107 | 117 | 55 | 20 | 184 |
| Importers | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | 5 | 65 | 79 | 169 | 190 | 78 | 36 | 180 |
| Jewelry | 124 | | 64 | 60 | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Leather goods | 22 | | 7 | 15 | | | | | 1 | 23 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 18 | 2 | 40 |
| Machinery, implements, engines, etc. | 561 | | 389 | 162 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 8 | 3 | | 8 |
| Manufacturers' agencies | 148 | | 82 | 66 | | | | | 1 | 18 | 29 | 44 | 103 | 94 | 80 | 189 |
| Meats | 155 | | 109 | 9 | 35 | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 32 | 42 | 13 | 34 |
| Millinery | 143 | | 119 | 24 | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 55 | 28 | 27 | 13 | 30 |
| Notions, toys, etc. | 114 | | 47 | 67 | | | | | 2 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 1 | 22 |
| Paints, oils, wall paper, etc. | 170 | 1 | 18 | 109 | | | | | 15 | 11 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 20 | | 24 |
| Paper | 344 | | 179 | 114 | 42 | | | | 2 | 4 | 11 | 31 | 29 | 35 | 18 | 41 |
| Plumbers' supplies | 143 | | 18 | 92 | 51 | | | | 1 | 4 | 19 | 59 | 144 | 34 | 25 | 59 |
| Rubber goods | 15 | | 3 | 12 | 32 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 71 | 21 | 10 | 9 | 27 |
| Seeds | 86 | | 24 | 33 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 5 |
| Stationery | 73 | | 18 | 55 | 29 | | | | 1 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 19 | 13 | | 13 |
| Miscellaneous | 179 | 1 | 50 | 103 | 25 | | | | | 5 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| Totals | 5638 | 10 | 2350 | 2617 | 613 | 18 | 30 | 1 | 34 | 373 | 417 | 1073 | 1238 | 728 | 365 | 1409 |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories | 136 | 1 | 16 | 119 | | | | | | 4 | 8 | 22 | 19 | 30 | 17 | 36 |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, etc. | 70 | | 12 | 53 | 5 | | | | | 2 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 14 | 21 |
| Boots and shoes | 307 | | 53 | 229 | 25 | | | | | 31 | 28 | 35 | 54 | 84 | 32 | 43 |

TABLE NO. 11. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages.—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Butcher shops | 175 | 1 | 21 | 6 | 96 | 42 | 9 | | | 1 | 9 | 36 | 29 | 54 | 27 | 19 |
| Clothing and furnishings | 1221 | 4 | 791 | 363 | 61 | | 2 | 1 | 27 | 120 | 226 | 206 | 169 | 201 | 68 | 203 |
| Confectionery | 151 | 13 | 90 | 31 | 17 | | | | 1 | 49 | 50 | 19 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 10 |
| Department stores | 2286 | 34 | 1481 | 771 | | | | | 306 | 666 | 496 | 314 | 198 | 129 | 49 | 128 |
| Dry goods | 2973 | | 2591 | 381 | 1 | | | 4 | 404 | 615 | 625 | 488 | 395 | 183 | 75 | 184 |
| Drug stores | 236 | 3 | 57 | 35 | 141 | | | | 1 | 29 | 28 | 7 | 38 | 21 | 38 | 44 |
| Florists and nurseries | 43 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| Furniture | 917 | 10 | 234 | 420 | 250 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 112 | 217 | 198 | 130 | 101 | 134 |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 95 | | 35 | 59 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 25 | 13 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 18 |
| Groceries | 928 | 42 | 217 | 73 | 464 | 117 | 15 | 1 | 30 | 105 | 137 | 241 | 252 | 88 | 19 | 55 |
| Hardware | 355 | | 101 | 120 | 134 | | | | 2 | 23 | 29 | 68 | 68 | 53 | 43 | 69 |
| Household goods, crockery, etc. | 199 | | 55 | 144 | | | | | 2 | 37 | 55 | 87 | 43 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Jewelry | 285 | 2 | 58 | 225 | | | | | 2 | 15 | 23 | 19 | 40 | 36 | 27 | 123 |
| Leather goods | 4 | | 1 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Millinery | 316 | | 300 | 13 | 3 | | | 15 | 37 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 48 | 35 | 5 | 35 |
| Music, musical instruments, etc. | 303 | 2 | 90 | 189 | 22 | | | | 1 | 31 | 24 | 38 | 33 | 44 | 32 | 100 |
| Paints, glass, wall paper, etc. | 49 | | 28 | 14 | 6 | | 1 | | | | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 24 | 6 |
| Stationery | 238 | 1 | 83 | 120 | 33 | | 1 | | 6 | 25 | 19 | 40 | 45 | 41 | 14 | 48 |
| Miscellaneous | 317 | 1 | 95 | 176 | 45 | | | | 4 | 21 | 31 | 46 | 59 | 52 | 34 | 70 |
| Totals | 11604 | 114 | 6424 | 3553 | 1320 | 162 | 31 | 22 | 825 | 1848 | 1962 | 1952 | 1737 | 1245 | 637 | 1356 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 151 | | 22 | 68 | 59 | | 2 | | | | 2 | 56 | 58 | 9 | 4 | 22 |
| Lumber and shipping | 345 | 1 | 205 | 130 | 8 | | 1 | | | | 13 | 68 | 111 | 44 | 68 | 41 |
| Offices | 225 | 1 | 199 | 24 | 1 | | | | | 13 | 28 | 33 | 41 | 39 | 17 | 54 |
| Printing, livery and storage | 909 | | 29 | 249 | 604 | | 27 | | | 3 | 34 | 205 | 445 | 153 | 18 | 51 |
| Seal | 364 | 20 | 160 | 107 | 66 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 116 | 68 | 26 | 16 | 75 |
| Totals | 1994 | 22 | 615 | 578 | 738 | 1 | 40 | 22 | 2 | 43 | 89 | 478 | 723 | 271 | 123 | 243 |
| Receptation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 29125 | 299 | 11906 | 12064 | 4230 | 291 | 335 | 37 | 692 | 3724 | 3846 | 5389 | 4399 | 4215 | 3017 | 3806 |
| Wholesale | 5638 | 10 | 2350 | 2617 | 613 | 18 | 30 | 1 | 34 | 373 | 417 | 1073 | 1238 | 728 | 365 | 1409 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Retail | 11804 | 114 | 6424 | 3553 | 1320 | 162 | 31 | 22 | 825 | 1848 | 1962 | 1952 | 1737 | 1245 | 637 | 1356 |
| Miscellaneous | 1994 | 22 | 615 | 578 | 798 | 1 | 40 | 22 | 2 | 43 | 89 | 478 | 723 | 271 | 123 | 243 |
| Grand totals | 48361 | 445 | 21295 | 18812 | 6901 | 472 | 436 | 82 | 1553 | 5988 | 6834 | 8892 | 8097 | 6459 | 4142 | 6814 |
| Total males | 36450 | 297 | 9532 | 18812 | 6901 | 472 | 436 | 48 | 421 | 2242 | 3262 | 7002 | 6940 | 5916 | 4023 | 6596 |
| Total females | 11911 | 148 | 11763 | | | | | 34 | 1132 | 3746 | 3072 | 1890 | 1157 | 543 | 119 | 218 |

TABLE No. 12. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of female employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
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| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories..... | 20 | 1 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 12. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 or over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 39 | | 39 | | | | | | | 22 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Foundries | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Furniture | 12 | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Glass and glassware | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | | 1 | |
| Hats, caps and furnishings | 68 | 1 | 67 | | | | | | 8 | 13 | 25 | 13 | 5 | 4 | | |
| Ice | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Incubators | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Iron, structural and architectural | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Jewelry | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Laundries, hand | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | 8 | 3 | | | | | |
| Laundries, steam | 1746 | | 1746 | | | | | | 163 | 1000 | 386 | 126 | 57 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Leather and leather goods | 85 | | 85 | | | | | | 7 | 9 | 57 | 11 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Lithographing | 71 | | 71 | | | | | | 11 | 28 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 2 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 18 | 1 | 17 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 36 | 1 | 35 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | | 3 |
| Mattresses, pillows, bedding, etc. | 39 | | 39 | | | | | | | 12 | 8 | 16 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Millinery | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Moldings | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newspapers | 135 | | 135 | | | | | | | 7 | 37 | 27 | 14 | 34 | 6 | 10 |
| Oils, producing and refining | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | 11 | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc. | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | 19 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Penants and sporting goods | 47 | | 47 | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Photographs | 32 | | 32 | | | | | | | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Plating | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Printing and bookbinding | 216 | 2 | 214 | | | | | | 15 | 74 | 76 | 24 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 4 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|----|------|--|--|--|----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Restaurants | 228 | 35 | 193 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rubber goods | 5 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Safes and vaults | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 31 | 3 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Soap, tallow and glue | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stencils and stamps | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tailor shops | 475 | | 475 | | | | 2 | 21 | 62 | 145 | 154 | 68 | 18 | 2 | 3 |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 29 | | 29 | | | | | | 3 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Tools, hardware, etc. | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | | |
| Trunks, valises, etc. | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 49 | 1 | 48 | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 5604 | 53 | 5551 | | | | 18 | 440 | 2216 | 1510 | 782 | 373 | 170 | 35 | 60 |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | | 2 |
| Building materials | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Butchers' supplies | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, etc. | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Clothing and furnishings | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | | | 9 | 2 | 1 | | 3 |
| Commission merchants | 47 | 2 | 45 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Drugs and chemicals | 57 | | 57 | | | | | | 20 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 1 | |
| Dry goods | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Furniture | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | | 1 |
| Gas and electric goods | 61 | 1 | 60 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 9 | 22 | 18 | 6 | |
| Glass | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 98 | | 98 | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | |
| Hardware | 85 | | 85 | | | | | 3 | 29 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| Importers | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | 2 | 24 | 30 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Jewelry | 25 | | 25 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Leather goods | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Machinery, implements, engines, etc. | 60 | | 60 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Manufacturers' agencies | 34 | | 34 | | | | | | 7 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Meats | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 5 | | |
| Millinery | 94 | | 94 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notions, toys, etc. | 32 | | 32 | | | | | 15 | 21 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 5 |
| Paints, oils, wall paper, etc. | 11 | 1 | 10 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 19 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| Paper | 24 | | 24 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | |
| Plumbers' supplies | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | |
| Rubber goods | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Seeds | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Stationery | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | 6 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 23 | | 23 | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Totals | 818 | 4 | 814 | | | | | 21 | 124 | 150 | 183 | 192 | 92 | 28 | 28 |

TABLE No. 12. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
 Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than 8 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Awings, Tents, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awning hangers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Carpenters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operators (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Sail makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Tent makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Tent makers, helpers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| General help | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 25 | | 11 | 14 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 53 | 6 | 3 | 44 | | | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | |
| Bakers, apprentices | 10 | 3 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 24 | 11 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks | 9 | | | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 42 | | 3 | 17 | 19 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitchen help | 10 | | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 5 | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 6 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waiters | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waitresses | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Stenographers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 280 | | 219 | 69 | | | 2 | | 14 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 38 | 27 | 133 | 33 |
| <i>Boots and Shoes.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | establishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operators | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Operators (F.) | 52 | | | 52 | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 35 | | 35 | | | | | | | 12 | 9 | 12 | 2 | | | |
| Porters and packers (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 96 | | 36 | 60 | | | | | | 16 | 14 | 30 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 9 |
| <i>Seam, Paper.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers | 1 | 1 | establishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers (F.) | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 51 | | 51 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 26 | 20 | 5 | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Paper cutters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Porters and packers (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |

| Clerical. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 79 | 55 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Boxes, Wood. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box makers | 10 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mill hands | 14 | 6 | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Saw flers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawyers | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 38 | 10 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Brick, Tile, Pottery, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tile setters | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tile setters, helpers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter and Dairy Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter makers | 5 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Butter makers, helpers | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 42 | 26 | 16 | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ice cream makers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 23 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 14 | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 7 | 2 | 5 | | | | | | | | 6 | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 113 | 6 | 25 | 39 | 43 | | | | | 2 | 10 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 39 | 20 |
| <i>Carriages and Wagons.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 1 | establis | hment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Painters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Wagon makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Wagon makers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| <i>Cigars and Cigarettes.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 1 | establis | hment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarette makers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Total | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| <i>Clothing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 5 | establis | hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | | 1 |
| Cutters | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Fishers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |

Dyeing and Cleaning.

Manufacturing:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleaners | 9 | 5 | 9 | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Cleaners (F.) | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Drivers | 12 | 12 | | | | 2 | | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Dyers | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Engineers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Ironers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Ironers (F.) | 13 | | | | | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Machinists | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Machinists and distributors (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Markers | 3 | 5 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | | |
| Pressers | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Pressers (F.) | 18 | 18 | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | |
| Washroom hands | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |

Clerical:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 7 | 7 | | | | 2 | 5 | | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |

Totals

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| 84 | 48 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 5 |
|----|----|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|

Electrical Goods and Supplies.

Manufacturing:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|----|---|---|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| Electricians | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 |
| Electricians, helpers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Firemen | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Machine operators | 25 | 25 | | | | | 25 | | | | |
| Machine operators (F.) | 42 | 42 | | | | 40 | 2 | | 4 | | 1 |
| Machinists | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Machinists and foremen | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 3 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 2 | | | |
| General help | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 16 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |

Clerical:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | | | | | | | | | | | |

Totals

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| 115 | 50 | 29 | 35 | 1 | 42 | 4 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
|-----|----|----|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|

| | 1 | 2 | 13 | 30 | 32 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 30 | 18 | 10 | 14 |
|---|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|--|--|--|--|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Bookkeepers (F.) ----- | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks ----- | 3 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Salesmen ----- | 9 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 7 |
| Stenographers (F.) ----- | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals ----- | 77 | 2 | 13 | 30 | 32 | | | | | 2 | | 3 | 30 | 18 | 10 | 14 |
| Foundries. | 7 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths ----- | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers ----- | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 1 | | |
| Boiler makers ----- | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Boiler makers, apprentices ----- | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Boiler makers, helpers ----- | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | | | |
| Brass finishers and molders ----- | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 1 | |
| Casting chippers ----- | 18 | | 10 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 2 |
| Core makers ----- | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 3 | |
| Cupolamen ----- | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Draughtsmen ----- | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen, apprentices ----- | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Engineers ----- | 6 | | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 5 | |
| Flask makers ----- | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foundry helpers ----- | 43 | | 33 | 10 | | | | | | | | 38 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Furnacemen ----- | 21 | | | 21 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 7 | 13 |
| Machine hands ----- | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 3 | 1 | | |
| Machinists ----- | 40 | | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 | |
| Machinists, apprentices ----- | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Machinists, helpers ----- | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 2 | | | |
| Managers and foremen ----- | 14 | | 7 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Mechanics ----- | 3 | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Molders ----- | 47 | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | 43 | 4 |
| Molders, apprentices ----- | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 5 | 8 | | | |
| Molders, helpers ----- | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Pattern makers ----- | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 7 |
| Pattern makers, apprentices ----- | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Structural iron workers ----- | 27 | | 13 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 17 |
| Structural iron workers, apprentices ----- | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Structural iron workers, helpers ----- | 87 | | 55 | 32 | | | | | | | | | 49 | 38 | | |
| Teamsters ----- | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Watchmen ----- | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | | 4 | | | |
| General help ----- | 182 | | | 27 | 155 | | | | | | 100 | 48 | 31 | 2 | | 1 |
| Vertical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers ----- | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Office clerks ----- | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 4 |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 646 | | 352 | 123 | 169 | | 2 | | 5 | 14 | 114 | 120 | 134 | 59 | 125 | 75 |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Furniture.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture workers | 15 | | 3 establishments | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture workers, apprentices | 4 | | | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | |
| Rattan workers | 25 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 1 | | 1 | | 25 | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Upholsterers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 57 | | 4 | 12 | 41 | | | | | 3 | 4 | 11 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| <i>Garages and Repair Shops.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Garage help | 3 | | 3 establishments | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 20 | | 4 | 16 | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 11 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----|----|----|---|--|--|--|----|----|
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 30 | 8 | 19 | 3 | | | | | 6 |
| Glass and Glassware. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | |
| Glaziers | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | 10 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Warehousemen | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Salesmen | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 21 | 21 | | | | | | 4 | 4 |
| Gloves. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters | 10 | 1 | 9 | | | | | | 6 |
| Glove makers | 14 | 10 | 4 | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| Glove makers (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Glove makers, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 3 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Operators (F.) | 22 | 22 | | | | | | 10 | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Office clerks | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 5 | 5 | | | | | | 3 | |
| Totals | 63 | 44 | 19 | | | | | 7 | 4 |
| Harness and Saddlery. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather workers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 |
| Total | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 3 |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees included. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Ice.</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Jewelry, Watches, Silversmiths.</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers, apprentices | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Laundries, Hand.</i> | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washroom hands | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Laundries, Steam.</i> | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 88 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | 75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| vs. machine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Ironers, machine (F.) | 35 | 35 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| Managers and foremen | 16 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Manglers | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Manglers (F.) | 132 | 132 | | 13 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Markers and distributors | 56 | 56 | | 120 | 7 | 4 | | | 6 |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 29 | 29 | | 5 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 42 | 2 |
| Seamstresses | 4 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | |
| Shakers (F.) | 15 | 15 | | 15 | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers (F.) | 26 | 26 | | 15 | 4 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Shirt folders | 8 | 8 | | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Shirt folders (F.) | 10 | 5 | 2 | | | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Stablemen | 12 | 12 | | | | 2 | 6 | 3 | |
| Starchers | 31 | 31 | | 13 | 14 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Starchers (F.) | 42 | 42 | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 2 |
| Washroom hands | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | 3 | 5 | | 3 |
| Watchmen | 7 | 7 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | |
| General help | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 686 | 390 | 224 | 61 | 11 | 217 | 96 | 105 | 75 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 17 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 10 | 10 | | | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 1 | establis | hmen t. | | | | | | |
| Leather and Leather Goods. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Tanners | 15 | 15 | | | | | | 5 | 9 |
| Watchmen | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 17 | 17 | 16 | | 1 | | 1 | 7 | 9 |
| Liquors, Malt. | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottlers | 23 | 23 | | | | | | 2 | 11 |
| Bottlers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 10 |
| Brewers | 20 | 20 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Brewmasters | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 20 |
| Drivers, bottle | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Drivers, keg | 17 | 14 | 3 | | | | | | 3 |
| Engineers | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 14 |
| Malsters | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Totals | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Stablemen | 7 | | 4 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | |
| Watchmen | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 115 | | 101 | | 12 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 47 | 50 |
| <i>Lithographing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 established | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bindery girls | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Bookbinders | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookbinders, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Compositors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Lithographers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Lithographers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Pressmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Pressmen, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 8 | | | | 3 | 8 |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number employees placed con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|-----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 49 | | 49 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 47 | 1 |
| Machinists, apprentices | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Pattern makers | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Plumbers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tool makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 120 | | 119 | | | | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 61 | 19 |
| <i>Mattresses, Pillows and Bedding.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mattresses | 4 | establs | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hands | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Mattress makers | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 5 | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Teamsters | 4 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Upholsters | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees concerned. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|------|----------|----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Hookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 6 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 201 | 3 | 10 | 134 | 51 | | 3 | | | 2 | 12 | 80 | 44 | 19 | 24 | | | 20 |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pastes, Macaroni, etc. | 1 | est | abls | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paste makers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patterns and Models. | 1 | est | abls | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pattern makers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Totals | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| <i>Photographs and Photo-engravers.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Photographers | 1 | est | abls | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Photograph workers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Totals | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| <i>Food, Drink, and Tobacco.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pies, Pastries, Breads, etc. | 3 | est | abls | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

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[illegible]

[illegible]

TABLE No. 13. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 34 | | 34 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 19 |
| <i>Wire and Wire Products.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 1 | establis | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wire workers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 34 | | | | | | | | | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 6 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 37 | | | 37 | | | | | | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broom makers | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 1 |
| Chemists | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Seamstresses | 23 | | 23 | | | | | | 6 | 12 | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| Wool sorters | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | |
| General help | 11 | | 6 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| <i>Overhead:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 72 | 1 | 47 | 23 | 1 | | | 7 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 8 | |

TABLE No. 14. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex).—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$5. | \$5 to \$5.50. | \$5.50 to \$6.00. | \$6 to \$6.50. | \$6.50 to \$7.00. | \$7 to \$7.50. | \$7.50 to \$8.00. | \$8 to \$8.50. | \$8.50 and over. |
| Groceries (Continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 23 | | 11 | 12 | | | | | | | | 3 | 11 | 1 | | 8 |
| Hardware. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | establis hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 12 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 12 | | | 12 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 38 | 6 | 17 | 15 | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| Manufacturers' Agents. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | establis hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Librarians | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Agents (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Agents | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agents and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agents | 6 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Agents and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Salesmen | 50 | | 47 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Women | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 45 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Agents | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

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| 3 | establis | hmen | ta. | 3 | establis | hmen | ta. |
|------------------------|----------|------|-----|----|----------|------|-----|
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | |
| Meat cutters | 23 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| Sausage makers | 4 | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 |
| Wrappers | 5 | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 |
| Totals | 44 | 8 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Clothes. | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 12 | 71 | | 5 | 12 | 19 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 9 | 9 | | | | | |
| Bushmen | 16 | 16 | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 4 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 15 | 15 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 9 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 27 | 16 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 11 | 4 | | 17 | 10 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 7 | 7 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 8 | 1 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 76 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 38 | 75 | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Tailors and pressers | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
| Window dressers | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Wrappers | 6 | 6 | | 5 | | 1 | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 316 | 162 | 135 | 31 | 46 | 42 | 35 |
| Confectionery. | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 3 | | | | | |
| Candy makers | 3 | 6 | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 9 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Chocolate dippers (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Chocolate dippers | 7 | 7 | | 1 | 6 | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Ice cream makers | 5 | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 4 | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 4 | 1 | | | | | |

TABLE No. 18. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99 | \$6 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$17.99 | \$18 to \$20.99 | \$21 to \$24.99 | \$25 and over. |
| Confectionery Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Salesmen..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Saleswomen..... | 64 | | 64 | | | | | | | 37 | 19 | 5 | 3 | | | |
| Shipping clerks..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Soda dispensers..... | 5 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | |
| Stock clerks..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters..... | 7 | | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | |
| Totals..... | 116 | | 83 | 31 | 2 | | | | | 41 | 28 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 8 |
| Department Stores. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers..... | 3 | | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | | | |
| Cash girls..... | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash girls (F.)..... | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.)..... | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys..... | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys (F.)..... | 25 | | 25 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 24 |
| Managers and foremen..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Office clerks..... | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.)..... | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 62 | | 62 | | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 35 |
| Salesmen..... | 153 | | 153 | | | | | | 24 | 57 | 37 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 3 |
| Saleswomen..... | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | | | 2 | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks..... | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | | |
| logographers (F.)..... | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | 4 | | 2 | | | | |
| sk clerks..... | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sk clerks (F.)..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Window dressers..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Wrappers (F.)..... | 31 | | 31 | | | | | | 31 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| General help..... | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help (F.)..... | 40 | | 40 | | | | | | 9 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Totals..... | 416 | | 411 | 5 | | | | | 91 | 97 | 76 | 27 | 14 | 26 | 13 | 72 |

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TABLE No. 15. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Dry Goods—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| General help (F.) | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Totals | 723 | 6 | 716 | 1 | | | | 6 | 98 | 184 | 123 | 78 | 70 | 68 | 31 | 65 |
| Furniture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | 6 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Cabinet makers | 6 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 |
| Cabinet makers, apprentices | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Carpet layers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Cashiers | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 3 |
| Cashiers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Collectors | 12 | | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Finishers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finishers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 12 | | 7 | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Mattress makers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Plumbers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Porters and packers | 15 | | 4 | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 13 | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 48 | | 15 | 83 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 45 |
| Seamstresses | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Scollctors | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | 2 |
| Stock clerks | 10 | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | 2 | | | 4 | 3 | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 23 | | 10 | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | 9 | 14 | | |
| Upholsters | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Totals | 202 | 2 | 110 | 85 | 5 | | | | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 44 | 30 | 23 | 86 |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 15. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household Goods, Crockery, etc. Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen..... | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Office clerks (F.)..... | 3 | | 3 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 8 | | 6 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen..... | 19 | | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen..... | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks..... | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters..... | 6 | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 96 | 1 | 62 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen..... | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks (F.)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers..... | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 16 | | 3 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.)..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Makers (F.)..... | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen..... | 33 | | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters (F.)..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 51 | | 50 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 16. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| Food and Fuel. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Coal handlers | 26 | | | 6 | 20 | | | | | | | | 26 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Engineers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 1 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Teamsters | 28 | | | | 28 | | | | | | | | | | 28 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Weighers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 68 | | 7 | 6 | 55 | | | | | | | | 26 | 30 | | | 12 | |
| Lumber and Shipping. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | est | ablis | hmen | t. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Lumber hands | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Tallymen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | 1 | |
| Milk Dishes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Washers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Clerks | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 12 | | 5 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 11 | | | |
| Totals | 22 | | 8 | 5 | 9 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 6 | | 11 | 1 | |
| Teaming, Livery and Storage. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 7 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Teamsters (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |

TABLE No. 17. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

[illegible]

TABLE No. 17. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | Less than \$3. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-----|-----|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----|
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | 12 and over. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. | |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper and brass goods. | 35 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 5 | 7 | 13 | 7 | |
| Cotton mills. | 534 | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 111 | 255 | 81 | 50 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 10 | |
| Drugs and chemicals. | 42 | | | 12 | 9 | 2 | | | 7 | | 4 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 8 | |
| Dyeing and cleaning. | 84 | | | 35 | | 1 | | 2 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 5 | |
| Electrical goods and supplies. | 115 | | | 50 | 29 | | | | 42 | 4 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 9 | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric. | 229 | | | 23 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 28 | 120 | 42 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 19 | |
| Flouring mill products. | 77 | 2 | | 30 | 32 | | | | 2 | | 3 | 30 | 18 | 10 | 14 | |
| Furniture. | 646 | | | 123 | 169 | 2 | | 5 | 14 | 114 | 120 | 134 | 59 | 125 | 75 | |
| Furniture. | 57 | | | 12 | 41 | | | | 3 | 4 | 11 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 2 | |
| Garages and repair shops. | 30 | | | 8 | 19 | 3 | | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 6 | |
| Glass and glassware. | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
| Gloves. | 63 | | | 19 | 4 | | | 3 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 3 | |
| Harness and saddlery. | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | |
| Ice. | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Jewelry, watches, silversmiths, etc. | 19 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | 2 | 7 | |
| Laundries, hand. | 20 | | | 3 | 4 | | | | 5 | 6 | 8 | 1 | | | | |
| Laundries, steam. | 686 | | | 224 | 61 | 11 | | | 217 | 96 | 105 | 75 | 94 | 22 | 77 | |
| Leather, leather goods, etc. | 17 | | | 16 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 7 | 9 | | | |
| Liquors, malt. | 101 | | | 12 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 47 | 50 |
| Lithography. | 18 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | | 3 | 8 |
| Lumber and milling. | 1301 | 1 | | 653 | 640 | 7 | | 1 | 20 | 156 | 53 | 168 | 319 | 288 | 296 | |
| Machinery and machine shop products. | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mattresses, pillows and bedding. | 52 | | | | | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 61 | 19 |
| Moldings and frames, picture. | 21 | | | 3 | | 1 | | | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 5 | |
| Oil and grease. | 19 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 201 | 3 | | 134 | 51 | 3 | | | | | | 10 | 5 | | | |
| Pasta, macaroni, etc. | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | 2 | 12 | 80 | 44 | 19 | 24 | 20 | |
| Patterns and models. | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Photographs and photo-engravers. | 8 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Plastics, preserves, sauces, etc. | 47 | | | 7 | 8 | | | | 26 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Printing. | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printing, binding, newspapers, etc. | 480 | 64 | | 372 | | 1 | 2 | 14 | 84 | 50 | 45 | 51 | 48 | 25 | 161 | |
| Laundries. | 152 | 33 | | 9 | 71 | | | 13 | 20 | 46 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 17 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 17. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees (com- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|------|------|------|----|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$.3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel..... | 68 | | 7 | 6 | 55 | | | | | | | | 26 | 30 | 3 | 12 |
| Lumber and shipping..... | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Milk depots..... | 22 | | 8 | 5 | 9 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 6 | | 11 | 1 |
| Teaming, livery and storage..... | 74 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 34 | | 18 | 3 | | | 5 | 2 | 18 | 15 | 26 | 5 |
| Totals..... | 171 | 1 | 26 | 28 | 98 | | 18 | 3 | | | 7 | 4 | 50 | 48 | 40 | 19 |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 6784 | 131 | 3815 | 2033 | 758 | 4 | 43 | 4 | 247 | 1028 | 795 | 785 | 956 | 884 | 1048 | 1037 |
| Wholesale..... | 292 | 9 | 181 | 98 | 4 | | | | 2 | 8 | 19 | 28 | 73 | 46 | 17 | 99 |
| Retail..... | 2530 | 28 | 1805 | 498 | 199 | | | 6 | 242 | 473 | 387 | 230 | 258 | 301 | 220 | 415 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 171 | 1 | 26 | 28 | 98 | | 18 | | 3 | | 7 | 4 | 50 | 48 | 40 | 19 |
| Grand totals..... | 9777 | 169 | 5827 | 2657 | 1059 | 4 | 61 | 10 | 494 | 1504 | 1208 | 1047 | 1335 | 1279 | 1325 | 1570 |
| Total males..... | 6834 | 111 | 3042 | 2657 | 1059 | 4 | 61 | 10 | 171 | 333 | 586 | 697 | 1149 | 1179 | 1287 | 1522 |
| Total females..... | 2843 | 58 | 2785 | | | | | | 323 | 1176 | 622 | 350 | 186 | 100 | 88 | 48 |

TABLE No. 18. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry).—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|------|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing</i> —Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 51 | 32 | 19 | | | | | | 13 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Rubber goods | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 26 | 1 | 25 | | | | | | 6 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 1564 | 46 | 1518 | | | | | | 166 | 783 | 296 | 179 | 84 | 37 | 8 | 11 | |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building materials | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | | | | |
| Furniture | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Hardware | 7 | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Manufacturers' agents | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 5 | | 6 | | | | |
| Plumbing supplies | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 49 | 8 | 41 | | | | | | | 3 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 3 | | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Boots and shoes | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 148 | | 148 | | | | | | 6 | 34 | 39 | 26 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 5 | |
| Confectionery | 78 | | 78 | | | | | | | 38 | 25 | 8 | 7 | | | | |
| Department stores | 277 | | 277 | | | | | | 74 | 86 | 63 | 21 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 8 | |
| Drug stores | 45 | | 45 | | | | | | | 9 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Dry goods | 480 | | 480 | | | | | | 72 | 169 | 112 | 58 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 16 | |
| Furniture | 32 | 2 | 30 | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 2 | | | |
| Groceries | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 7 | | | | | |
| Hardware | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Household goods, crockery, glass-ware, etc. | 48 | 1 | 47 | | | | | | 2 | 18 | 21 | 6 | | 1 | | | |
| Dry | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 to and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 35 | | | establis hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, apprentices | 2 | | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 13 | | | 13 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Cooks | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 5 | | | |
| Drivers | 14 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Kitchen help | 10 | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | |
| Waiters | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | 10 | 8 | | | | |
| Waitresses | 14 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| | | | | 14 | | | | | | | 13 | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | 4 | 6 | | | | | |
| Totals | 116 | | | 26 | | 63 | | 24 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Brick. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 1 | | | establis hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Machinists | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 112 | | | | | | | 112 | | | | | 17 | 69 | 26 | |
| Totals | 122 | | | | | | | 122 | | | | | 17 | 69 | 30 | 2 |
| Carriages and Wagons. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 8 | | | establis hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 6 | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Machinists | 6 | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|----------|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 90 | | 49 | 41 | | | | 28 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 2 | | 6 | |
| <i>Clothing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 5 | | est ablis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operators (F.) | 16 | | 16 | | | | | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Tailors | 26 | | 8 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 10 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 51 | | 33 | 18 | | | | 6 | 10 | 5 | 4 | | | 16 | 10 | | |
| <i>Extracts, Spices, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 2 | | est ablis | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Labelers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | |
| <i>Other:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 16 | | 9 | 7 | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 3 | 2 | 2 | | |

Electrical Seeds and Supplies.

| | 4 | establis | hmen ts. |
|-----------------------------|----|----------|----------|
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Electricians | 22 | 22 | |
| Electricians, apprentices | 4 | 4 | |
| Electricians, helpers | 4 | 4 | |
| Fixture makers | 6 | 6 | |
| Fixture makers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 1 | |
| Plumbers | 6 | 6 | |
| Plumbers, apprentices | 2 | 2 | |
| Sheet metal workers | 1 | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | |

Clerical:

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|----|---|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 8 | 6 | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | 1 | |
| Totals | 64 | 55 | 9 |

Flouring Mill Products.

| | 1 | establis | hmen t. |
|-----------------------|----|----------|---------|
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | |
| Millers | 2 | 2 | |
| Mill hands | 3 | 3 | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 3 | |
| Teamsters | 6 | 6 | |
| Warehousemen | 15 | 15 | |

Clerical:

| | | | |
|-----------------|----|----|--|
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 4 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | 3 | |
| Totals | 39 | 39 | |

Harness and Saddlery.

| | 3 | establis | hmen ts. |
|-----------------------|----|----------|----------|
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Leather workers | 49 | 49 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | 4 | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 3 | |

| | 4 | establis | hmen ts. |
|--------------------------------|----|----------|----------|
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Electricians | 22 | 22 | |
| Electricians, apprentices | 4 | 4 | |
| Electricians, helpers | 4 | 4 | |
| Fixture makers | 6 | 6 | |
| Fixture makers, apprentices | 1 | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 1 | |
| Plumbers | 6 | 6 | |
| Plumbers, apprentices | 2 | 2 | |
| Sheet metal workers | 1 | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | 1 | |
| Clerical: | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 8 | 6 | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | 1 | |
| Totals | 64 | 55 | 9 |
| Flouring Mill Products. | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 | |
| Millers | 2 | 2 | |
| Mill hands | 3 | 3 | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 3 | |
| Teamsters | 6 | 6 | |
| Warehousemen | 15 | 15 | |
| Clerical: | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | 4 | |
| Salesmen | 2 | 2 | |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | 3 | |
| Totals | 39 | 39 | |
| Harness and Saddlery. | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Leather workers | 49 | 49 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | 4 | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 3 | |

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 20 | | | 20 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 82 | | 4 | 78 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 21 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ice. | 1 | establs | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Firemen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Ice pullers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Teamsters | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | |
| Warehousemen | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 19 | | 10 | | 8 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Laundries, Hand. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundries, Hand. | 4 | establs | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | 12 | | | 3 | 9 | | | | | 2 | | 7 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | | | | |
| Ironers, machine | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washroom hands | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 28 | | 12 | 4 | 12 | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 1 | | |

Landries, Steam.

Manufacturing:

[illegible]

Clerical:

[illegible]

Liquors, Malt.

Manufacturing:

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|----|---|---|---|----|----|
| Bottlers | 59 | 59 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 56 | 1 |
| Bottlers, apprentices | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | |
| Brewers | 41 | 41 | | | | 34 | 7 |
| Brewers, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Brewmasters | 2 | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Brewmasters | 5 | 5 | | | | 5 | |
| Cellar-men | 6 | 6 | | | | 1 | 5 |
| Coopers and carpenters | 6 | 6 | | | | 2 | 8 |
| Drivers, bottle | 10 | 8 | 7 | | | | 14 |
| Drivers, keg | 14 | 14 | | | | | |
| Engineers | 7 | 7 | | | | | 7 |
| Firemen | 6 | 6 | | | | 5 | 1 |
| Filmen | 8 | 8 | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Machinists | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Maltsters | 3 | 3 | | | | | 8 |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Stablenen | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | 4 |
| Teamsters | 11 | 11 | | | | | 11 |
| General help | 25 | 24 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 20 |
| | | | | | | | 1 |

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees employed. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 5 | | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | | 2 |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 4 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 234 | | 196 | 1 | 36 | | 1 | | | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 85 | 53 | 79 |
| <i>Lumber and Milling.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 establishments. | 4 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bench hands | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 17 | |
| Bench hands, apprentices | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | | | |
| Cabinet makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Draughtsmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Glaziers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber hands | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Lumber hands and foremen | 7 | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 6 |
| Mill hands | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | | |
| Millwrights | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Planers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Sanders | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Shash and door makers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Saw filers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Sawyers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawyers | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 |
| Stickers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 5 | |
| Stickers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Wood turners | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Total help | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | |

[illegible]

[illegible]

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees actually employed. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 52 | | 21 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 9 | | | 15 | 19 | 4 | 10 | 3 | | 1 |
| <i>Slaughtering and Meat Packing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 establishment. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coolermen | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Killers and dressers | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Vaqueros | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| General help | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Totals | 15 | | | 15 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | | 2 |
| <i>Tinware, Sheet Metal, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 establishments. | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Plumbers, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers | 14 | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers, helpers | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 34 | | 30 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 20 |
| <i>Wineries.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 establishments. | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottlers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Collar men | 10 | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 20. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission Merchants. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | 6 | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | 10 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Buyers | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 61 | | | 43 | 18 | | | | | | 1 | 37 | | 21 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Salesmen | 30 | | 25 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 26 |
| Shipping clerks | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | | |
| Stenographers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 11 | | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | | 5 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 150 | | 41 | 81 | 28 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 49 | 39 | 13 | 43 | |
| Drugs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | establs | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Chemists | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labelers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 6 | | 2 | | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers (F.) | 9 | | 6 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Stenographers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 28 | | 21 | 7 | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 7 |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Totals | 71 | | 55 | 9 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 8 | | 23 |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 20. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbing Supplies—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 45 | | 45 | | | | | | | 4 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 7 | | | 11 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Glaziers | 5 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Salesmen | 28 | | 8 | 20 | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 2 |
| Saleswomen | 29 | | 8 | 21 | | | | | | | | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Teamsters (F.) | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| General help | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Totals | 130 | 1 | 68 | 61 | | | | | 11 | 24 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 17 | | 31 | |

TABLE No. 21. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ploy- ees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher Shops. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 4 | | 1 | | | 3 | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Drivers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 6 | | |
| Errand boys | 12 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meat cutters | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 40 | | | | 40 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 29 | 6 | 1 |
| Sausage makers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Stablemen | 8 | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Telephone girls | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Wrappers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Wrappers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 78 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 71 | | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 38 | 9 | 5 |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 6 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 20 | | 20 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 |
| Collectors | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Millinery workers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 30 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 18 | | 12 | 15 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 6 | 17 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 18 | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Tailors | 7 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Tailors | 3 | | 2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Wrappers (F.) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 110 | | 80 | 27 | | | 3 | 1 | | 15 | 18 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 29 |

| Shipping clerks | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|----|-----|----|--|--|--|--|-----|
| 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | 57 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug Store. | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 15 | 1 | 959 | 1 | | | | | 117 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 35 | 35 | 6 | 29 | | | | | | 26 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 2 | 2 | 7 | | | | | | 3 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | | | | | | | | | |
| 86 | 6 | 14 | 25 | 41 | | | | | 27 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 2 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | 4 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 1 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | 14 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | 2 |
| 20 | 20 | 20 | | | | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 21. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Stationery—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 11 | | 3 | 8 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Electricians | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Electricians, helpers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Glaziers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Painters | 13 | | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 12 |
| Piano tuners | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Porters and packers | 6 | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Porters | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 61 | 1 | 34 | 26 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 6 | 9 | 26 |

TABLE No. 23. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 116 | | 26 | 63 | 24 | 1 | 2 | | | 17 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 16 |
| Brick | 122 | | | | 122 | | | | | | | 17 | 69 | 30 | 2 | 4 |
| Carriages and wagons | 59 | | 1 | 58 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 11 |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 46 | | 45 | 1 | | | | | | 11 | 4 | 1 | | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| Confectionery | 90 | | 49 | 41 | | | | | 28 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Clothing | 51 | | 33 | 18 | | | | | 6 | 10 | 5 | 4 | | | 16 | 10 |
| Electrical, spices, etc. | 16 | | 9 | 7 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 64 | | 55 | 9 | | | | | 5 | 7 | | | | 6 | | 41 |
| Flouring mill products | 39 | | | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Flouring and saddlery | 82 | | 4 | 78 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 16 | 9 | 8 | 21 |
| Ice | 19 | | 10 | | 8 | | 1 | | | | | 6 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 4 |
| Laundries, hand | 28 | | 12 | | 12 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 1 | | | 7 |
| Laundries, steam | 265 | | 259 | 6 | | | | | | 42 | 86 | 46 | 51 | 23 | 10 | |
| Liquors, malt | 234 | | 196 | 1 | 36 | | 1 | | | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 85 | 53 | 79 |
| Lumber and milling | 106 | | 89 | 18 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 23 | 23 | 8 | 37 | 13 |
| Machinery and foundries | 131 | | 48 | 83 | | | | | 3 | 5 | 2 | 24 | 34 | 13 | 45 | 5 |
| Newspapers | 244 | | 244 | | | | | 2 | 7 | 7 | 33 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 45 | 108 |
| Photographs | 16 | | 13 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Printing and bookbinding | 156 | 1 | 143 | 12 | | | | | 11 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 36 | 48 |
| Restaurants | 52 | | 21 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 9 | | | 15 | 19 | 4 | 10 | 3 | | 1 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 15 | | | | 15 | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 2 | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 34 | | 30 | | 4 | | | | | 1 | 6 | | | 3 | 1 | 20 |
| Wineries | 90 | 8 | 66 | 9 | 6 | | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 42 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 18 |
| Miscellaneous | 55 | 1 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 2 | | | | 3 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| Totals | 2132 | 10 | 1376 | 472 | 255 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 70 | 171 | 246 | 249 | 314 | 302 | 342 | 433 |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 160 | | 41 | 81 | 28 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 49 | 39 | 13 | 43 |
| Drugs | 71 | | 55 | 9 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 23 |
| Groceries | 109 | | 10 | 96 | 3 | | | | | 4 | 3 | 4 | 47 | 9 | 10 | 32 |
| Hardware | 96 | | 25 | 71 | | | | | 1 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 28 |

| | 45 | 45 | 45 | 61 | 38 | | | | | 4 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 11 |
|------------------------------|------|----|------|------|-----|----|----|----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 180 | 1 | 68 | | | | | | | 11 | 24 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 17 |
| Totals | 601 | 1 | 244 | 318 | 38 | 1 | | | | 43 | 52 | 48 | 143 | 87 | 59 |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 78 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 71 | 1 | | | | 1 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 38 | 9 |
| Clothing | 110 | | 80 | 27 | | | 3 | 1 | | 15 | 18 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 11 |
| Confectionery | 58 | 22 | 1 | 9 | 2 | | | | | 19 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Department stores | 961 | 1 | 959 | | 1 | | 21 | | | 270 | 137 | 77 | 74 | 48 | 27 |
| Drug stores | 86 | 6 | 14 | 25 | 41 | | 3 | | | 14 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 8 |
| Furniture | 246 | | 152 | 93 | | 1 | | | | 31 | 27 | 27 | 37 | 30 | 27 |
| General merchandise | 73 | | 8 | 8 | 57 | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 8 | 46 | 9 |
| Groceries | 40 | | 5 | 2 | 33 | | | | | 10 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Hardware | 65 | | 39 | 26 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 22 | 5 | 21 |
| Jewelry | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | | | 4 | | | 3 | 5 | | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Millinery | 17 | | 15 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stationery | 11 | | 3 | 8 | | | 4 | | | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous | 61 | 1 | 34 | 26 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 6 | 9 |
| Totals | 1816 | 32 | 1342 | 231 | 205 | 2 | 4 | 29 | | 358 | 233 | 137 | 214 | 209 | 123 |
| Miscellaneous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 63 | | 1 | 62 | | | | | | | | 1 | 25 | 23 | 8 |
| Teaming, livery, and storage | 50 | | 3 | 3 | 14 | 30 | | | | 2 | 1 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 1 |
| Totals | 113 | | 4 | 65 | 14 | 30 | | | | 2 | 1 | 19 | 38 | 37 | 9 |
| Recapitulation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2132 | 10 | 1376 | 472 | 255 | 5 | 14 | 5 | | 171 | 246 | 249 | 314 | 302 | 342 |
| Wholesale | 601 | 1 | 244 | 318 | 38 | | | | | 43 | 52 | 48 | 143 | 87 | 59 |
| Retail | 1816 | 32 | 1342 | 231 | 205 | 2 | 4 | 29 | | 358 | 233 | 137 | 214 | 209 | 123 |
| Miscellaneous | 113 | | 4 | 65 | 14 | 30 | | | | 2 | 1 | 19 | 38 | 37 | 9 |
| Grand totals | 4662 | 43 | 2966 | 1086 | 512 | 37 | 18 | 34 | | 574 | 532 | 453 | 709 | 635 | 533 |
| Total males | 3327 | 19 | 1655 | 1086 | 512 | 37 | 18 | 11 | | 74 | 193 | 307 | 603 | 591 | 511 |
| Total females | 1335 | 24 | 1311 | 144 | 144 | | | 23 | | 214 | 339 | 146 | 106 | 44 | 22 |

| Read: | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Butcher shops | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 60 | 60 | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 41 | 18 | | | | | | | |
| Department stores | 653 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Furniture | 57 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Hardware | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Millinery | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | |
| Stationery | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 866 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| <i>Miscellaneous:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| <i>Recapitulation:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 386 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 81 | 80 | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 866 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1335 | 24 | | | | | | | |

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| Can washers | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
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TABLE No. 25. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$1. | \$3 to \$3.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Laundries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 5 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, hand (F.) | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, machine | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, machine (F.) | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manglers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manglers (F.) | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors. | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt folders | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Starchers | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washroom hands | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 175 | 95 | 80 | | | | | 2 | 37 | 46 | 30 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 11 | |
| Liquors, Malt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 2 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malters | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malters, apprentices | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 35 | 15 |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|---------|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| Drivers, kog | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanists | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Maisters | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Stablenen | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 59 | 52 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 35 | 15 |
| Lumber and Milling. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 3 | establis | bments. | | | | | | | |
| Bench hands | 12 | 12 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| Bench hands, apprentices | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Box factory help | 23 | 23 | | | | | | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Draughtsmen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Firemen | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Glaziers | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber hands | 30 | 30 | | | | | | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | | | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Mill hands | 15 | 8 | 7 | | | | | 8 | 1 | |
| Millwrights | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Planers | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Sanders | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Sash and door makers | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Saw fillers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Sawyers | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | | | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Sticklers | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Teamsters | 11 | 11 | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| Totals | 137 | 45 | 92 | | | | | 15 | 10 | 31 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Office clerks | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Totals | 137 | 45 | 92 | | | | | 15 | 10 | 31 |

TABLE No. 25. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|------|-----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery. | 2 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assemblers | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Blacksmiths | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Boiler makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Casting chippers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Core makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Cupolamen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foundry helpers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Machinists | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Molders | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 5 | 3 | |
| Molders, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Molders, helpers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pattern makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pattern makers, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Pump makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Other: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals. | 117 | | 117 | | | | | | | 9 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 31 | 17 | 16 | |

| Class | 2 | 2 | 30 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 15 |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Class: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 6 | | 6 | | | | | 8 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 69 | 2 | 30 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 15 |

TABLE No. 26. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Porters and packers | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Totals | 34 | 3 | 7 | 24 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 2 | | 10 |
| Machinery, Implements, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| General help | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 17 | 1 | 7 | 9 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 10 | 3 | | 1 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 7 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Warehousemen | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 18 | 6 | 7 | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | | 4 |

TABLE No. 27. CITY OF SAN JOSE.

Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher Shops. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Meat cutters | 13 | | | | 8 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 12 | 1 | |
| Sausage makers | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Totals | 25 | | 1 | 3 | 12 | | | 9 | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| Confectionery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy makers | 2 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Chocolate dippers (F.) | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Ice cream makers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | |
| Totals | 14 | | 10 | 4 | | | | | | | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 10 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 43 | | 43 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 30 | 2 | | 1 | | 3 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millinery workers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Postmen | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Salesmen | 37 | | 37 | | | | | | | | 3 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | |
| Saleswomen | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Tailors | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 128 | | 97 | 31 | | | | | | 3 | 17 | 53 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 18 |

TABLE No. 27. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department Stores. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 2 | est | abli | shmen | ts. | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 18 | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 34 | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | 16 | | 18 | | 11 | 1 | 6 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Tailors | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 71 | 71 | | | | | | | | 16 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 5 | est | abli | shmen | ts. | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buyers | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buyers (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | | | |
| Collectors | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 11 | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 33 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 137 | 137 | | | | | | | | 5 | 64 | 28 | 29 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 17 |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen (F.) | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 247 | 237 | 10 | | | | | | | 6 | 81 | 46 | 41 | 18 | 18 | 4 | 33 |

Fernández,

Bookkeepers

Bookkeepers (F)

Cabinet makers

Carpet layers ---
Cashiers (F.) ---

collectors -----
Errand boys -----
Ministers -----

**Finishers -----
Managers and fo
Porters and pack**

Salesmen ---
Salesstresses ---

Shipping clerks ---
Stock clerks ---
Newcomers

Teamsters ---
Upholsters ---
General help ---

Totals-----

19

Bookkeepers (F.)
Bookkeepers (F.)
Cashiers (F.)

Managers and Reporters and back

Sulesinen

Paint.....

bookkeepers (P.)
glaziers -----

Paint grinders -

Totals -----

Miscellaneous

Bookekeepers (F.)

Officers -----

| | est. | stabilizatsiya | men's | tsy | |
|----|------|----------------|-------|-----|----|
| 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| 6 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 6 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 20 | 12 | 8 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 67 | 47 | 20 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| | | | | 19 | 11 |
| | | | | 12 | 20 |

[illegible][illegible]

| est ables l'unes ts. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE No. 27. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------|----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Electricians | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Errand boys | 3 | 1 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fixturemen, gas and electric | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelers | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinists | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinists, helpers | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Managers and foremen | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Managers | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Plumbers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salesmen | 41 | — | — | 18 | 23 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 4 | — | — |
| Saleswomen | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stock clerks | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teamsters | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Tinners | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| General help | 19 | — | 1 | 3 | 15 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 7 | 8 | 1 | — | — | — |
| General help (F.) | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Totals | 129 | 1 | 35 | 38 | 55 | — | — | 2 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 28 | — | — |

TABLE No. 28. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | Less than \$3. | 13 and over. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----|----|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and Fuel. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | establs hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 2 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 5 | 1 4 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 5 | 1 4 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 13 | 1 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 33 | 4 6 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaming, Livery and Storage. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | est abls hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hack drivers | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horsehoers | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horsehoers (F.) | 2 | 4 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | 4 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 4 | 1 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen | 13 | 8 3 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stablemen (F.) | 34 | 27 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Warehousemen | 2 | 15 9 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 68 | 3 47 18 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 29. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
Summary of All Establishments, Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 74 | 6 | 9 | 30 | 28 | 1 | | | 4 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| Brick, pottery, etc. | 31 | | 1 | 30 | | | | | | | | 13 | 12 | 2 | | 4 | 5 |
| Dairy products | 22 | | 2 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 42 | | 17 | 25 | | | | | | | | 11 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 7 |
| Garages and repair shops | 34 | | 25 | | 9 | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Laundries | 175 | | 95 | 80 | | | | | 2 | 37 | 46 | 30 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 11 | 11 |
| Liquors, malt | 59 | | 52 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 8 | 35 | 15 | 15 |
| Lumber and milling | 137 | | 45 | 92 | | | | | | 19 | 10 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 31 | 15 |
| Machinery | 117 | | 117 | | | | | 1 | | | 9 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Printing and newspapers | 132 | 22 | 110 | | | | | 21 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 61 | 61 |
| Restaurants | 58 | | 39 | | 13 | 6 | | | | 30 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Wooden boxes and baskets | 14 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 69 | 2 | 30 | 21 | 16 | | | | 1 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 15 |
| Totals | 964 | 30 | 549 | 283 | 92 | 7 | 3 | 22 | 10 | 132 | 116 | 146 | 110 | 131 | 116 | 181 | 181 |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 34 | | 3 | 7 | 24 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| Machinery, implements, etc. | 17 | | 1 | 7 | 9 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 18 | | 6 | 7 | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Totals | 69 | | 10 | 21 | 38 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 25 | | 1 | 3 | 12 | | 9 | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Confectionery | 14 | | 10 | 4 | | | | | | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 8 | | | |
| Clothing | 128 | | 97 | 31 | | | | | 3 | 17 | 53 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 18 |
| Department stores | 71 | | 23 | | | | | | 16 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| Dry goods | 247 | | 237 | 10 | | | | | 6 | 81 | 46 | 41 | 18 | 18 | 4 | 33 | 33 |
| Furniture | 67 | | 47 | 20 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 20 | 20 |
| Hardware | 37 | | 3 | | 34 | | | | | | 7 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Stamps, oils, etc. | 10 | | 4 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous | 129 | 1 | 35 | 38 | 55 | | | | 2 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 28 |

| | 33 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
|----------------------|------|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 68 | 3 | 47 | 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15 | 9 | 30 | 7 |
| Totals | 101 | 7 | 6 | 70 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 19 | 38 | 8 |
| Reception: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 964 | 30 | 283 | 92 | 7 | 3 | 22 | 10 | 132 | 116 | 146 |
| Wholesale | 68 | 10 | 21 | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 2 | 20 | 9 |
| Retail | 728 | 1 | 108 | 105 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 121 | 136 | 103 | 82 |
| Miscellaneous | 101 | 7 | 6 | 70 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 19 | 38 | 8 |
| Grand totals | 1862 | 31 | 418 | 305 | 7 | 30 | 22 | 37 | 255 | 260 | 271 |
| | | | | | | | | | 250 | 266 | 182 |
| Total males | 1308 | 23 | 525 | 418 | 305 | 7 | 30 | 22 | 24 | 64 | 75 |
| Total females | 554 | 8 | 546 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 191 | 185 | 100 |

TABLE No. 30. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$4.99. | \$5 to \$6.99. | \$7 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 15 | 6 | 9 | | | | | | 4 | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 5 | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 2 | | | | | |
| Laundries | 94 | | 94 | | | | | | | 35 | 43 | 15 | | 1 | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Machinery | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Printing and newspapers | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | |
| Restaurants | 39 | | 39 | | | | | | | 23 | 11 | 5 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 18 | 2 | 16 | | | | | | | 7 | 9 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 200 | 8 | 192 | | | | | | 5 | 84 | 71 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Machinery, implements, etc. | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 91 | | 91 | | | | | | 3 | 10 | 47 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | |
| Department stores | 43 | | 43 | | | | | | | 19 | 4 | 19 | | | 1 | | |
| Dry goods | 173 | | 173 | | | | | | 5 | 72 | 43 | 32 | 14 | 6 | | 1 | |
| Furniture | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Groceries | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Paints, oils, etc. | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| Totals | 346 | | 346 | | | | | | 8 | 106 | 112 | 69 | 29 | 11 | 4 | 7 | |

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 31. CITY OF STOCKTON.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|----------|------|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 15 | | 1 | establis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 5 | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 1 | 2 | |
| Drivers | 11 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | |
| Stablemen | 2 | | | 11 | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 3 | 8 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Errand boys | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 46 | 2 | 5 | 37 | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 5 | |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushelmen | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Cutters | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Tailors | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 4 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 17 | | 1 | 16 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 3 | |
| Engines, Boilers and Tanks. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Eng chippers | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | |
| Makers | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| Makers, apprentices | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 31. CITY OF STOCKTON.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Laundries—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ironers, machine (F.) | 30 | | 30 | | | | | | 14 | 6 | 9 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Manglers (F.) | 40 | | 40 | | | | | | 35 | | | | 1 | 13 | 1 | |
| Markers and distributors | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shirt finishers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Shirt folders (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Starchers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Starchers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Starchers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | |
| Washroom hands | 10 | | 8 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | | |
| Watchmen | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 191 | | 175 | 15 | | | 1 | | 69 | 46 | 16 | 10 | 36 | 10 | 4 | |
| Liquors, Malt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottlers | 18 | | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 2 | |
| Bottlers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Brewers | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | 1 |
| Brewmasters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Drivers, bottle | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| Drivers, keg | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Engineers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Firemen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 191 | | 175 | 15 | | | 1 | | 69 | 46 | 16 | 10 | 36 | 10 | 4 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 31. CITY OF STOCKTON.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|----|---|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 7 | | | 2 | 1 | 4 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Sausage makers | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stablemen | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 19 | | | | 19 | | | | | | 10 | 8 | 1 | | | |
| Vaqueros | 6 | | | | 6 | | | | | | 4 | | 2 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Buyers | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 77 | | 3 | 9 | 54 | 11 | | | | | 18 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 8 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boat builders | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boat builders, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 |
| Boat builders, helpers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Butter makers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Engineers | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 30 | | | | 30 | | | | | | 23 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| General help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| <i>W:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wreckers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Writers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Writers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 53 | | 18 | 2 | 32 | | 1 | | | 6 | 24 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 1 |

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 33. CITY OF STOCKTON.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of un- employed considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-------|------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 14 | | 1 | | | 14 | | | | | 3 | | 7 | 4 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | | 4 | | | 14 | | | | | 5 | | 8 | 5 | | | |
| Hardware. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | est | ablis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 8 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | 4 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | | 1 | | | 17 | | | | | | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | 8 |
| Household Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Check clerks | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Managers | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 22 | | 13 | | | 9 | | | | | 5 | 8 | | 3 | | | 1 |
| Millinery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apprentices (F.) | 3 | | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers (F.) | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers (F.) | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 34. CITY OF STOCKTON.

| Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----|-----------------|----|----|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of un- employed considered. | | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | | 3 | establishments. | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Lumber hands | | 32 | 22 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 31 | | |
| Managers and foremen | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Office clerks | | 4 | 3 | 3 | 10 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers | | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Typographers (F.) | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tallymen | | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | |
| Teamsters | | 16 | 7 | 9 | | | | | | | | 2 | 12 | | 2 |
| Watchmen | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | | 84 | 1 | 57 | 15 | 11 | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 58 | 2 | 6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Confectionery | 25 | 1 | 57 | 15 | 11 | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 58 | 2 | 6 |
| Department stores | 40 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Drug stores | 56 | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dry goods | 80 | 739 | 912 | 262 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 18 | 190 | 285 | 288 | 831 | 389 | 258 |
| Furniture | 34 | 49 | 17 | 10 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 27 |
| Groceries | 18 | 316 | 109 | 63 | --- | --- | 10 | 31 | 86 | 67 | 67 | 65 | 22 | 77 |
| Hardware | 18 | 1 | 57 | 15 | 11 | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 58 | 2 | 6 |
| Household goods | 22 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Millinery | 13 | 1105 | 1095 | 350 | 24 | 10 | 11 | 50 | 284 | 359 | 384 | 467 | 431 | 368 |
| Miscellaneous | 29 | 587 | 1095 | 350 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 33 | 136 | 270 | 325 | 436 | 428 | 354 |
| Totals | 499 | 518 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8 | 17 | 158 | 89 | 59 | 31 | 8 | 14 |

TABLE No. 36. CITY OF STOCKTON.
 Female Employees.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry.)

| INDUSTRY | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Engines, boilers and tanks | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 23 | | 23 | | | | | 18 | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Hardware, plumbing, etc. | 4 | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Laundries | 135 | | 135 | | | | | 68 | 46 | 15 | 5 | 1 | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery | 21 | | | | | 21 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 14 | | | | | 14 | | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| Restaurants | 7 | | | | | 7 | | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | | 6 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 228 | 8 | 220 | | | | | 102 | 69 | 29 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 15 | 1 | 14 | | | | | 1 | 5 | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | | |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 138 | | | | | 138 | | 3 | 8 | 28 | 36 | 26 | 13 | | 8 | |
| Confectionery | 15 | | | | | 15 | | | 7 | 7 | 1 | | | | | |
| Department stores | 23 | | | | | 23 | | 11 | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Dry goods | 59 | | | | | 59 | | 1 | 9 | 26 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | |
| Furniture | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Groceries | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hardware | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Household goods | 13 | | | | | 13 | | 5 | 5 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Millinery | 13 | | | | | 13 | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | | | | | 6 | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 283 | | | | | 283 | | 8 | 16 | 55 | 74 | 56 | 41 | 21 | 11 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 37. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------|----------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | Number of un- employed con- sidered. | Less than 8 | | | | | 13 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile Accessories. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 1 | 1 | establis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamp makers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| General help | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Awnings, Tents, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 1 | 1 | establis | hmen | t. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awning makers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Operators (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 7 | 7 | establis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 53 | | | 33 | 20 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 29 | 20 | 3 |
| Bakers, apprentices | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Bakers, helpers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Cooks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drivers | 17 | | | 10 | 7 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 10 | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Office clerks | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Saleswomen | 9 | | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Totals | 101 | 1 | 13 | 50 | 37 | | | | | | 7 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 43 | 20 | 9 |

| Cigars and Cigarettes. | | 1 | establis | hment. | 1 | establis | hment. |
|----------------------------|--|----|----------|---------|----|----------|--------|
| Manufacturing: | | 61 | 61 | | 61 | | 61 |
| Cigar makers | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | 5 |
| Porters and packers | | 18 | 18 | | 18 | | |
| Strippers (F.) | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | 1 |
| Office clerks | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 |
| Office clerks (F.) | | | | | | | |
| Totals | | 95 | 95 | | 20 | 4 | 68 |
| Clothing. | | 2 | establis | hments. | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | 5 | 5 | | | | 1 |
| Tailors | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Tailors (F.) | | | | | | | |
| Totals | | 6 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Confectionery. | | 8 | establis | hments. | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | 23 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Candy makers | | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 |
| Candy makers, helpers (F.) | | 3 | 3 | | | | 6 |
| Chocolate dippers (F.) | | 15 | 15 | | 9 | 6 | |
| Cooks (F.) | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Firemen | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Ice cream makers | | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Kitchen help (F.) | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | |
| Packers (F.) | | 30 | 30 | | 10 | 20 | 1 |
| Porters and packers | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Soda dispensers | | 3 | | 3 | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | | 10 | | 5 | | 9 | 1 |
| Waiters | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | |
| Waitresses | | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | |
| Clerical: | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Office clerks (F.) | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 37. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| <i>Clerical—Continued.</i> | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 21 | 15 | 6 | | | | | | | 14 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 138 | 22 | 64 | 40 | 12 | | | 10 | 52 | 20 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 3 | | 12 | |
| <i>Dyeing and Cleaning.</i> | 2 | est | abills | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cleaners | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Drivers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Dyers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pressers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | 1 | |
| Pressers (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Tailors | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 14 | | 6 | | 8 | | | | | 2 | | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| <i>Electrical Goods and Supplies.</i> | 4 | est | abills | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricians | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Electricians, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Fixture men | 11 | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Polishers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Wiremen | 34 | | 11 | 23 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 30 | 2 | | | |
| Wiremen, helpers | 13 | | 4 | 9 | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 8 | | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Salesmen | 10 | | | 10 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | 6 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 37. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 27 | | | 26 | 1 | | | | | 6 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers | 1 | establishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers, apprentices | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opticians | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opticians, helpers (F.) | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | | | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | | 14 | | 2 |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engravers | 3 | establishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelers, apprentices | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opticians | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opticians, helpers (F.) | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 49 | | | 8 | 41 | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 26 |

| | Laundries. | 6 " establishments. | ts. |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Drivers | 52 | 21 | 31 |
| Engineers | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Ironers, hand | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ironers, band (F.) | 56 | 56 | |
| Ironers, machine (F.) | 37 | 37 | 1 24 11 20 |
| Manglers | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Managers (F.) | 59 | 59 | 57 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | 1 | |
| Markers and distributors | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| Markers and distributors (F.) | 14 | 14 | |
| Seamstresses | 3 | 3 | |
| Starchers | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Starchers (F.) | 10 | 10 | 4 6 |
| Washroom hands | 18 | 8 | 1 2 7 4 3 |
| General help | 5 | 5 | 1 1 2 1 |
| General help (F.) | 16 | 16 | 14 2 |
| Clerical: | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 5 | 5 | 1 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | 3 | 1 1 |
| Totals | 316 | 250 | 66 1 139 46 45 48 22 3 12 |
| Liquors, Meats. | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | |
| Bottlers | 13 | 13 | |
| Brewers | 15 | 15 | 13 |
| Brewmasters | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| Drivers, bottle | 2 | 2 | |
| Drivers, keg | 2 | 2 | 1 1 |
| Engineers | 6 | 6 | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | 3 | |
| Clerical: | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | 2 | |
| Office clerks | 1 | 1 | 1 1 |
| Salesmen | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals | 46 | 46 | 15 17 14 |

| | 3 | 3 | 84 | 28 | 192 | 3 | | | | | 36 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 9 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|---------|---|--|--|--|--|----|-----|----|----|----|
| Totals | 329 | 22 | est | abls | hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers | 4 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 11 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Totals | 329 | 22 | est | abls | hmen t. | | | | | | 74 | 158 | | | |
| Slaughtering and Meat Packing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coolermen | 6 | | | | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | |
| Engineers | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Killers and dressers | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | |
| Killers and dressers, apprentices | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meat cutters | 58 | | | | 58 | | | | | | | 15 | 38 | 5 | 5 |
| Porters and packers | 6 | | | | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 4 | |
| Sausage makers | 7 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | | |
| Teamsters | 19 | | | | 19 | | | | | | | 9 | 7 | | |
| Vaqueros | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Wool sorters | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| General help | 48 | | | 47 | 1 | | | | | | | 28 | 17 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 8 | | | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks | 8 | | | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 6 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 209 | | 12 | 77 | 120 | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 68 | 90 | 20 |
| Stores and Furnaces. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Sheet metal workers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stove repair men | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 4 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 |

TABLE No. 37. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tinware and Sheet Metal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers | 23 | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 15 |
| Sheet metal workers, apprentices | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | 4 | | | | 1 | | | 5 | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Solicitors | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 |
| Totals | 40 | | 40 | | | | | | 4 | | | | 2 | 2 | 13 | 19 | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Glass polishers | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper box makers (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Shoe makers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| General help | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | 1 | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 39 | 1 | 31 | 7 | | | | | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | | 9 |

TABLE No. 38. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)

[illegible]

TABLE No. 39. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.

Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|-----|-------|------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile Supplies. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | | | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 11 | | | 5 | 6 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 4 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals | 31 | | | 16 | 15 | | | | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 13 | | | est | abils | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 29 | | | 29 | | | | | | | 14 | 11 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 9 | | | 9 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Carpet layers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Cashiers | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 28 | | | 27 | 1 | | | | | 25 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 19 | | | 15 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Managers and forewomen | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Millinery makers (F.) | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | | | |
| Millinery trimmers (F.) | 1 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millinery trimmers (F.) | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millinery apprentices (F.) | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 20 | | | 2 | 3 | 15 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 71 | | | 36 | 35 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 5 | 9 | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 70 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 20 | | 20 |
| Seamstresses | 13 | | | 70 | | | | | | 16 | 6 | 15 | 17 | 11 | | | 2 |
| Seamstresses | 13 | | | 13 | | | | | | | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
| Shoemakers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 7 | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | | 1 |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 39. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|----|-----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 5 | est | ab | lis | h | m | e | n | t | s. | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | 4 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 28 | | 1 | 27 | | | | | | | | 10 | 9 | 6 | | 3 |
| Saleswomen | 67 | | 67 | | | | | | 18 | 25 | 13 | | 11 | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Wrappers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 119 | | 80 | 39 | | | | | 22 | 31 | 19 | 13 | 23 | 6 | | 5 |
| Furniture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | est | ab | lis | h | m | e | n | t | s. | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Cabinetmakers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Carpet layers | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Collectors | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Errand boys | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 6 | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 |
| Porters and packers | 15 | | | 13 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Salesmen | 26 | | | 22 | 4 | | | | | | | 9 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| Seamstresses | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Shade makers | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 2 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 9 | | | 5 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upholsterers | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| General help | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| Totals..... | 106 | | 13 | 82 | 11 | | | | 2 | | 9 | 16 | 32 | 22 | 16 | 9 |

TABLE No. 39. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Music and Musical Instruments. Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers. | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Repair men and tuners. | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 |
| Salesmen | 12 | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 1 | 6 |
| Saleswomen | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 35 | | 11 | 24 | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| Stationery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 4 | est ablishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Embossers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers. | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Printers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Salesmen | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | 1 | 14 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Saleswomen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| General help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals. | 40 | 1 | 29 | 8 | 2 | | | | 3 | 20 | 10 | 4 | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | est ablishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meat cutters | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 4 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | |
| Mechanics | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Saleswomen | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals. | 20 | | 7 | 3 | 10 | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

TABLE No. 41. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Summary of All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of un- employed con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Awning, tents, etc. | 9 | | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Bakery products | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 95 | | 95 | | | | | | 20 | 2 | 2 | | 4 | | 68 | 1 |
| Clothing | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Confectionery | 138 | 22 | 64 | 40 | 12 | | | | 10 | 52 | 20 | 26 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 14 | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 94 | | 30 | 64 | | | | | 2 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 37 | 8 | 17 |
| Engines and tanks | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | 15 | 2 |
| Flouring mill products | 26 | | 1 | 10 | 15 | | | | | 6 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| Foundries | 27 | | | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Ice | 18 | | | 15 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry | 49 | | 8 | 41 | | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 26 |
| Laundries | 316 | | 250 | 66 | | | | | 1 | 139 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 22 | 3 | 12 |
| Liquors, malt | 46 | | 46 | | | | | | | | | | | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Lumber and milling | 269 | | 97 | 172 | | | | | | | 2 | 19 | 186 | 37 | 12 | 13 |
| Mattresses, beds, etc. | 59 | | 36 | 23 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 29 | 7 | 2 |
| Plating | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 2 |
| Plumbing, gasfitting, etc. | 64 | | 64 | | | | | | | 8 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 40 |
| Printing and newspapers | 80 | | 80 | | | | | | 4 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 11 |
| Restaurants | 329 | 22 | 84 | 28 | 192 | 3 | | | 74 | 158 | 36 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 9 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 209 | | 12 | 77 | 120 | | | | | 3 | 8 | 8 | 68 | 90 | 20 | 20 |
| Stoves and furnaces | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Tinware and sheet metal | 40 | | 40 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 13 | 19 |
| Miscellaneous | 39 | 1 | 31 | 7 | | | | | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Totals | 1987 | 46 | 992 | 595 | 349 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 345 | 268 | 202 | 394 | 308 | 214 | 231 |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 61 | 1 | 23 | 14 | 23 | | | | | 2 | 6 | 15 | 27 | 6 | | 5 |
| Drugs | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | | 4 |
| Groceries | 120 | | 17 | 87 | 4 | 5 | 7 | | | 5 | | 12 | 41 | 24 | 7 | 31 |

| | 128 | 17 | 45 | 66 | | 2 | 2 | 8 | 26 | 25 | 40 | 16 | 8 |
|-------------------------------|------|----|------|------|-----|---|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Hardware | 97 | 1 | 5 | 74 | 17 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 11 | 9 |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 421 | 2 | 77 | 220 | 110 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 58 | 101 | 34 | 58 |
| <i>Retail:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile supplies | 31 | | 16 | 15 | | | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Clothing | 349 | | 277 | 54 | 18 | | | 36 | 38 | 60 | 47 | 28 | 55 |
| Department stores | 216 | 8 | 180 | 27 | | | 1 | 8 | 33 | 11 | 34 | 4 | 9 |
| Drug stores | 27 | | 2 | | 25 | | | 7 | 7 | 2 | | 12 | 2 |
| Dry goods | 119 | | 80 | 39 | | | | 22 | 31 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 5 |
| Furniture | 106 | | 13 | 82 | 11 | | | 2 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 9 |
| Groceries | 83 | | 24 | 35 | 24 | | | | 7 | 25 | 32 | 10 | 2 |
| Hardware | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 1 |
| Millinery | 68 | | 67 | 1 | 5 | | | 15 | 10 | | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Music and musical instruments | 35 | | 11 | 24 | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| Stationery | 40 | 1 | 29 | 8 | 2 | | | 3 | 20 | 10 | 4 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 20 | | 7 | 3 | 10 | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Totals | 1099 | 9 | 706 | 288 | 95 | | 1 | 24 | 109 | 208 | 142 | 145 | 104 |
| <i>Miscellaneous:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and fuel | 26 | 1 | | 25 | | | | | | | 15 | 2 | 9 |
| Lumber and shipping | 81 | | | 81 | | | | | | | 25 | 1 | 10 |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 88 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 79 | | | | 1 | 5 | 73 | 7 | 1 |
| Totals | 195 | 2 | 3 | 111 | 79 | | | | 1 | 17 | 107 | 47 | 20 |
| <i>Reconciliation:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1987 | 46 | 992 | 595 | 349 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 345 | 288 | 214 | 231 |
| Wholesale | 421 | 9 | 77 | 220 | 110 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 58 | 202 | 140 | 34 | 58 |
| Retail | 1099 | 9 | 706 | 288 | 95 | | 1 | 24 | 109 | 208 | 142 | 145 | 104 |
| Miscellaneous | 195 | 2 | 3 | 111 | 79 | | | | 1 | 17 | 107 | 47 | 20 |
| Grand totals | 3702 | 59 | 1778 | 1214 | 683 | 8 | 10 | 25 | 135 | 566 | 426 | 422 | 413 |
| Total males | 2626 | 12 | 749 | 1214 | 633 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 57 | 122 | 222 | 250 | 394 |
| Total females | 1076 | 47 | 1029 | | | | | 15 | 78 | 444 | 204 | 172 | 19 |

TABLE No. 42. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.

Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | Less than \$8. | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|---|----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Bakery products | 14 | 1 | 13 | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | 19 | | | 2 | | | |
| Clothing | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 81 | 22 | 59 | | | | | | 10 | 43 | 16 | 11 | 1 | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Laundries | 204 | | 204 | | | | | | 1 | 135 | 39 | 28 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Mattresses, beds, etc. | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Plumbing, gasfitting, etc. | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Printing and newspapers | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | 1 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Restaurants | 86 | 20 | 66 | | | | | | | 26 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Stoves and furnaces | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Totals | 485 | 43 | 442 | | | | | | 15 | 273 | 92 | 75 | 23 | 4 | | 3 |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | | | | |
| Drugs | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Groceries | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | 9 | | 1 | |
| Hardware | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 39 | 2 | 37 | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile supplies | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Clothing | 166 | | 166 | | | | | | 6 | 28 | 35 | 43 | 27 | 17 | 1 | 9 |
| Department stores | 148 | | 148 | | | | | | 28 | 68 | 25 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.

Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|----|-----|------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery Products. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 108 | est | ab | sh | lmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers, apprentices | 10 | | 1 | 86 | 21 | | | | | | | 3 | 9 | 25 | 49 | 22 | |
| Bakers, helpers | 29 | | | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 | | | |
| Candy makers | 2 | | | 17 | 12 | | | | | 4 | 16 | 4 | 5 | | | | |
| Chocolate dippers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Cooks | 7 | | | | 6 | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Cooks (F.) | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Cooks, helpers | 4 | | | | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Drivers | 51 | | | 36 | 15 | | | | | 1 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 18 | 2 | |
| Ice cream makers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Kitchen help | 6 | | | | 5 | | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | |
| Kitchen help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Porters and packers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Soda dispensers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Stablemen | 5 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Waiters | 9 | | | | 9 | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | | | | |
| Waitresses | 31 | 2 | 29 | | | | | | | 24 | 7 | | | | | | |
| General help | 10 | | 1 | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 22 | | 3 | 1 | 17 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | |
| Saleswomen | 34 | 6 | 28 | | | | | | 5 | 13 | 13 | 3 | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 3 | |
| Totals | 357 | 9 | 74 | 163 | 103 | 4 | 4 | | 6 | 52 | 64 | 49 | 45 | 34 | 76 | 31 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees reported. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$4. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Draftsmen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 653 | | 2 | 144 | 352 | 2 | 153 | | | 1 | 6 | 342 | 90 | 106 | 70 | 38 |
| <i>Clothing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 est abills hments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutters | 13 | | 7 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 3 |
| Cutters, apprentices | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Machinists | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 |
| Managers and forewomen | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Operators | 15 | | 1 | 14 | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 | 8 | | 3 |
| Operators (F.) | 208 | | 208 | | | | | | 19 | 100 | 39 | 27 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 8 | | 5 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | 7 | 1 | | | |
| Pressers and cleaners | 8 | | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 1 |
| Pressers, (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | 6 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Seamstresses | 64 | | 64 | | | | | | 2 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Tailors | 20 | | 2 | 18 | | | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Tailors (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| General help (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | 6 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 1 | | 2 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 404 | | 341 | 62 | | | 1 | | 30 | 149 | 65 | 61 | 31 | 24 | 22 | 22 |

TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Manufacturing Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 7 | | 2 | 3 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Buyers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Saleswomen | 5 | | 5 | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals. | 145 | | 41 | 38 | 62 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 39 | 28 | 19 | 33 | |
| Drugs and Chemicals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | 10 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 19 | | | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | 19 | | 5 |
| Chemists | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 4 |
| Engineers | 8 | | | 2 | 5 | | 1 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Firemen | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laboratory help (F.) | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Lead burners | 7 | | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 17 | | 5 | 4 | 8 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 14 | |
| Mechanics | 22 | | 1 | | 21 | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 5 | |
| Packers (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Soap makers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Storekeepers | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| General help | 190 | | 6 | 25 | 136 | 8 | 15 | | | | | 140 | 31 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks | 9 | | 7 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 4 |

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TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|------|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Engines. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 3 | est. | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Outsting chippers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opulamen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 43 | | 33 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 11 | | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists, helpers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Molders | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Molders, apprentices | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pattern makers | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 4 | | 3 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bookkeepers</i> | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Stenographers (F.)</i> | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 86 | 1 | 60 | 24 | | | 1 | | 9 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 41 | 10 |
| Explosives. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | 4 | est. | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acid men | 16 | | | | 5 | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 5 | | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 19 | | 3 | 2 | 4 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | 3 | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Furnace men | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 32 | | 4 | 12 | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 77 | | 1 | 49 | 21 | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 6 | | | |
| Mill hands | 30 | | | 25 | 3 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers (F.) | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Packers and packers | 23 | | | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Powder men | 36 | | | 1 | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell loaders | 31 | | | 3 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen | 6 | | | | 5 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |

| | 214 | 31 | 74 | 113 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 25 | 95 | 41 | 21 | 16 | 12 |
|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 214 | | | | | | 4 | 25 | 95 | 41 | 21 | 16 | 12 |
| General help (F.) | 31 | | | | | | 18 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Errand boys | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 8 | 6 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | | 5 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Stenographers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | 5 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | |
| Telephone girls | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 562 | 2 | 70 | 169 | 256 | 37 | 28 | 27 | 46 | 122 | 48 | 66 | 83 |
| <i>Fertilizers</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Engineers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Machinists | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| General help | 95 | | 64 | 31 | | | | | 84 | 11 | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 104 | 1 | 68 | 35 | | | | | 84 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| <i>Flouring Mill Products.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Chemists | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Engineers | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Firemen | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 5 | 1 | |
| Laboratory help (F.) | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | 2 | 5 | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | 3 |
| Millers | 6 | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 4 |
| Millwrights | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Teamsters | 11 | | 4 | 7 | | | | | | 11 | | | |
| Warehousemen | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Watchmen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| General help | 174 | | 3 | 171 | | | | | 9 | 148 | 16 | 1 | |

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TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----|----|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| <i>O clerical—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 280 | 1 | 153 | 125 | | | 1 | | 8 | 46 | 83 | 60 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 17 | | |
| <i>Manufacturing: Int.</i> | | | est abls | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ice pullers | 6 | | 2 | | | | 4 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 13 | | 4 | 9 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 9 | | | | |
| | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| <i>O clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Salesmen | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 33 | | 8 | 18 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | 6 | 17 | 4 | 6 | | |
| <i>Manufacturing: Int.</i> | | | est abls | hmen ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coopers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Labelers (F.) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 26 | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | 25 | | 2 | 3 | | |
| <i>O clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 39 | | 3 | 36 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 25 | 2 | 3 | 5 | | |

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| | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Cabinet makers, apprentices | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpenters | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Draughtsmen | 17 | 13 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Draughtsmen, apprentices | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Engineers | 15 | 3 | 7 | 5 | | | | 3 | 4 |
| Firemen | 9 | 1 | 3 | 5 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Glaziers | 9 | 7 | 2 | | | | | 3 | 2 |
| Lumber hands | 466 | 10 | 133 | 323 | | | | 231 | 4 |
| Managers and foremen | 83 | 17 | 44 | 20 | | | | 173 | 5 |
| Mechanics | 29 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 2 | | | 3 | 6 |
| Mill hands | 312 | 63 | 77 | 172 | 9 | 63 | 140 | 66 | 12 |
| Millwrights | 13 | 1 | 2 | 10 | | | | 3 | 5 |
| Planers | 49 | 15 | 7 | 27 | | | | 14 | 1 |
| Sanders | 12 | 7 | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Sash and door makers | 79 | 60 | 19 | 1 | | | | 6 | 2 |
| Sawyers | 77 | 20 | 9 | 48 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 21 | 5 |
| Stair builders | 4 | 3 | | | | | | 7 | 14 |
| Stickers | 57 | 45 | 7 | 5 | | | | 12 | 3 |
| Tallymen | 38 | 27 | 11 | | | | | 3 | 8 |
| Teamsters | 104 | 7 | 59 | 38 | | | | 1 | 17 |
| Saw filers | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | 3 |
| Stablemen | 4 | | | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Watchmen | 13 | | | 4 | 1 | | | 4 | |
| Wood turners | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 | 1 |
| General help | 33 | 4 | 25 | 4 | | | | 18 | 2 |
| General help (F.) | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | | 8 | 2 |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 33 | 10 | 20 | 3 | | | | 2 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 22 |
| Errand boys | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Office clerks | 29 | 7 | 20 | 2 | | 2 | | 8 | 3 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 6 | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | | 11 | 4 |
| Salesmen | 26 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 21 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 16 | 16 | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Totals | 1790 | 541 | 510 | 732 | 3 | 98 | 416 | 460 | 280 |
| | 17 | est ablis | hmen ts. | | 7 | | | 227 | 261 |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacksmiths | 21 | 7 | 11 | 3 | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Blacksmiths, apprentices | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 13 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | 37 | 5 | 25 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 1 |
| Roller makers | 6 | 4 | | 2 | | | | 5 | 1 |

TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|----|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boiler makers, apprentices. | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Boiler makers, helpers. | 11 | | 4 | | 7 | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 4 | | | |
| Casting chippers | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | | | |
| Core makers | 11 | | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | |
| Cupolamen | 8 | | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Daughtsmen | 18 | | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 10 | |
| Daughtsmen, apprentices | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 5 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Flask makers | 3 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Foundry helpers | 36 | | | 36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hands | 79 | | 42 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinists | 193 | | 122 | 55 | 16 | | | | | | | 16 | 20 | | 43 | | |
| Machinists, apprentices | 58 | | 31 | 23 | 4 | | | | | | | 27 | 8 | 2 | 52 | 132 | 7 |
| Machinists, helpers | 69 | | 28 | 33 | 8 | | | | | | | 11 | 2 | | | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 36 | | 14 | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| Mechanics | 32 | | 15 | 14 | 3 | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Molders | 46 | | 29 | 11 | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 39 | | |
| Molders, apprentices | 18 | | 14 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Molders, helpers | 21 | | 3 | 15 | 3 | | | | | | | 9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | | 18 |
| Pattern makers | 20 | | 15 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Pattern makers, apprentices | 14 | | 9 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| Sheet metal workers. | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Sheet metal workers, helpers. | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | |
| Structural iron workers. | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 | | |
| Structural iron workers, helpers. | 17 | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Watchmen | 4 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| General help | 30 | | 2 | 26 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 11 | 9 | | | |
| Clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 11 | | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 10 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 6 | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks | 17 | | 13 | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | | 4 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----|-----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitchen help | 19 | | 2 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 5 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Kitchen help (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Waiters | 26 | | | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | | | 1 | 10 | 13 | 2 | | | | | |
| Waitresses | 39 | 16 | 23 | | | | | | 3 | 22 | 10 | 4 | | | | | | |
| General help | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 120 | 19 | 30 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 17 | | 7 | 31 | 40 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 5 | | 3 | |
| Rubber. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | est. abls hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rubber workers | 10 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 3 | |
| Rubber workers (F.) | 111 | | | | 111 | | | | | | 26 | 47 | 28 | 3 | 1 | | 6 | |
| Watchmen | 2 | | 9 | | | | | | | | 9 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 136 | | 10 | | 126 | | | | | | 35 | 47 | 31 | 4 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Salt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | 1 | | est. abls hmen t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Managers (F.) | 15 | | 15 | | | | | | | 15 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Watchkeepers (F.) | 25 | | 17 | 1 | 5 | | 2 | | | 15 | 1 | | 3 | 5 | | | 1 | |

TABLE No. 43. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees considered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------|----------|----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Smelting—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 386 | | 209 | 175 | | | 2 | | | | 1 | 95 | 133 | 51 | 71 | 35 |
| Soda and Mineral Water. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottlers | 5 | est | abli | shments. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | 1 | 6 | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Porters and packers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Teamsters | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| General help | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| <i>Clerical:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 19 | | 4 | 15 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Wineries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottlers | 4 | est | abli | shments. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemists | 2 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | 1 |
| Coopers | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Engineers | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 9 | | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| General help | 73 | | | 40 | 33 | | | | | | 7 | 28 | 12 | | 25 | 1 |
| <i>Coal:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Typing clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 110 | 2 | 7 | 68 | 33 | | | | | | 7 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 30 | 28 |

TABLE No. 44—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.

Wholesale Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|-------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | est | ablis | hmen | ts. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 4 |
| Managers and foremen | 5 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Office clerks | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 10 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | 6 |
| Salesmen | 10 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Shipping clerks | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | |
| Teamsters | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | | |
| Warehousemen | 11 | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | |
| Totals | 52 | | 9 | 6 | 37 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 14 | 16 | 4 | | 14 |

TABLE No. 45—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Retail Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of players con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|------|------|-----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher Shop. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 11 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 3 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Drivers | 8 | | | 6 | 18 | | 6 | | | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | | | 1 |
| Managers and foremen | 30 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Meat cutters | 1 | | | 6 | 17 | 11 | 12 | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 20 | 15 | 6 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 46 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Sausage makers | 2 | | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | |
| General help | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 98 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 43 | 14 | 18 | | 1 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 11 | 30 | 18 | 9 |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 9 | | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Errand boys | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Millinery workers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 3 |
| Porters and packers | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Salesmen | 31 | | | 31 | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 4 |
| Saleswomen | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Stock clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Tailors and pressers | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 |
| Totals | 82 | 1 | 32 | 49 | | | | | 4 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 10 |
| Confectionery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 19 | est | abls | hmen | ts. | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Candy makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 20 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 7 |
| Chocolate dipper (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Ice cream makers | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| Ecc cream makers | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | |

TABLE No. 45—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.) (Continued.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees concerned. | HOURS PER DAY | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------|-----|-----|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.00. | \$5.00 to \$6.00. | \$6.00 to \$11.00. | \$11.00 to \$15.00. | \$15.00 to \$17.00. | \$17.00 to \$20.00. | \$20.00 to \$21.00. | \$21.00 and over. |
| Confectionery (Continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 1 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Porters and packers | 3 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | 5 | 40 | 24 | 3 | | | 1 | |
| Saleswomen | 72 | 3 | 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Soda dispensers | 5 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Stock clerks (F.) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Waiters | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 127 | 6 | 83 | 16 | 20 | 2 | | | 6 | 47 | 32 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 11 |
| Department Stores. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advertising men | 16 | est | abils | men | (8. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 1 | | 11 | | | 1 | | | | | | 4 | 5 | 3 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | 13 | | 2 | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | | |
| Bushmen | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| Collectors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 1 | | 1 | 9 | 1 | | | | 8 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Managers and foremen | 24 | | | 18 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 23 |
| Porters and packers | 8 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 119 | | | 85 | 24 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | | |
| Saleswomen | 138 | | 138 | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 35 | 34 | 10 | 10 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 35 | 35 | 46 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Stenographers (F.) | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 5 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Teamsters | 11 | | 3 | 4 | 7 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | |
| Window dressers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Trappers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 404 | 1 | 213 | 142 | 48 | | | | 45 | 52 | 38 | 142 | 66 | 50 | 25 | 70 |

| Drug Store. | | 46 | est ablishments. | | | | | | | | | | Totals | | |
|---------------------------|-----|------------------|------------------|-----|----|---|---|---|----|-----|-----|----|--------|----|----|
| Bookkeepers | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Drug clerks | 62 | 9 | 9 | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Drug clerks, apprentices. | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 40 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 9 | | | 4 | 15 | 17 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Ice cream makers | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saleswomen | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Soda dispensers | 14 | | 2 | 1 | 7 | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 134 | 11 | 28 | 26 | 65 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 3 |
| Dry Goods. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advertising men | 45 | est ablishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alteration hands (F.) | 28 | | 28 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 6 | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | | | 8 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Buyers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpet layers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cashiers | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | |
| Errand boys | 30 | 2 | 1 | 25 | 2 | | | 2 | 14 | 13 | 1 | | | | |
| Managers and foremen. | 18 | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen. | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millinery workers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers. | 9 | | | 7 | 2 | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 117 | | 16 | 86 | 15 | | | | | | 5 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 30 |
| Saleswomen | 274 | | 274 | | | | | | 7 | 87 | 99 | 35 | 27 | 13 | 3 |
| Shipping clerks | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Teamsters | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Window dressers | 5 | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrappers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wrappers (F.) | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 570 | 3 | 380 | 157 | 20 | | | 2 | 27 | 134 | 135 | 74 | 62 | 46 | 28 |
| Furniture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 6 | est ablishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 4 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Cabinet makers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| | 8 | | 2 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | |

TABLE No. 45—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—(Continued.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of employees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|-----|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture (Continued.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpet layers | 7 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Collectors | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Finishers | 3 | | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Managers and foremen | 4 | | | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Operators (F.) | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Salesmen | 11 | | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Shade makers | 10 | | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 | | |
| Shipping clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Stenographers | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Stenographers (F.) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Teamsters | 8 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Upholsters | 7 | | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 74 | | 18 | 35 | 20 | | 1 | | | | 5 | 13 | 14 | 26 | 4 | 12 |
| Groceries. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakers | 36 | est | ubshments | ts. | 9 | | 4 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Bakers (F.) | 13 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | 2 | |
| Bookkeepers | 9 | | 3 | 5 | 5 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Bookkeepers (F.) | 29 | 2 | 27 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 3 | | 1 |
| Cashiers | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Cashiers (F.) | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | | | 7 | 5 | | 1 | | |
| Collectors | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collectors | 121 | | 7 | 102 | 2 | 10 | | | 1 | 3 | 21 | 33 | 58 | 5 | | |
| Drivers | 8 | 2 | | | 6 | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Errand boys | 14 | | | 1 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 13 |
| Managers and foremen | 7 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Office clerks | 21 | 1 | 20 | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1 | | | |
| Office clerks (F.) | 16 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Porters and packers | 222 | | 34 | 148 | 10 | 30 | | | | | 4 | 8 | 19 | 105 | 6 | 2 |
| Salesmen | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | 1 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 43 | 27 | 16 |
| Saleswomen | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping clerks | | | | 31 | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 2 | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 45. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|----------------|----|----|----|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managers and forewomen | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Office clerks (F.) | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | | 10 | 2 | | | | | |
| Opticians | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Printers | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salesmen | 18 | | 1 | 11 | 4 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | | 1 |
| Saleswomen | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 9 | 5 | | | | | |
| Stock clerks | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General help | 10 | | 6 | 1 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 102 | | 60 | 32 | 8 | 2 | | | | 5 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 18 |

TABLE No. 46—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Miscellaneous Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by industry, occupation and sex.)

| INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|---|---|----------------|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Fuel. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | | | | establisments. | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Managers and foremen | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office clerks | 7 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | | | 1 |
| Women | 15 | | | | 15 | | | | | | 2 | | 11 | 2 | | | |
| Photographers (F.) | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |

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TABLE No. 47—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Summary of all Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| Manufacturing: | 357 | 9 | 74 | 163 | 103 | 4 | 4 | --- | 6 | 52 | 64 | 49 | 45 | 34 | 76 | 31 |
| Bakery products | 24 | --- | 1 | 6 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 1 |
| Blacksmithing and carriage repair- ing | 234 | --- | 54 | 179 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 21 | 54 | 38 | 38 | 26 | 32 | 13 | 12 |
| Boots and shoes | 653 | --- | 2 | 144 | 352 | 2 | 153 | --- | --- | 1 | 6 | 342 | 90 | 106 | 70 | 83 |
| Brick, tile, cement, etc. | 404 | --- | 341 | 62 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 30 | 149 | 65 | 61 | 31 | 24 | 22 | 5 |
| Clothing | 55 | --- | 31 | 20 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | --- |
| Confectionery | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Construction work, general con- tracting, etc. | 60 | --- | 27 | 32 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 16 | 5 |
| Dairy products | 145 | --- | 41 | 38 | 62 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 39 | 28 | 19 | 33 |
| Drugs and chemicals | 324 | --- | 65 | 33 | 202 | 8 | 16 | --- | --- | 5 | 17 | 145 | 44 | 19 | 48 | 46 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 53 | --- | 22 | 25 | 5 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Elevators | 41 | --- | 41 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 4 | 3 | 27 | 4 |
| Engines | 86 | 1 | 60 | 24 | 256 | 37 | 28 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 41 | 10 |
| Explosives | 562 | 2 | 70 | 169 | 35 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 27 | 46 | 122 | 169 | 48 | 66 | 83 |
| Fertilizers | 104 | --- | 1 | 68 | 35 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 84 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Flouring mill products | 241 | 1 | 8 | 29 | 202 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 12 | 163 | 34 | 6 | 23 |
| Foundries | 271 | --- | 82 | 189 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 14 | 12 | 74 | 38 | 25 | 66 | 41 |
| Garages and repair shops | 42 | --- | 17 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 4 | --- | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 16 |
| Gloves | 280 | 1 | 153 | 125 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8 | 46 | 83 | 60 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 17 |
| Ice | 33 | --- | 8 | 18 | --- | 1 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6 | 17 | 4 | 6 |
| Ink | 39 | --- | 3 | 36 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | 25 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Laundries | 1123 | --- | 713 | 285 | 113 | 1 | 1 | --- | 16 | 366 | 292 | 130 | 125 | 96 | 40 | 68 |
| Leather and leather goods | 686 | 7 | 14 | 623 | 38 | 4 | 4 | --- | 3 | 9 | 33 | 378 | 144 | 79 | 15 | 25 |
| Liquors, malt | 155 | --- | 106 | 9 | 38 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 6 | 31 | 44 | 31 | 43 |
| Lumber and milling | 1790 | --- | 541 | 510 | 732 | --- | 7 | --- | 3 | 45 | 98 | 416 | 460 | 227 | 261 | 280 |
| Machinery | 882 | 1 | 450 | 364 | 65 | --- | 2 | --- | 15 | 41 | 27 | 132 | 163 | 161 | 245 | 98 |
| Oil and grease | 103 | --- | 11 | 5 | 82 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 28 | 34 | 8 | 25 | 7 |
| Per- fumes, preserves, sauces, etc. | 85 | --- | 4 | 37 | --- | --- | 44 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 12 | 41 | 9 | 16 | 5 |
| Printing | 110 | --- | 51 | 37 | 21 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 40 | 18 | 30 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Plumbing | 101 | --- | 69 | 22 | 6 | --- | 4 | --- | 1 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 27 |
| Printing and binding | 825 | 106 | 627 | 91 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 72 | 69 | 87 | 61 | 89 | 108 | 114 | 206 |
| Warrant | 120 | 19 | 30 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 17 | --- | 7 | 31 | 40 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Warrant | 136 | --- | 10 | 126 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 35 | 47 | 31 | 4 | 9 | 10 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Salt | 25 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1294 |
| Silk | 120 | 92 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 51 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 36 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| Smelting | 386 | 209 | 175 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 95 | 183 | 51 | 35 |
| Soda and mineral water | 19 | 4 | 15 | 33 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Wineries | 110 | 2 | 68 | 94 | 18 | 6 | 50 | 7 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 26 |
| Miscellaneous | 494 | 170 | 189 | 94 | 18 | 6 | 18 | 40 | 67 | 205 | 51 | 39 |
| Totals | 11314 | 4227 | 3841 | 2654 | 85 | 322 | 20 | 1090 | 2542 | 1332 | 1425 | 1294 |
| Wholesale | 52 | 9 | 6 | 37 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 14 |
| Retail: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 98 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 30 | 9 |
| Clothing | 82 | 1 | 32 | 49 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| Confectionery | 127 | 6 | 83 | 16 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 47 | 32 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Department stores | 404 | 1 | 213 | 142 | 48 | 2 | 45 | 52 | 66 | 42 | 25 | 59 |
| Drug stores | 134 | 11 | 28 | 26 | 65 | 2 | 18 | 22 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 45 |
| Dry goods | 570 | 3 | 390 | 157 | 20 | 2 | 27 | 134 | 74 | 62 | 28 | 62 |
| Furniture | 74 | 18 | 35 | 20 | 26 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 26 | 12 |
| Groceries | 579 | 5 | 97 | 55 | 354 | 56 | 1 | 28 | 97 | 224 | 76 | 43 |
| Hardware | 123 | 2 | 32 | 32 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 38 |
| Millinery | 22 | 1 | 21 | 32 | 57 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 102 | 60 | 32 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 18 |
| Totals | 2315 | 980 | 557 | 635 | 32 | 77 | 9 | 333 | 311 | 444 | 283 | 306 |
| Miscellaneous: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 90 | 3 | 87 | 2 | 87 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 42 | 34 | 7 | 5 |
| Lumber and shipping | 52 | 2 | 48 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 9 | 13 |
| Milk depots | 46 | 4 | 14 | 83 | 23 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 4 |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 149 | 7 | 2 | 83 | 23 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 83 | 17 | 11 |
| Totals | 337 | 4 | 64 | 172 | 23 | 57 | 1 | 3 | 76 | 158 | 43 | 33 |
| Receipts: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 11314 | 185 | 4227 | 3841 | 85 | 322 | 20 | 1090 | 2542 | 2248 | 1425 | 1294 |
| Wholesale | 52 | 9 | 6 | 37 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 14 |
| Retail | 2315 | 34 | 980 | 557 | 32 | 77 | 9 | 333 | 311 | 444 | 283 | 306 |
| Miscellaneous | 337 | 4 | 64 | 172 | 23 | 57 | 1 | 3 | 76 | 158 | 43 | 33 |
| Grand totals | 14018 | 223 | 5233 | 4468 | 140 | 456 | 30 | 1426 | 2931 | 2864 | 1885 | 1649 |
| Total males | 11147 | 125 | 2460 | 4468 | 140 | 456 | 29 | 1337 | 2540 | 2652 | 1558 | 1620 |
| Total females | 2871 | 98 | 2773 | 4468 | 140 | 456 | 1 | 1089 | 391 | 212 | 27 | 29 |

TABLE No. 48—MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
Female Employees. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by Industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|-----|---|----|----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Less than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$3. | \$3 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$8.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. | |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 77 | 9 | 68 | | | | | | 5 | 40 | 24 | 8 | | | | | |
| Blacksmithing and carriage repair- ing | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes | 53 | | 53 | | | | | | 13 | 26 | 6 | 6 | | 2 | | | |
| Brick, tile, cement, etc. | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Clothing | 313 | | 313 | | | | | | 27 | 146 | 63 | 45 | 21 | 8 | 2 | 1 | |
| Confectionery | 31 | | 31 | | | | | | 11 | 10 | 6 | 4 | | | | | |
| Construction work, general con- tracting, etc. | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Dairy products | 24 | | 24 | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 27 | | 27 | | | | | | | 5 | 16 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 22 | | 22 | | | | | | | 2 | 11 | 7 | 1 | | | | |
| Engines | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Explosives | 47 | 2 | 45 | | | | | | | 20 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Fertilizers | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 6 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Foundries | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves | 150 | 1 | 149 | | | | | | | 3 | 30 | 72 | 32 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Ink | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 633 | | 633 | | | | | | | 13 | 319 | 213 | 61 | 19 | 7 | 1 | |
| Leather and leather goods | 14 | 5 | 9 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 42 | | 42 | | | | | | | 1 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 2 | |
| Machinery | 16 | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Oils and grease | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Paper | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 51 | | 51 | | | | | | | 38 | 13 | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Printing | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printing and binding | 131 | 1 | 130 | | | | | | | 1 | 38 | 31 | 24 | 13 | 7 | 4 | |
| Restaurants | 46 | 19 | 27 | | | | | | | 5 | 22 | 11 | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Rubber | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | 1 | | |
| | 17 | | 17 | | | | | | | 15 | 1 | 5 | | | | | |
| | 92 | | 92 | | | | | | | 5 | 38 | 43 | | 1 | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 49.—SUMMARY FOR STATE.
All Establishments. Hours of Labor and Wages. (Tabulated by locality and sex.)

| LOCALITY. | Number of em- ployees con- sidered. | HOURS PER DAY. | | | | | WAGES PER WEEK. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | Le s than 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 and over. | Less than \$1. | \$2 to \$5.99. | \$6 to \$9.99. | \$9 to \$11.99. | \$12 to \$14.99. | \$15 to \$17.99. | \$18 to \$20.99. | \$21 to \$24.99. | \$25 and over. |
| San Francisco— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 44079 | 451 | 20882 | 16877 | 4857 | 258 | 654 | 21 | 564 | 2405 | 3257 | 5281 | 6614 | 5945 | 7646 | 12326 |
| Females | 16087 | 450 | 15637 | | | | | 63 | 1072 | 4440 | 4117 | 2972 | 1705 | 863 | 426 | 439 |
| Los Angeles— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 36450 | 297 | 9532 | 18812 | 6801 | 472 | 436 | 48 | 421 | 2242 | 3262 | 7002 | 6940 | 5916 | 4023 | 6596 |
| Females | 11911 | 148 | 11763 | | | | | 34 | 1132 | 3746 | 3072 | 1890 | 1157 | 543 | 119 | 218 |
| Oakland— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 6934 | 111 | 3042 | 2657 | 1059 | 4 | 61 | 10 | 171 | 333 | 586 | 697 | 1149 | 1179 | 1287 | 1522 |
| Females | 2843 | 58 | 2785 | | | | | | 323 | 1176 | 622 | 350 | 186 | 100 | 38 | 48 |
| Sacramento— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3327 | 19 | 1655 | 1086 | 512 | 37 | 18 | 11 | 74 | 169 | 193 | 307 | 603 | 591 | 511 | 863 |
| Females | 1335 | 24 | 1311 | | | | | 23 | 214 | 405 | 339 | 146 | 106 | 44 | 22 | 36 |
| San Jose— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1308 | 23 | 525 | 418 | 305 | 7 | 30 | 22 | 24 | 64 | 75 | 171 | 218 | 248 | 176 | 310 |
| Females | 554 | 8 | 546 | | | | | | 13 | 191 | 185 | 100 | 32 | 18 | 6 | 9 |
| Stockton— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 2079 | 13 | 587 | 1095 | 350 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 33 | 94 | 136 | 270 | 325 | 436 | 428 | 354 |
| Females | 527 | 9 | 518 | | | | | 8 | 17 | 158 | 148 | 89 | 59 | 31 | 3 | 14 |
| San Diego— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 2626 | 12 | 749 | 1214 | 633 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 57 | 122 | 222 | 250 | 712 | 535 | 324 | 384 |
| Females | 1076 | 47 | 1029 | | | | | 15 | 78 | 444 | 204 | 172 | 106 | 32 | 6 | 19 |
| Miscellaneous owns— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 11147 | 125 | 2460 | 4468 | 3498 | 140 | 456 | 29 | 182 | 337 | 629 | 2540 | 2652 | 1670 | 1558 | 1620 |
| Females | 2871 | 98 | 2773 | | | | | 1 | 169 | 1089 | 869 | 391 | 212 | 84 | 27 | 29 |
| Total males | 107950 | 1051 | 38582 | 16827 | 18115 | 950 | 1675 | 154 | 1526 | 5766 | 8880 | 16518 | 19213 | 16470 | 15963 | 23990 |
| Total females | 37204 | 842 | 36362 | | | | | 144 | 3018 | 11649 | 9556 | 6110 | 3563 | 1705 | 647 | 812 |
| Grand totals | 145154 | 1893 | 74944 | 16827 | 18115 | 950 | 1675 | 298 | 4544 | 17415 | 17916 | 22628 | 22776 | 18175 | 16600 | 24802 |

INSPECTION OF FACTORIES AND STORES.

Table I.

In the city of San Francisco, 1,998 establishments were inspected. Under the head of "Manufacturing" there were inspected 1,131 establishments, employing a total of 36,842 persons, of whom 28,071, or 76.2 per cent, were males; and 8,771, or 23.8 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.1 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under sixteen years of age constituted 0.7 per cent. Under the head of "Wholesale" there were inspected 336 establishments, employing a total of 10,566 persons, of whom 8,169, or 79.4 per cent, were males, and 2,121, or 20.6 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen constituted 4.6 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under sixteen years of age constituted 0.6 per cent. Under the head of "Retail" there were inspected 336 establishments, employing a total of 10,566 persons, of whom 5,955, or 56.4 per cent, were males, and 4,611, or 43.6 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen constituted 8.8 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under sixteen years of age constituted 2.1 per cent. Under the head of "Miscellaneous" there were inspected 108 establishments, employing a total of 2,718 persons, of whom 2,299, or 84.6 per cent, were males, and 419, or 15.4 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 1.5 per cent of the total, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.2 per cent.

In the total of 1,998 establishments inspected in San Francisco, there were employed 60,416 persons, of whom 44,494, or 73.6 per cent, were males, and 15,922, or 26.4 per cent, were females. Minors under eighteen years constituted 4.9 per cent of the total number employed, while minors under sixteen years constituted 0.9 per cent.

Table II.

In the city of Los Angeles, 1,533 establishments were inspected. Under the head of "Manufacturing" there were inspected 809 establishments employing 29,618 persons, of whom 23,195, or 78.3 per cent, were males, and 6,423, or 21.7 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 3.1 per cent of the total number employed, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.2 per cent. Under the head of "Wholesale" 211 establishments were inspected, employing a total of 5,778 persons, of whom 4,915, or 85.1 per cent, were males, and 863, or 14.9 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 2.6 per cent of the total, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.2 per cent. Under the head of "Retail" there were inspected 442 establishments, employing 12,249 persons, of whom 6,730, or 54.9 per cent, were males, and 5,519, or 45.1

per cent females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 7.9 per cent of the total, while 2.2 per cent were minors under the age of sixteen years. Under the head of "Miscellaneous" 71 establishments were inspected, employing a total of 2,000 persons, of whom 1,803, or 90.1 per cent, were males, and 197, or 9.9 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 1.1 per cent of the total. No minors under sixteen years of age were employed.

In the total of 1,533 establishments inspected in the city of Los Angeles there were employed 49,645 persons, of whom 36,643, or 73.8 per cent, were males, and 13,002, or 26.2 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.2 per cent of the total number employed, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.7 per cent.

Table III.

In the city of Oakland, 332 establishments were inspected. Under the head of "Manufacturing" there were inspected 205 establishments, employing 6,491 persons, of whom 4,888, or 75.3 per cent, were males, and 1,603, or 24.7 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 8.5 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 1.2 per cent. Under the head of "Wholesale" 20 establishments were inspected, employing a total of 286 persons, of whom 239, or 83.6 per cent, were males, and 47, or 16.4 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 1.0 per cent, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.3 per cent. Under the head of "Retail" 92 establishments were inspected, employing 2,616 persons, of whom 1,427, or 54.5 per cent, were males, and 1,189, or 45.5 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 10.1 per cent of the total, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 3.2 per cent. Under the head of "Miscellaneous" there were inspected 15 establishments, employing a total of 195 persons, of whom 159, or 81.5 per cent, were males, and 36, or 18.5 per cent, females. No minors were employed.

In the total of 332 establishments inspected in the city of Oakland, there were employed 9,588 persons, of whom 6,713, or 70.0 per cent, were males, and 2,875, or 30.0 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 8.6 per cent of the total number employed, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 1.7 per cent.

Table IV.

In the city of Sacramento there were inspected a total of 170 establishments, employing 4,857 persons, of whom 3,446, or 70.9 per cent, were males, and 1,411, or 29.1 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 7.1 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 1.7 per cent.

Table V.

In the city of San José there were inspected 115 establishments employing a total of 1,961 persons, of whom 1,390, or 70.9 per cent, were males, and 571, or 29.1 per cent, were females. 1

age of eighteen years constituted 4.8 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.5 per cent.

Table VI.

In the city of Stockton there were inspected 101 establishments, employing 2,630 persons, of whom 2,099, or 79.8 per cent, were males, and 531, or 20.2 per cent, were females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.8 per cent of the total, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.6 per cent.

Table VII.

In the city of San Diego there were inspected 204 establishments, employing a total of 3,722 persons, of whom 2,759, or 74.1 per cent, were males, and 963, or 25.9 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.6 per cent of the total employees, while minors under the age of sixteen constituted 1.6 per cent.

Table VIII.

In the city of Berkeley there were inspected 73 establishments, employing 1,500 persons, of whom 1,132, or 75.5 per cent, were males, and 368, or 24.5 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 5.3 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.5 per cent.

Table IX.

In the city of Alameda there were inspected 32 establishments, employing 1,094 persons, of whom 1,018, or 93.1 per cent, were males, and 76, or 6.1 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 2.8 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.1 per cent.

Table X.

In the city of Pasadena there were inspected 92 establishments, employing 1,277 persons, of whom 898, or 70.3 per cent, were males, and 379, or 29.7 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 2.0 per cent of the total, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.4 per cent.

Tables XI and XII.

In the "Miscellaneous Towns" of the State there were inspected 533 establishments, employing a total of 11,859 persons, of whom 9,729, or 82.0 per cent, were males, and 2,130, or 18.0 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.0 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.8 per cent.

Table XIII.

A total of 5,183 establishments were inspected in the State. These establishments employed 148,549 persons, of whom 110,321, or 74.3 per cent, were males, and 38,228, or 25.7 per cent, females. Minors under the age of eighteen years constituted 4.8 per cent of the total number of employees, while minors under the age of sixteen years constituted 0.9 per cent.

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of es- tablishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male..... | Total female..... | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| | | | | | Total..... | Male..... | Female..... | Total under 16 years..... | 16 to 18 years. | | Total under 16 years..... | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male.... | Female.. | | Male.... | Female.. | Male.... | Female.. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stone and marble..... | 8 | 323 | 316 | 7 | 322 | 315 | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Stoves and furnaces..... | 5 | 129 | 124 | 5 | 126 | 121 | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Sugar, refining..... | 1 | 399 | 388 | 11 | 393 | 387 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | | | | |
| Tailor shops..... | 49 | 743 | 457 | 286 | 706 | 431 | 275 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc..... | 29 | 390 | 378 | 12 | 382 | 370 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tools and hardware..... | 4 | 48 | 45 | 3 | 46 | 43 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | |
| Trunks, valises, etc..... | 8 | 148 | 118 | 30 | 137 | 107 | 30 | 11 | 9 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Wire and wire products..... | 9 | 195 | 185 | 10 | 191 | 182 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 36 | 661 | 537 | 124 | 646 | 524 | 122 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals..... | 1131 | 36842 | 28071 | 8771 | 35329 | 27091 | 8238 | 1513 | 814 | 443 | 256 | 140 | 74 | 26 | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles and supplies..... | 4 | 35 | 30 | 5 | 33 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 5 | 74 | 61 | 13 | 73 | 60 | 13 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Building materials..... | 2 | 29 | 26 | 3 | 29 | 26 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Butchers' supplies..... | 3 | 32 | 28 | 4 | 32 | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars and tobaccos..... | 9 | 270 | 231 | 39 | 264 | 226 | 38 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Clothing and furnishings..... | 32 | 711 | 562 | 149 | 677 | 535 | 142 | 34 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Commission merchants..... | 33 | 504 | 422 | 82 | 496 | 416 | 82 | 6 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals..... | 10 | 580 | 359 | 221 | 541 | 325 | 216 | 39 | 33 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Dry goods..... | 6 | 246 | 226 | 20 | 237 | 217 | 20 | 9 | 7 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Fish, oysters, etc..... | 7 | 133 | 123 | 10 | 133 | 123 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture, carpets, etc..... | 10 | 196 | 158 | 38 | 180 | 145 | 35 | 16 | 13 | 3 | | | | | |
| Gas and electric goods..... | 11 | 219 | 168 | 51 | 203 | 154 | 49 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Glass..... | 2 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 27 | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries, coffees, spices, etc..... | 41 | 1321 | 1111 | 210 | 1259 | 1069 | 190 | 62 | 40 | 20 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Hardware..... | 20 | 1101 | 918 | 183 | 1022 | 845 | 177 | 79 | 64 | 6 | 9 | 4 | | 5 | |
| Household goods..... | 5 | 424 | 285 | 139 | 384 | 263 | 121 | 40 | 22 | 18 | | | | | |
| Importers..... | 6 | 67 | 44 | 23 | 63 | 41 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Iron, steel, wire, etc..... | 5 | 62 | 54 | 8 | 62 | 54 | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry..... | 4 | 59 | 50 | 9 | 57 | 48 | 9 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 1. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total under 16 years. | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel. | 6 | 97 | 93 | 4 | 97 | 93 | 4 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Insurance offices. | 14 | 687 | 453 | 229 | 689 | 440 | 229 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping. | 14 | 273 | 259 | 14 | 271 | 257 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Milk depots. | 3 | 64 | 60 | 4 | 64 | 60 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Offices. | 10 | 158 | 79 | 79 | 151 | 74 | 77 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Teaming, livery and storage. | 52 | 1074 | 1042 | 32 | 1060 | 1028 | 32 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| General. | 9 | 365 | 308 | 57 | 364 | 307 | 57 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 108 | 2718 | 2299 | 419 | 2676 | 2259 | 417 | 42 | 34 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing. | 1131 | 36842 | 28071 | 8771 | 35329 | 27091 | 8238 | 1513 | 814 | 443 | 256 | 140 | 74 | 26 |
| Wholesale. | 423 | 10290 | 8169 | 2121 | 9819 | 7806 | 2013 | 471 | 315 | 95 | 61 | 37 | 12 | 11 |
| Retail. | 336 | 10566 | 5955 | 4611 | 9633 | 5386 | 4247 | 933 | 424 | 286 | 223 | 111 | 65 | 34 |
| Miscellaneous. | 108 | 2718 | 2299 | 419 | 2676 | 2259 | 417 | 42 | 34 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | |
| Grand totals. | 1998 | 60416 | 44494 | 15922 | 57457 | 42542 | 14915 | 2959 | 1587 | 826 | 546 | 292 | 151 | 73 |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories..... | 10 | 213 | 193 | 20 | 210 | 190 | 20 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc..... | 3 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 34 | 19 | 15 | | | | | | |
| Bakery products..... | 18 | 362 | 307 | 55 | 357 | 304 | 53 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Bar and store fixtures..... | 2 | 133 | 130 | 3 | 126 | 123 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing..... | 1 | 17 | 17 | | 17 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Boilers, engines and tanks..... | 9 | 296 | 288 | 8 | 296 | 288 | 8 | | | | | | |
| Boxes, paper..... | 3 | 173 | 72 | 101 | 154 | 69 | 85 | 19 | 3 | 16 | | | |
| Boxes, wood..... | 5 | 155 | 146 | 9 | 144 | 135 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 5 | | | |
| Brick, tile and pottery..... | 10 | 1041 | 1032 | 9 | 996 | 987 | 9 | 45 | 45 | | | | |
| Building materials, cement, etc..... | 7 | 630 | 627 | 3 | 630 | 627 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 5 | 80 | 78 | 2 | 80 | 78 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes..... | 5 | 252 | 169 | 83 | 238 | 168 | 70 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 5 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing..... | 6 | 135 | 68 | 67 | 132 | 65 | 67 | 3 | 3 | | 5 | | |
| Clothing, garments..... | 31 | 1399 | 267 | 1132 | 1315 | 250 | 1065 | 84 | 13 | 67 | 4 | 4 | |
| Coffins..... | 2 | 45 | 42 | 3 | 44 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Confectionery..... | 13 | 885 | 469 | 416 | 784 | 452 | 332 | 101 | 17 | 83 | 1 | | |
| Construction work, general contracting, etc..... | 27 | 3183 | 3160 | 23 | 3158 | 3136 | 23 | 24 | 24 | | | | |
| Copper and brass goods..... | 6 | 120 | 120 | | 116 | 116 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Dairy products..... | 4 | 263 | 244 | 19 | 263 | 244 | 19 | | | | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals..... | 7 | 78 | 62 | 16 | 76 | 60 | 16 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies..... | 15 | 291 | 262 | 29 | 265 | 236 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Elevators..... | 1 | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers..... | 2 | 54 | 54 | | 52 | 52 | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric..... | 6 | 181 | 173 | 8 | 162 | 154 | 8 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Flouring mill products..... | 7 | 316 | 277 | 39 | 311 | 276 | 35 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Foundries..... | 5 | 91 | 86 | 5 | 89 | 84 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Furniture..... | 11 | 210 | 198 | 12 | 207 | 195 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 10 | 126 | 121 | 5 | 120 | 115 | 5 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
| Glass and glassware..... | 5 | 87 | 84 | 3 | 81 | 78 | 3 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
| Gloves..... | 1 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Harness and saddlery..... | 3 | 179 | 160 | 19 | 172 | 153 | 19 | 7 | 7 | | | | |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
(Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male... | Female. | Male... | Female. | Male... | Female. |
| Hats, caps and furnishings. | 6 | 130 | 66 | 64 | 122 | 63 | 59 | 8 | 3 | 5 | | | |
| Ice. | 4 | 448 | 440 | 8 | 447 | 439 | 8 | 1 | | | | | |
| Incubators. | 2 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 33 | 31 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 |
| Iron, structural and architectural. | 5 | 1047 | 1036 | 11 | 1002 | 991 | 11 | 45 | 42 | | 3 | 3 | |
| Jewelry. | 8 | 120 | 105 | 15 | 113 | 98 | 15 | 7 | 4 | | 3 | 3 | |
| Laundries, hand. | 3 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 26 | 16 | 10 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Laundries, steam. | 25 | 2741 | 952 | 1789 | 2700 | 937 | 1763 | 41 | 14 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Leather and leather goods. | 6 | 185 | 100 | 85 | 180 | 99 | 81 | 5 | 1 | 4 | | | |
| Liquors, malt. | 6 | 384 | 380 | 4 | 384 | 380 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Lithographing. | 4 | 271 | 202 | 69 | 229 | 173 | 56 | 42 | 27 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Lumber and milling. | 12 | 1719 | 1702 | 17 | 1676 | 1659 | 17 | 43 | 39 | | 4 | 4 | |
| Machinery and machine shop products. | 41 | 822 | 787 | 35 | 794 | 759 | 35 | 28 | 28 | | | | |
| Mattresses, pillows and bedding. | 4 | 211 | 171 | 40 | 198 | 153 | 40 | 13 | 12 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Millinery. | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Moldings, picture. | 2 | 47 | 42 | 5 | 45 | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| News-papers. | 9 | 1538 | 1450 | 138 | 1535 | 1398 | 137 | 53 | 51 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Oil, producing and refining. | 10 | 523 | 508 | 15 | 521 | 506 | 15 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 6 | 200 | 183 | 17 | 196 | 179 | 17 | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc. | 1 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 26 | 16 | 10 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Patterns and models. | 5 | 32 | 32 | | 32 | 32 | | | | | | | |
| Pennants and sporting goods. | 4 | 71 | 25 | 46 | 66 | 22 | 44 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Photographs. | 5 | 78 | 46 | 32 | 72 | 42 | 30 | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 4 | 55 | 38 | 17 | 53 | 38 | 15 | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Plating. | 2 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting, etc. | 9 | 201 | 199 | 2 | 201 | 199 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Printing and bookbinding. | 65 | 858 | 644 | 214 | 777 | 578 | 199 | 81 | 61 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Restaurants. | 157 | 3119 | 2099 | 1020 | 3108 | 2093 | 1015 | 11 | 6 | 5 | | | 1 |
| Rubber goods. | 2 | 32 | 27 | 5 | 32 | 27 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Sales and vaults. | 1 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing. | 5 | 804 | 774 | 30 | 788 | 758 | 30 | 16 | 15 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Soap, tallow and glue. | 1 | 87 | 73 | 14 | 87 | 73 | 14 | | | | | | |
| Soda and mineral water. | 1 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|
| Stencils and stamps. | 4 | 64 | 57 | 7 | 56 | 49 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stone and marble. | 1 | 60 | 60 | | 60 | 60 | | | | | | | | |
| Stoves and furnaces. | 3 | 42 | 42 | | 42 | 42 | | | | | | | | |
| Tailor shops. | 93 | 1120 | 644 | 476 | 1070 | 620 | 450 | 50 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 6 | |
| Tinware, sheet, metal, etc. | 13 | 460 | 431 | 29 | 438 | 409 | 29 | 22 | 22 | | | | | |
| Tools, hardware, etc. | 4 | 407 | 401 | 6 | 398 | 392 | 6 | 9 | 9 | | | | | |
| Trunks, valises, etc. | 8 | 59 | 53 | 6 | 57 | 51 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Wire and wire products. | 1 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 26 | 431 | 376 | 55 | 413 | 358 | 55 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Totals | 809 | 29618 | 23195 | 6423 | 29685 | 22552 | 6133 | 933 | 589 | 274 | 70 | 48 | 16 | 6 |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes. | 5 | 48 | 38 | 10 | 45 | 35 | 10 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Building materials | 8 | 204 | 188 | 16 | 202 | 186 | 16 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Butchers' supplies | 3 | 40 | 34 | 6 | 38 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, etc. | 5 | 109 | 95 | 14 | 109 | 95 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 8 | 112 | 98 | 14 | 106 | 92 | 14 | 6 | 2 | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 25 | 503 | 454 | 49 | 501 | 452 | 49 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 9 | 473 | 398 | 75 | 455 | 380 | 75 | 18 | 15 | | 3 | 3 | | |
| Dry goods | 1 | 71 | 67 | 4 | 70 | 66 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Furniture | 5 | 152 | 135 | 17 | 147 | 130 | 17 | 5 | 5 | | | | | |
| Gas and electric goods. | 8 | 306 | 245 | 61 | 297 | 236 | 61 | 9 | 9 | | | | | |
| Glass | 3 | 57 | 52 | 5 | 57 | 52 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 16 | 559 | 473 | 86 | 542 | 465 | 77 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Hardware | 13 | 802 | 704 | 98 | 782 | 685 | 97 | 20 | 19 | 1 | | | | |
| Importers | 1 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | 128 | 92 | 36 | 109 | 81 | 28 | 19 | 11 | 8 | | | | |
| Leather goods | 3 | 26 | 22 | 4 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Machinery, implements, engines, etc. | 25 | 575 | 511 | 64 | 562 | 500 | 62 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Manufacturers' agencies | 14 | 160 | 122 | 38 | 154 | 117 | 37 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Meats | 2 | 149 | 143 | 6 | 149 | 143 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Millinery | 6 | 144 | 47 | 97 | 140 | 46 | 94 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Notions, toys, etc. | 4 | 111 | 80 | 31 | 111 | 80 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| Paints, oils, wallpaper, etc. | 9 | 174 | 161 | 13 | 171 | 158 | 13 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Paper | 4 | 348 | 324 | 24 | 343 | 319 | 24 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Plumbers' supplies | 5 | 143 | 125 | 18 | 141 | 123 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Rubber goods | 3 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Seeds | 2 | 87 | 63 | 24 | 86 | 62 | 24 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Stationery | 4 | 74 | 56 | 18 | 71 | 54 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 14 | 188 | 166 | 22 | 183 | 162 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 1 |
| Totals | 211 | 5778 | 4915 | 863 | 5629 | 4792 | 837 | 149 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.
(Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories..... | 9 | 136 | 119 | 17 | 133 | 116 | 17 | 3 | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, etc..... | 5 | 70 | 58 | 12 | 70 | 58 | 12 | 25 | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 17 | 307 | 254 | 53 | 282 | 229 | 53 | 24 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Butcher shops..... | 12 | 177 | 163 | 14 | 166 | 152 | 14 | 11 | | | | | |
| Clothing and furnishings..... | 36 | 1216 | 519 | 697 | 1177 | 486 | 691 | 39 | | 7 | 2 | 3 | |
| Confectionery..... | 14 | 166 | 68 | 98 | 164 | 67 | 97 | 2 | | | | | |
| Department stores..... | 7 | 2234 | 903 | 1331 | 1912 | 813 | 1099 | 322 | | | | | |
| Dry goods..... | 12 | 3095 | 875 | 2220 | 2789 | 788 | 2001 | 306 | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 172 | 761 | 665 | 96 | 649 | 553 | 96 | 112 | | | | | |
| Florists and nurseries..... | 4 | 53 | 49 | 4 | 46 | 42 | 4 | 7 | | | | | |
| Furniture..... | 21 | 906 | 767 | 139 | 897 | 759 | 138 | 9 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric..... | 7 | 95 | 84 | 11 | 94 | 83 | 11 | 1 | | | | | |
| Groceries..... | 17 | 951 | 730 | 221 | 909 | 689 | 220 | 42 | | | | | |
| Hardware..... | 17 | 348 | 324 | 24 | 339 | 315 | 24 | 9 | | 1 | 9 | 1 | |
| Household goods, crockery, etc..... | 2 | 197 | 142 | 55 | 186 | 141 | 55 | 1 | | | | | |
| Jewelry..... | 16 | 292 | 245 | 47 | 281 | 234 | 47 | 11 | | | | | |
| Leather goods..... | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 8 | | | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Millinery..... | 24 | 325 | 22 | 303 | 300 | 20 | 280 | 25 | | | 2 | 23 | |
| Music, musical instruments, etc..... | 11 | 303 | 251 | 52 | 294 | 242 | 52 | 9 | | | 5 | 4 | |
| Paints, glass, wallpaper, etc..... | 5 | 49 | 45 | 4 | 49 | 45 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Stationery..... | 11 | 250 | 189 | 61 | 234 | 173 | 61 | 16 | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 22 | 313 | 254 | 59 | 301 | 243 | 58 | 12 | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Totals..... | 442 | 12249 | 6730 | 5519 | 11287 | 6252 | 5035 | 962 | | | 344 | 349 | 269 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 112 | 136 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel..... | 8 | 150 | 137 | 13 | 150 | 137 | 13 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping..... | 8 | 344 | 334 | 10 | 342 | 332 | 10 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Offices..... | 13 | 238 | 153 | 80 | 225 | 145 | 80 | 13 | | | 13 | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 3. CITY OF OAKLAND.
Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 3 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 3 | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 11 | 198 | 178 | 20 | 195 | 175 | 20 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bar and store fixtures, billiards, etc. | 5 | 1 | 5 | | 4 | 4 | | 16 | | | | | |
| Bollers, engines and tanks | 5 | 280 | 278 | 2 | 264 | 262 | 2 | 7 | | 2 | | | |
| Boots, engines and shoes | 1 | 96 | 60 | 36 | 89 | 57 | 32 | 1 | 4 | | | | |
| Boxes, paper | 1 | 79 | 25 | 54 | 52 | 20 | 32 | 5 | 13 | 9 | | | |
| Boxes, wood | 2 | 39 | 38 | 1 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 3 | | | | | |
| Brick, tile, pottery, etc. | 1 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Butter and dairy products | 4 | 105 | 86 | 19 | 102 | 85 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 1 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 123 | 49 | 74 | 118 | 45 | 73 | 5 | 1 | 3 | | 3 | |
| Coffee, spices, etc. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 3 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 43 | 11 | 32 | 3 | | 3 | | | |
| Copper and brass goods | 2 | 36 | 36 | | 34 | 34 | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 3 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 4 | 86 | 39 | 47 | 86 | 39 | 47 | | | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 3 | 133 | 89 | 44 | 131 | 87 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 3 | 284 | 57 | 227 | 241 | 51 | 190 | 43 | 6 | 37 | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 3 | 76 | 74 | 2 | 74 | 72 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Foundries | 9 | 539 | 538 | 1 | 462 | 461 | 1 | 77 | 73 | 4 | 4 | | |
| Furniture | 4 | 48 | 44 | 4 | 47 | 43 | 4 | 1 | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 5 | 30 | 29 | 1 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Glass and glassware | 2 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Gloves | 4 | 63 | 29 | 34 | 57 | 25 | 32 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Ice | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry, watches, silversmiths, etc. | 2 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Laundries, hand | 3 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 9 | 12 | | | | | | |
| Laundries, steam | 10 | 633 | 278 | 355 | 632 | 278 | 354 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Leather and leather goods | 1 | 17 | 17 | | 17 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 6 | 115 | 113 | 2 | 115 | 113 | 2 | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 3. CITY OF OAKLAND.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by Industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | Total under 16 years. | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | |
| Department stores | 3 | 404 | 196 | 208 | 349 | 179 | 170 | 55 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 2 | --- |
| Drug stores | 32 | 215 | 172 | 43 | 187 | 145 | 42 | 28 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 11 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Dry goods | 4 | 761 | 246 | 515 | 647 | 204 | 443 | 114 | 17 | 56 | 41 | 21 | 16 | 4 | --- |
| Furniture | 6 | 202 | 170 | 32 | 199 | 167 | 32 | 8 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groceries | 5 | 163 | 139 | 24 | 146 | 122 | 24 | 17 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware | 1 | 58 | 52 | 6 | 58 | 52 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Household goods, crockery, glassware, etc. | 4 | 96 | 48 | 48 | 95 | 47 | 48 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry | 1 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Millinery | 3 | 51 | 2 | 49 | 49 | 1 | 48 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Music and musical instruments | 3 | 61 | 50 | 11 | 58 | 47 | 11 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Stationery, books, etc. | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 92 | 2616 | 1427 | 1189 | 2351 | 1279 | 1072 | 265 | 91 | 90 | 84 | 47 | 27 | 10 | --- |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 3 | 68 | 67 | 1 | 68 | 67 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lumber and shipping | 1 | 7 | 7 | --- | 7 | 7 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Milk depots | 3 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 19 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 7 | 69 | 64 | 5 | 69 | 64 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General | 1 | 29 | 2 | 27 | 29 | 2 | 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 15 | 195 | 159 | 36 | 195 | 159 | 36 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 205 | 6491 | 4888 | 1603 | 5938 | 4557 | 1381 | 553 | 291 | 187 | 75 | 36 | 32 | 4 | 3 |
| Wholesale | 20 | 286 | 239 | 47 | 283 | 236 | 47 | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Retail | 92 | 2616 | 1427 | 1189 | 2351 | 1279 | 1072 | 265 | 91 | 90 | 84 | 47 | 27 | 10 | --- |
| Miscellaneous | 15 | 195 | 159 | 36 | 195 | 159 | 36 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Grand totals | 332 | 9588 | 6713 | 2875 | 8767 | 6231 | 2536 | 821 | 384 | 277 | 160 | 84 | 59 | 14 | 3 |

TABLE No. 4. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited | Total number of employees | Total male | Total female | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|---------|------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---|
| | | | | | Total | Male | Female | 16 to 18 years. | | Total under 16 years | 15 to 10 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 9 | 117 | 91 | 26 | 117 | 91 | 26 | | | | | | | | |
| Brick | 1 | 127 | 126 | 1 | 127 | 126 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Carrriages and wagons | 3 | 58 | 56 | 1 | 57 | 56 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 3 | 32 | 32 | 13 | 45 | 32 | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 52 | 30 | 22 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 109 | 41 | 68 | 92 | 39 | 53 | 17 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Extracts, spices, etc. | 2 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 4 | 72 | 68 | 4 | 66 | 62 | 4 | 6 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 1 | 39 | 39 | | 39 | 39 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 3 | 82 | 78 | 4 | 78 | 75 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Ice | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Laundries, hand | 4 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Laundries, steam | 4 | 263 | 102 | 161 | 256 | 100 | 156 | 7 | 2 | 5 | | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 2 | 237 | 236 | 1 | 233 | 232 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | 111 | 106 | 5 | 108 | 104 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Machinery and foundry products | 6 | 131 | 131 | | 126 | 126 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Newspapers | 3 | 312 | 290 | 22 | 312 | 290 | 22 | | | | | | | | |
| Photographs | 2 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Printing and binding | 10 | 156 | 135 | 21 | 132 | 113 | 19 | 24 | 14 | | | 1 | | | |
| Restaurants | 6 | 74 | 51 | 23 | 74 | 51 | 23 | | | | | 2 | 4 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 1 | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 2 | 34 | 32 | 2 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Wineeries | 2 | 89 | 81 | 8 | 89 | 81 | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | 55 | 46 | 9 | 55 | 46 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 86 | 2263 | 1850 | 413 | 2183 | 1796 | 387 | 80 | 41 | 21 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 |

TABLE No. 4. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total under 18 years. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 6 | 170 | 147 | 23 | 167 | 144 | 23 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Drugs | 2 | 73 | 59 | 14 | 70 | 57 | 13 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Groceries | 4 | 113 | 103 | 10 | 112 | 102 | 10 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Hardware | 2 | 96 | 79 | 17 | 93 | 76 | 17 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Plumbing | 2 | 45 | 36 | 9 | 45 | 36 | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 130 | 110 | 20 | 123 | 104 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Totals | 21 | 627 | 534 | 93 | 610 | 519 | 91 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 6 | 77 | 72 | 5 | 74 | 69 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Clothing | 6 | 111 | 52 | 59 | 107 | 48 | 59 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 4 | 63 | 22 | 41 | 61 | 20 | 41 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Department stores | 5 | 960 | 285 | 675 | 771 | 244 | 527 | 189 | 33 | 123 | 33 | 7 | 19 | |
| Drug stores | 16 | 94 | 89 | 5 | 66 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 11 | | 17 | 8 | 1 | |
| Furniture | 3 | 246 | 183 | 63 | 236 | 173 | 63 | 10 | 7 | | 3 | 3 | | |
| General merchandise | 1 | 73 | 65 | 8 | 73 | 65 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 2 | 40 | 35 | 5 | 36 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Hardware | 2 | 65 | 58 | 7 | 64 | 57 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Jewelry | 2 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Millinery | 2 | 17 | 2 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Stationery | 2 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 61 | 56 | 5 | 61 | 56 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 54 | 1828 | 936 | 892 | 1581 | 840 | 741 | 247 | 61 | 126 | 60 | 22 | 19 | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 2 | 63 | 62 | 1 | 63 | 62 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Offices | 3 | 26 | 15 | 11 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage. | 4 | 50 | 49 | 1 | 48 | 47 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 9 | 139 | 126 | 13 | 136 | 124 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |

Recapitulation.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Manufacturing | 86 | 2283 | 1850 | 413 | 2183 | 1796 | 337 | 80 | 41 | 21 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Wholesale | 21 | 627 | 534 | 83 | 610 | 519 | 91 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Retail | 54 | 1828 | 936 | 892 | 1581 | 840 | 741 | 247 | 61 | 126 | 60 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 6 |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 139 | 126 | 13 | 136 | 124 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Grand totals | 170 | 4857 | 3446 | 1411 | 4510 | 3279 | 1231 | 347 | 116 | 150 | 81 | 32 | 22 | 19 | 8 |

TABLE No. 5. CITY OF SAN JOSE.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of es- tablishments visited. | Total number of employees.. | Total male..... | Total female..... | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| | | | | | Total..... | Male..... | Female..... | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male.... | Female.. | Male.... | Female.. | Male.... | Female.. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products..... | 4 | 74 | 59 | 15 | 69 | 58 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Bricks, pottery, etc..... | 2 | 31 | 31 | | 31 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products..... | 2 | 23 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 21 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning..... | 3 | 42 | 27 | 15 | 42 | 27 | 15 | | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 3 | 32 | 29 | 3 | 32 | 29 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Laundries..... | 5 | 174 | 79 | 95 | 167 | 78 | 89 | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Liquors, malt..... | 2 | 61 | 61 | | 61 | 61 | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling..... | 3 | 137 | 135 | 2 | 125 | 123 | 2 | 12 | 12 | | | | |
| Machinery..... | 2 | 115 | 113 | 2 | 113 | 111 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Printing and newspapers..... | 3 | 132 | 121 | 11 | 131 | 120 | 11 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Restaurants..... | 3 | 58 | 20 | 38 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Wooden boxes and baskets..... | 3 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 7 | 73 | 55 | 18 | 71 | 53 | 18 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals..... | 42 | 968 | 766 | 202 | 937 | 745 | 192 | 31 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groceries..... | 2 | 36 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 33 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Machinery, implements, etc..... | 2 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 4 | 32 | 32 | | 32 | 32 | | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 8 | 86 | 82 | 4 | 86 | 82 | 4 | | | | | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops..... | 2 | 25 | 24 | 1 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Confectionery..... | 3 | 22 | 22 | 5 | 22 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Clothing..... | 10 | 132 | 41 | 91 | 126 | 36 | 90 | 17 | 1 | 16 | | | |
| Department stores..... | 2 | 67 | 28 | 39 | 50 | 27 | 23 | 17 | 1 | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 16 | 56 | 51 | 5 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 12 | 9 | | | | |
| Dry goods..... | 5 | 246 | 69 | 177 | 230 | 64 | 166 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Furniture..... | 4 | 70 | 62 | 8 | 69 | 61 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Groceries..... | 4 | 38 | 35 | 3 | 38 | 35 | 3 | | | | | | |

| | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|------------------------------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|---|---|----|----|----|----|---|
| Paints, oils, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 139 | 122 | 17 | 132 | 115 | 17 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 57 | 805 | 445 | 360 | 743 | 411 | 332 | | | | 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 5 | 34 | 30 | 4 | 33 | 29 | 4 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage. | 3 | 68 | 67 | 1 | 68 | 67 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 8 | 102 | 97 | 5 | 101 | 96 | 5 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 42 | 968 | 766 | 202 | 937 | 745 | 192 | | | | 31 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Wholesale | 8 | 86 | 82 | 4 | 86 | 82 | 4 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Retail | 57 | 805 | 445 | 360 | 743 | 411 | 332 | | | | 62 | 29 | 27 | 6 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 102 | 97 | 5 | 101 | 96 | 5 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Grand totals | 115 | 1961 | 1390 | 571 | 1867 | 1334 | 533 | | | | 94 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 4 |

TABLE No. 6. CITY OF STOCKTON.

Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | Total under 16 years. | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 1 | 46 | 41 | 5 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 18 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Engines, boilers and tanks | 3 | 249 | 246 | 3 | 226 | 223 | 3 | 23 | 22 | | 1 | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 3 | 205 | 182 | 23 | 198 | 181 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 6 | | | | |
| Foundries and structural iron | 3 | 60 | 60 | | 60 | 60 | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, etc. | 3 | 68 | 64 | 4 | 67 | 63 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 4 | 93 | 92 | 1 | 90 | 89 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 191 | 54 | 137 | 183 | 54 | 129 | 8 | | 8 | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 2 | 55 | 54 | 1 | 55 | 54 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 5 | 140 | 136 | 4 | 135 | 131 | 4 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | | | |
| Machinery | 6 | 549 | 530 | 19 | 535 | 516 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 1 | | | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 5 | 129 | 112 | 17 | 121 | 104 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Restaurants | 2 | 30 | 23 | 7 | 30 | 23 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 77 | 75 | 2 | 77 | 75 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 54 | 48 | 6 | 54 | 48 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 49 | 1964 | 1733 | 231 | 1883 | 1676 | 217 | 71 | 52 | 15 | 4 | 4 | | |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 76 | 61 | 15 | 76 | 61 | 15 | | | | | | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 164 | 25 | 139 | 152 | 21 | 131 | 12 | 4 | 8 | | | | |
| Confectionery | 4 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| Department stores | 1 | 40 | 17 | 23 | 37 | 15 | 22 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Drug stores | 15 | 62 | 56 | 6 | 38 | 33 | 5 | 24 | 14 | | 10 | 6 | 1 | |
| Dry goods | 5 | 79 | 21 | 58 | 77 | 19 | 58 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Furniture | 2 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 34 | 28 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Groceries | 2 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Hardware | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Household goods | 2 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | |

[illegible]

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF SAN DIEGO.
Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | | MINORS. | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total under 18 years. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | | | | |
| Awings, tents, etc. | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 1 | 103 | 89 | 14 | 102 | 80 | 13 | 1 | | | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 1 | 95 | 76 | 19 | 93 | 75 | 18 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Clothing | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 | |
| Confectionery | 8 | 137 | 58 | 81 | 119 | 46 | 73 | 18 | | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 2 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 8 | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 4 | 94 | 89 | 5 | 90 | 85 | 5 | 4 | | | 1 | |
| Engines and tanks | 1 | 20 | 20 | | 20 | 20 | | | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 2 | 26 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 25 | 1 | | | | | |
| Foundries | 2 | 27 | 27 | | 22 | 22 | | 5 | | | | |
| Ice | 1 | 18 | 18 | | 18 | 18 | | | | | | |
| Jewelry | 3 | 52 | 45 | 7 | 50 | 43 | 7 | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Laundries | 6 | 280 | 96 | 184 | 275 | 93 | 182 | 5 | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 46 | 46 | | 46 | 46 | | 3 | | | 2 | |
| Lumber and milling | 3 | 263 | 265 | 4 | 269 | 265 | 4 | | | | | |
| Mattresses, beds, etc. | 2 | 59 | 54 | 5 | 58 | 53 | 5 | 1 | | | | |
| Plating | 2 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | |
| Plumbing, gas fitting, etc. | 3 | 62 | 59 | 3 | 61 | 58 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| Printing and newspapers | 10 | 81 | 62 | 19 | 69 | 54 | 15 | 12 | | | 4 | |
| Restaurants | 21 | 336 | 247 | 89 | 336 | 247 | 89 | | | | 3 | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 209 | 199 | 10 | 205 | 195 | 10 | 4 | | | | |
| Stoves and furnaces | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1 | | | | | |
| Tinware and sheet metal | 3 | 39 | 39 | | 37 | 37 | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 7 | 39 | 23 | 16 | 36 | 20 | 16 | 3 | | | 1 | |
| Totals | 97 | 2052 | 1583 | 469 | 1991 | 1538 | 453 | 61 | 35 | 16 | 10 | 8 |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 4 | 61 | 54 | 7 | 61 | 54 | 7 | | | | | |
| Drugs | 1 | 15 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 2 | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Groceries | 7 | 114 | 98 | 16 | 113 | 97 | 16 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Hardware | 4 | 128 | 118 | 10 | 124 | 114 | 10 | 4 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 103 | 99 | 4 | 103 | 99 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 24 | 421 | 382 | 39 | 416 | 377 | 39 | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile supplies | 4 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 35 | 29 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clothing | 13 | 946 | 180 | 166 | 302 | 143 | 159 | 44 | 11 | 7 | 26 | 8 | --- | 18 |
| Department stores | 5 | 90 | 68 | 22 | 67 | 53 | 14 | 23 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Drug stores | 13 | 77 | 73 | 4 | 63 | 59 | 79 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 4 | --- | --- |
| Dry goods | 4 | 117 | 38 | 79 | 115 | 36 | 36 | 2 | 115 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture | 5 | 106 | 93 | 13 | 104 | 91 | 13 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture | 3 | 83 | 60 | 23 | 79 | 58 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groceries | 1 | 5 | 5 | --- | 5 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware | 1 | 68 | 1 | 67 | 60 | 1 | 59 | 8 | --- | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Millinery | 9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Music and musical instruments | 4 | 35 | 24 | 11 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Stationery | 4 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | 27 | 18 | 9 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 1 | --- | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 71 | 1031 | 603 | 428 | 926 | 525 | 401 | 105 | 34 | 23 | 48 | 17 | 4 | 27 |
| <i>Miscellaneous:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 1 | 26 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 25 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lumber and shipping | 2 | 81 | 81 | --- | 81 | 81 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 5 | 92 | 84 | 8 | 92 | 84 | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General | 4 | 19 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 1 | 18 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 12 | 218 | 191 | 27 | 218 | 191 | 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 97 | 2052 | 1533 | 469 | 1991 | 1538 | 453 | 61 | 35 | 16 | 10 | 8 | --- | 2 |
| Wholesale | 24 | 421 | 382 | 39 | 416 | 377 | 39 | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 |
| Retail | 71 | 1031 | 603 | 428 | 926 | 525 | 401 | 105 | 34 | 23 | 48 | 17 | 4 | 27 |
| Miscellaneous | 12 | 218 | 191 | 27 | 218 | 191 | 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Grand totals | 204 | 3722 | 2759 | 963 | 3551 | 2631 | 920 | 171 | 71 | 39 | 61 | 27 | 4 | 30 |

TABLE No. 8. CITY OF BERKELEY.
Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male..... | Total female.... | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total..... | Male..... | Female..... | Total under 18 years... | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male... | Female. | Male... | Female. | Male... | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 5 | 123 | 101 | 19 | 119 | 100 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| Beds, spring | 1 | 29 | 29 | | 25 | 25 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 1 | 50 | 19 | 31 | 45 | 17 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 159 | 40 | 119 | 142 | 36 | 106 | 17 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Culverts | 1 | 30 | 30 | | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 3 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 32 | 28 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 3 | 64 | 48 | 16 | 63 | 48 | 15 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 1 | 27 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 15 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 1 | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Elevators | 1 | 42 | 42 | | 41 | 41 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Engines | 1 | 33 | 33 | | 28 | 28 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 1 | 76 | 75 | 1 | 76 | 75 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Foundry and machine shop products | 1 | 70 | 70 | | 68 | 68 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Ink | 2 | 40 | 37 | 3 | 39 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Laundries, hand | 2 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 16 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Laundries, steam | 2 | 76 | 30 | 46 | 73 | 28 | 45 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Leather and leather goods | 1 | 25 | 25 | | 22 | 22 | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | 47 | 44 | 3 | 47 | 44 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Oils, coconut | 1 | 42 | 42 | | 42 | 42 | | | | | | | | |
| Oils, mineral | 1 | 61 | 60 | 1 | 61 | 60 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Plumbing | 1 | 5 | 5 | | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Printing and newspapers | 6 | 73 | 63 | 10 | 67 | 57 | 10 | 6 | 5 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Soap, tallow, etc. | 1 | 53 | 46 | 7 | 51 | 44 | 7 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 12 | 12 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals | 46 | 1213 | 992 | 281 | 1155 | 894 | 261 | 58 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 2 | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Department stores | 1 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| Drug stores | 10 | 35 | 31 | 4 | 27 | 28 | 4 | 8 | 6 | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Dry goods | 3 | 42 | 15 | 27 | 41 | 15 | 28 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Furniture | 1 | 16 | 16 | | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Groceries, markets, etc. | 6 | 99 | 75 | 24 | 97 | 74 | 23 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 25 | 251 | 165 | 86 | 229 | 151 | 78 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaming, livery, storage, etc. | 2 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 36 | 35 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 46 | 1213 | 932 | 281 | 1155 | 894 | 261 | 53 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Retail | 25 | 251 | 185 | 86 | 229 | 151 | 78 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 36 | 35 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Grand totals | 73 | 1500 | 1132 | 368 | 1420 | 1080 | 340 | 80 | 46 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 2 |

TABLE No. 9. CITY OF ALAMEDA.
(Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | ADULTS. | | | | | | | | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----|-------------|----|------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number of establishments visited..... | Total number of employees.. | Total male..... | Total female..... | Total..... | Male..... | | Female..... | | Total under 18 years.. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Male... | Female. | Male.... | Female. | Male.... | Female. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Borax | 1 | 48 | 38 | 10 | 48 | 38 | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks | 1 | 121 | 121 | | 121 | 121 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 3 | 57 | 34 | 23 | 56 | 34 | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 2 | 281 | 279 | 2 | 269 | 267 | 2 | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Machinery | 3 | 411 | 406 | 5 | 407 | 402 | 5 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Matches | 1 | 18 | 18 | | 18 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paints, oils, etc. | 1 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 2 | 32 | 29 | 3 | 32 | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rugs and carpets | 1 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 17 | 1017 | 988 | 49 | 997 | 950 | 47 | 20 | 18 | 2 | | | | | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 1 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 8 | 21 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 7 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Dry goods | 2 | 20 | 4 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | 61 | 36 | 25 | 50 | 25 | 25 | 11 | 10 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk depots | 2 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17 | 1017 | 988 | 49 | 997 | 950 | 47 | 20 | 18 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 13 | 61 | 36 | 25 | 50 | 25 | 25 | 11 | 10 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand totals | 32 | 1094 | 1018 | 76 | 1063 | 989 | 74 | 31 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |

TABLE No. 10. CITY OF PASADENA.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)

| INDUSTRY. | ADULTS. | | | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------|
| | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | 16 to 18 years. | | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | | |
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total under 16 years. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Bakery products | 5 | 55 | 33 | 22 | 54 | 32 | 22 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Clothing | 4 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 5 | | | | | |
| Contracting, electrical | 1 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 1 | | | | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 2 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Flouring mill products | 1 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 14 | 1 | | | | | |
| Foundries | 1 | 30 | 29 | 1 | 30 | 29 | 1 | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 3 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 2 | | | | | |
| Interior decorating | 2 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 6 | | | | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 231 | 102 | 129 | 229 | 100 | 129 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Leather and leather goods | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and milling | 2 | 46 | 46 | | 46 | 46 | | | | | | |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 2 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 32 | 30 | 2 | | | | | |
| Plumbing | 2 | 52 | 49 | 3 | 52 | 49 | 3 | | | | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 5 | 108 | 89 | 19 | 108 | 89 | 19 | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 7 | 50 | 28 | 22 | 50 | 28 | 22 | | | | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 1 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 48 | 722 | 502 | 220 | 716 | 496 | 220 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes | 2 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 14 | 13 | 1 | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 31 | 25 | 6 | 31 | 25 | 6 | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 7 | 25 | 24 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Dry goods | 5 | 85 | 31 | 54 | 85 | 31 | 54 | | | | | |
| Furniture | 2 | 39 | 33 | 6 | 39 | 33 | 6 | | | | | |
| Groceries | 5 | 203 | 180 | 23 | 202 | 179 | 23 | 1 | | | | |
| Hardware | 1 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 18 | 3 | | | | 1 | |

TABLE No. 10. CITY OF PASADENA.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by industries.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| Jewelry | 2 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Millinery | 2 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | |
| Ostrich feathers | 2 | 36 | 10 | 26 | 36 | 10 | 26 | | | | | | |
| Stationery | 2 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 19 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 6 | | | | |
| Totals | 41 | 527 | 372 | 155 | 508 | 359 | 149 | 19 | 6 | 1 | | 1 | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 2 | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Offices | 1 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 3 | 28 | 24 | 4 | 28 | 24 | 4 | | | | | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 48 | 722 | 502 | 220 | 716 | 496 | 220 | 6 | 3 | | | 2 | |
| Retail | 41 | 527 | 372 | 155 | 508 | 359 | 149 | 19 | 6 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 28 | 24 | 4 | 28 | 24 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Grand totals | 92 | 1277 | 898 | 379 | 1252 | 879 | 373 | 25 | 6 | 2 | | 3 | |

TABLE No. 11. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by class of industry.)

| INDUSTRY. | ADULTS. | | | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---|
| | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | Total. | | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | | |
| <i>Bay Shore Cities—Martinez, Pittsburg, Antioch and Selby.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17 | 2464 | 2397 | 67 | 2422 | 2357 | 65 | 31 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Retail | 3 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 20 | 2468 | 2401 | 67 | 2426 | 2361 | 65 | 31 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| <i>Benicia.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 9 | 370 | 351 | 19 | 347 | 332 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Retail | 1 | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 11 | 378 | 357 | 21 | 352 | 335 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| <i>Calisteco.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | | |
| Retail | 2 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 4 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | | | | | |
| <i>Chico.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 15 | 492 | 457 | 35 | 484 | 450 | 34 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | |
| Retail | 15 | 94 | 68 | 26 | 89 | 64 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 31 | 598 | 537 | 61 | 585 | 526 | 59 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| <i>El Centro.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 68 | 58 | 10 | 68 | 58 | 10 | | | | | |
| Retail | 6 | 33 | 28 | 5 | 32 | 27 | 5 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 11 | | | 11 | 11 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 11 | 112 | 97 | 15 | 111 | 96 | 15 | 1 | | | | |

TABLE No. 11. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by class of industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of es- tablishments visited | Total number of employees | Total male | Total female | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------|------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | | | | | Total | Male | Female | Total under 18 years | 16 to 18 years. | | Total under 16 years | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| <i>Fresno.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 539 | 479 | 60 | 536 | 476 | 60 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Wholesale | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 14 | 116 | 59 | 57 | 92 | 52 | 40 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 56 | 52 | 4 | 52 | 49 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 31 | 718 | 595 | 123 | 687 | 582 | 105 | 31 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| <i>Haywards.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 131 | 43 | 88 | 116 | 40 | 76 | 15 | 3 | 10 | 2 | | 2 | | |
| <i>Imperial.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 2 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 7 | 40 | 35 | 5 | 40 | 35 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Lodi.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 41 | 30 | 11 | 41 | 30 | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 4 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 7 | 57 | 35 | 22 | 55 | 34 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| <i>Long Beach.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 12 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 8 | 105 | 44 | 61 | 102 | 41 | 61 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | 129 | 58 | 71 | 126 | 55 | 71 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| <i>Marysville.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 246 | 230 | 16 | 238 | 222 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Wholesale | 2 | 45 | 41 | 4 | 45 | 41 | 4 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| Retail | 14 | 131 | 88 | 43 | 126 | 84 | 42 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 30 | 434 | 371 | 63 | 421 | 359 | 62 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| <i>Merced.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 7 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 6 | 32 | 17 | 15 | 32 | 17 | 15 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | 52 | 30 | 22 | 52 | 30 | 22 | | | | | | |
| <i>Monterey.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 8 | 151 | 124 | 27 | 141 | 114 | 27 | 10 | 8 | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Retail | 8 | 43 | 22 | 21 | 42 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | 214 | 166 | 48 | 203 | 155 | 48 | 11 | 9 | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Napa.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 18 | 841 | 601 | 246 | 750 | 559 | 191 | 91 | 36 | 44 | 11 | 5 | 5 |
| Retail | 9 | 75 | 42 | 33 | 68 | 36 | 32 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 27 | 916 | 643 | 279 | 818 | 595 | 223 | 98 | 41 | 45 | 12 | 6 | 5 |
| <i>Oroville.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 8 | 159 | 141 | 18 | 159 | 141 | 18 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 8 | 55 | 36 | 19 | 53 | 34 | 19 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 9 | 9 | | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | 223 | 186 | 37 | 221 | 184 | 37 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| <i>Ornard.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 755 | 736 | 19 | 748 | 729 | 19 | 7 | 3 | | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Retail | 4 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 11 | 773 | 754 | 19 | 765 | 746 | 19 | 8 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| <i>Palo Alto.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 20 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 12 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 6 | 54 | 30 | 24 | 51 | 27 | 24 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Totals | 8 | 74 | 38 | 36 | 71 | 35 | 36 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | |

TABLE No. 11. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by class of industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of es- tablishments visited | Total number of employees | Total male | Total female | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------|------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | | | | | Total | Male | Female | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Petaluma.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 18 | 711 | 491 | 220 | 667 | 473 | 194 | 44 | 15 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Retail | 10 | 79 | 57 | 22 | 69 | 48 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 106 | 103 | 3 | 104 | 102 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Totals | 31 | 896 | 651 | 245 | 840 | 623 | 217 | 56 | 20 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| <i>Redwood City.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 240 | 217 | 23 | 238 | 215 | 23 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Retail | 4 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 15 | 263 | 234 | 29 | 259 | 230 | 29 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | |
| <i>Redlands.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 38 | 33 | 5 | 38 | 33 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 4 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | 67 | 54 | 13 | 66 | 53 | 13 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| <i>Richmond.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 103 | 83 | 20 | 102 | 82 | 20 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Retail | 6 | 37 | 33 | 4 | 32 | 29 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 11 | 140 | 116 | 24 | 134 | 111 | 23 | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| <i>Riverside.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 100 | 51 | 49 | 93 | 48 | 45 | 7 | 3 | | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Retail | 6 | 138 | 82 | 56 | 138 | 82 | 56 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 9 | 9 | | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | 247 | 142 | 105 | 240 | 139 | 101 | 7 | 3 | | 4 | 2 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| <i>San Bernardino.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 113 | 65 | 48 | 111 | 64 | 47 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Retail | 4 | 64 | 25 | 39 | 60 | 22 | 36 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Totals | 10 | 177 | 90 | 87 | 171 | 86 | 83 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>San Leandro.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 93 | 59 | 34 | 83 | 55 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 6 | | | |
| <i>San Mateo.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 11 | 135 | 102 | 33 | 131 | 102 | 29 | 4 | | 4 | | | |
| Retail | 11 | 75 | 56 | 19 | 72 | 53 | 19 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 24 | 221 | 169 | 52 | 214 | 166 | 48 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | 1 |
| <i>San Rafael.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 178 | 122 | 56 | 168 | 116 | 52 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| Retail | 8 | 39 | 32 | 7 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 6 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | | 5 | | 4 | 4 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Totals | 19 | 222 | 159 | 63 | 205 | 146 | 59 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| <i>Santa Barbara.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 14 | 141 | 84 | 60 | 141 | 81 | 60 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Retail | 9 | 63 | 40 | 23 | 62 | 39 | 23 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 24 | 214 | 131 | 83 | 210 | 127 | 83 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | |
| <i>Santa Clara.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 66 | 66 | | 66 | 66 | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 1 | 30 | 6 | 24 | 24 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 5 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Retail | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 5 | 102 | 77 | 25 | 94 | 75 | 19 | 8 | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Santa Clara County, Miscellaneous Towns.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 80 | 50 | 30 | 76 | 50 | 26 | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Retail | 5 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Totals | 7 | 91 | 58 | 33 | 87 | 58 | 29 | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 |

TABLE No. 11. MISCELLANEOUS TOWNS.

Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by class of industry.)—Continued.

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | Total male. | Total female. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total under 18 years. | 16 to 18 years. | | 15 to 16 years. | | 13 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Santa Cruz.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 155 | 123 | 32 | 150 | 118 | 32 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Retail | 12 | 106 | 48 | 58 | 95 | 38 | 57 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 18 | 261 | 171 | 90 | 245 | 156 | 89 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | |
| <i>Santa Paula.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 42 | 26 | 16 | 42 | 26 | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 9 | 47 | 29 | 18 | 47 | 29 | 18 | | | | | | | |
| <i>Santa Rosa.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 238 | 191 | 47 | 227 | 189 | 38 | 11 | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Retail | 1 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 10 | 10 | | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | 264 | 215 | 49 | 253 | 213 | 40 | 11 | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| <i>Sonoma.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 20 | 20 | | 19 | 19 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Retail | 2 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 6 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 31 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| <i>Stege.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 220 | 201 | 19 | 217 | 198 | 19 | 3 | | | | | | |
| <i>Sunnyvale.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 136 | 133 | 3 | 130 | 127 | 3 | 6 | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|---|--|
| <i>Sutter Creek.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 18 | 7 | | | | |
| <i>Vallejo.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 310 | 259 | 51 | 305 | 257 | 48 | 5 | 2 | 3 | |
| Retail | 9 | 99 | 34 | 65 | 94 | 32 | 62 | 5 | 2 | 3 | |
| Totals | 22 | 409 | 293 | 116 | 399 | 289 | 110 | 10 | 4 | 6 | |
| <i>Ventura.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 40 | 32 | 8 | 40 | 32 | 8 | | | | |
| Retail | 7 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 39 | 29 | 10 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 80 | 62 | 18 | 79 | 61 | 18 | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Watsonville.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 8 | 110 | 87 | 23 | 107 | 84 | 23 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Retail | 5 | 123 | 93 | 30 | 117 | 87 | 30 | 6 | 6 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | |
| Totals | 14 | 237 | 184 | 53 | 228 | 175 | 53 | 9 | 9 | | |
| <i>Yuba City.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Rubber goods | 1 | 149 | 139 | 10 | 133 | 123 | 10 | 16 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Salt | 1 | 25 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 1 | --- |
| Silk | 1 | 120 | 28 | 92 | 103 | 26 | 77 | 17 | 2 | 15 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 4 | 22 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 20 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Smelting | 2 | 436 | 425 | 11 | 431 | 421 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- |
| Soda and mineral water | 6 | 40 | 40 | --- | 38 | 38 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sugar refining | 2 | 1150 | 1127 | 23 | 1145 | 1122 | 23 | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Wineries | 4 | 110 | 109 | 1 | 108 | 107 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 73 | 66 | 7 | 69 | 62 | 7 | 4 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 285 | 9726 | 8302 | 1424 | 9390 | 8097 | 1293 | 336 | 161 | 118 | 57 | 24 | 13 | 17 |
| <i>Wholesale and Retail.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops, retail | 8 | 85 | 79 | 6 | 83 | 77 | 6 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Clothing, retail | 8 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 40 | 15 | 25 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Confectionery, retail | 19 | 116 | 38 | 78 | 98 | 34 | 64 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Department stores | 16 | 336 | 198 | 198 | 378 | 187 | 191 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 3 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Drug stores, retail | 78 | 225 | 208 | 17 | 185 | 170 | 15 | 40 | 22 | 2 | 16 | 11 | 2 | --- |
| Dry goods, retail | 40 | 434 | 163 | 271 | 408 | 142 | 266 | 26 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | --- |
| Furniture, retail | 4 | 21 | 21 | --- | 21 | 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groceries, retail | 25 | 301 | 261 | 40 | 291 | 251 | 40 | 10 | 8 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Hardware, retail | 8 | 77 | 71 | 6 | 77 | 71 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Iron, metal, etc., wholesale | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry, retail | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Meats, wholesale | 1 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mills, retail | 2 | 13 | --- | 13 | 13 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Notions | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 103 | 69 | 34 | 95 | 67 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Totals | 222 | 1844 | 1147 | 697 | 1718 | 1055 | 663 | 126 | 62 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 12 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 2 | 90 | 87 | 3 | 88 | 86 | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Lumber yards | 7 | 44 | 44 | --- | 44 | 44 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Milk depots | 2 | 32 | 29 | 3 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 15 | 123 | 120 | 3 | 121 | 118 | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- |
| Totals | 26 | 289 | 280 | 9 | 281 | 274 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | --- | 3 | --- |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 285 | 9726 | 8302 | 1424 | 9390 | 8097 | 1293 | 336 | 161 | 118 | 57 | 24 | 13 | 17 |
| Wholesale and retail | 222 | 1844 | 1147 | 697 | 1718 | 1055 | 663 | 126 | 62 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 12 |
| Miscellaneous | 26 | 289 | 280 | 9 | 281 | 274 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Grand totals | 533 | 11859 | 9729 | 2130 | 11389 | 9426 | 1963 | 470 | 226 | 152 | 92 | 42 | 15 | 32 |

TABLE No. 13. SUMMARY FOR THE STATE.
 Inspection of Factories and Stores. (Showing number and sex of adult and minor employees, by locality.)

| INDUSTRY. | Number of establishments visited. | Total number of employees. | ADULTS. | | | MINORS. | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | 16 to 18 years. | | 13 to 16 years. | | 12 to 15 years. | |
| | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| | | | | | | Total under 18 years. | Total under 18 years. | Total under 18 years. | Total under 18 years. | Total under 18 years. | Total under 18 years. |
| San Francisco | 1988 | 60416 | 57457 | 42542 | 14915 | 2959 | 1587 | 826 | 546 | 73 | 30 |
| Los Angeles | 1533 | 49645 | 47580 | 35378 | 12202 | 2065 | 1065 | 648 | 352 | 29 | 9 |
| Oakland | 332 | 9588 | 8767 | 6231 | 2536 | 821 | 384 | 277 | 160 | 14 | 3 |
| Sacramento | 170 | 4857 | 4510 | 3279 | 1231 | 347 | 116 | 150 | 81 | 19 | 8 |
| San Jose | 115 | 1961 | 1867 | 1334 | 533 | 94 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| Stockton | 101 | 2630 | 2504 | 2004 | 500 | 126 | 80 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| San Diego | 204 | 3722 | 3551 | 2631 | 920 | 171 | 71 | 39 | 61 | 4 | 30 |
| Berkeley | 73 | 1500 | 1420 | 1060 | 340 | 80 | 46 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Alameda | 32 | 1094 | 1063 | 989 | 74 | 31 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pasadena | 92 | 1277 | 1252 | 879 | 373 | 25 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous towns | 533 | 11859 | 11389 | 9426 | 1963 | 470 | 226 | 152 | 92 | 32 | 3 |
| Totals | 5183 | 148549 | 141360 | 105773 | 35587 | 7189 | 3666 | 2192 | 1331 | 207 | 53 |

SANITATION AND VENTILATION.

TABLE No. 1. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in San Francisco.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Bags, paper and burlap | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 2 | 4 | |
| Bakery products | 49 | 42 | 7 | | 42 | 7 | |
| Bar and store fixtures, billiards, etc. | 10 | 9 | 1 | | 10 | | |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Boilers, engines and tanks | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Boots and shoes | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Boxes, paper | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Boxes, wood | 6 | 4 | 2 | | 6 | | |
| Brick, tile, pottery, etc. | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Cans, tin | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Carpets and rugs | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 9 | 5 | 4 | | 5 | 4 | |
| Clothing | 57 | 57 | | | 57 | | |
| Coffee, spices, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Coffins | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 28 | 24 | 4 | | 28 | 2 | |
| Construction work, general contracting, etc. | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Cooperage | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 9 | | |
| Copper and brass goods | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 7 | 2 | |
| Dairy products, butter, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 16 | 15 | | 1 | 15 | | 1 |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 20 | 20 | | | 19 | 1 | |
| Elevators | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Envelopes | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Extracts, perfumes, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Fertilizers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 14 | 12 | 2 | | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Flouring mill products | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Foundries | 18 | 18 | | | 18 | | |
| Furniture | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 21 | 21 | | | 21 | | |
| Glass and glassware | 14 | 12 | 2 | | 13 | 1 | |
| Gloves | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Hats, caps and furnishings | 17 | 16 | 1 | | 16 | 1 | |
| Ice | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Ink | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Iron, structural and architectural | 22 | 22 | | | 22 | | |
| Jewelry, watches, silversmiths, etc. | 11 | 10 | 1 | | 10 | 1 | |
| Laundries, hand | 33 | 33 | | | 33 | | |
| Laundries, steam | 27 | 19 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 1 | |
| Leather, leather goods, etc. | 15 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 3 | |
| Liquors, malt | 21 | 20 | 1 | | 20 | 1 | |
| Lithographing | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 37 | 37 | | | 37 | | |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 52 | 52 | | | 52 | | |
| Mattresses, pillows, bedding, etc. | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 8 | 1 | |
| Millinery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Mouldings and frames, picture | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Newspapers | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | |
| Optical goods | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Oils and grease | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc. | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Patterns and models | 7 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | |
| Pennants and sporting goods | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |

TABLE No. 1. San Francisco—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Manufacturing—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Photographs and photo-engraving | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 12 | 7 | 5 | | 9 | 3 | |
| Plating | 5 | 5 | | | 4 | 1 | |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Printing and bookbinding | 114 | 109 | 5 | | 107 | 7 | |
| Restaurants | 52 | 49 | 3 | | 51 | 1 | |
| Roofing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Rubber goods | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Safes and vaults | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Shipwrights, caulkers, etc. | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 4 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 16 | 13 | 3 | | 14 | 2 | |
| Smelting | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Soap, tallow, glue, etc. | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Soda and mineral water | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 4 | | |
| Stencils and stamps | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Stone and marble | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Stoves and furnaces | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Sugar, refining | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Tailors | 49 | 45 | 4 | | 46 | 3 | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 28 | 28 | | | 28 | | |
| Tools and hardware | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Trunks, valises, etc. | 8 | 7 | 1 | | 6 | 2 | |
| Wire and wire products | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 35 | 32 | 3 | | 31 | 4 | |
| Totals | 1106 | 1033 | 69 | 4 | 1044 | 60 | 2 |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles and supplies | 4 | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | |
| Boots and shoes | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Building materials | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Butchers' supplies | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Cigars and tobaccos | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 32 | 30 | 2 | | 32 | | |
| Commission merchants | 32 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 1 | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Dry goods | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Fish, oysters, etc. | 7 | 5 | 2 | | 5 | 2 | |
| Furniture, carpets, etc. | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Gas and electric goods | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Glass | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Groceries, coffees, spices, etc. | 41 | 41 | | | 41 | | |
| Hardware | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | |
| Household goods | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | |
| Importers | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Iron, steel, wire, etc. | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Jewelry | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Junk | 7 | 5 | 2 | | 5 | 2 | |
| Leather | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Liquors | 39 | 39 | | | 39 | | |
| Machinery and implements | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Manufacturers' agents | 43 | 43 | | | 43 | | |
| Meats | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Millinery | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Notions, fancy goods, curios, etc. | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Paints, oils, wall paper, etc. | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | |
| Paper | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Patterns, dress | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Plumbing supplies | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Rubber goods | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Safes, scales, etc. | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Stationery, books, and drawing in- struments | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Totals | 420 | 409 | 10 | 1 | 411 | 9 | |

TABLE No. 1. San Francisco—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and supplies..... | 41 | 41 | | | 41 | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Butcher shops and markets..... | 28 | 28 | | | 28 | | |
| Clothing and furnishings..... | 59 | 58 | 1 | | 59 | | |
| Confectionery..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Department stores..... | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Drug stores..... | 61 | 61 | | | 61 | | |
| Dry goods..... | 7 | 6 | 1 | | 6 | 1 | |
| Florists and nurseries..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Furniture..... | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | |
| Groceries..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Hardware..... | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Household goods, crockery, glass- ware, etc..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Jewelry..... | 7 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | |
| Millinery..... | 31 | 29 | 2 | | 30 | 1 | |
| Music, musical instruments, etc..... | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Stationery, books, etc..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Totals..... | 330 | 325 | 5 | | 328 | 2 | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel..... | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Insurance offices..... | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Lumber and shipping..... | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Milk depots..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| Offices..... | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Teaming, livery, and storage..... | 48 | 47 | 1 | | 48 | | |
| General..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Totals..... | 103 | 101 | 2 | | 103 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1106 | 1033 | 69 | 4 | 1044 | 60 | 2 |
| Wholesale..... | 420 | 409 | 10 | 1 | 411 | 9 | |
| Retail..... | 330 | 325 | 5 | | 328 | 2 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 103 | 101 | 2 | | 103 | | |
| Grand totals..... | 1959 | 1868 | 86 | 5 | 1886 | 71 | 2 |

TABLE No. 2. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Los Angeles.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Bakery products | 18 | 17 | 1 | | 18 | | |
| Bar and store fixtures | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Bollers, engines and tanks | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Boxes, paper | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Boxes, wood | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Brick, tile and pottery | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Building materials, cement, etc. | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Clothing, garments, etc. | 31 | 31 | | | 31 | | |
| Coffins | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Confectionery | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Construction work, general contracting, etc. | 26 | 26 | | | 26 | | |
| Copper and brass goods | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Dairy products | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Elevators | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Fertilizers | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Foundries | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Furniture | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Glass and glassware | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Gloves | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Hats, caps, and furnishings | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Ice | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Incubators | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Iron, structural and architectural | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Jewelry | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Laundries, hand | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Laundries, steam | 24 | 24 | | | 24 | | |
| Leather and leather goods | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Lithographing | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 41 | 41 | | | 41 | | |
| Mattresses, pillows, and bedding | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Millinery | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Mouldings, picture | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Newspapers | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Oil, producing and refining | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Patterns and models | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Pennants and sporting goods | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Photographs | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Plating | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Plumbing, steam and gas fitting, etc. | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Printing and bookbinding | 65 | 65 | | | 65 | | |
| Restaurants | 157 | 157 | | | 157 | | |
| Rubber goods | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Safes and vaults | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Soap, tallow and glue | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Soda and mineral water | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |

TABLE No. 2. Los Angeles—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing—Continued. | | | | | | | |
| Stencils and stamps..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Stone and marble..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Stoves and furnaces..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Tailor shops..... | 93 | 93 | | | 93 | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc..... | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Tools, hardware, etc..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Trunks, valises, etc..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Wire and wire products..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 26 | 26 | | | 26 | | |
| Totals..... | 807 | 806 | 1 | | 807 | | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Building materials..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Butchers' supplies..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Clothing and furnishings..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Commission merchants..... | 25 | 25 | | | 25 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals..... | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Dry goods..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Furniture..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Gas and electric goods..... | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Glass..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Groceries..... | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Hardware..... | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Importers..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Jewelry..... | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Leather goods..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Machinery, implements, engines, etc..... | 25 | 25 | | | 24 | 1 | |
| Manufacturers' agencies..... | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Meats..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Millinery..... | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Notions, toys, etc..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Paints, oils, wall paper, etc..... | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Paper..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Plumbing supplies..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Rubber goods..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Seeds..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Stationery..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Totals..... | 211 | 211 | | | 210 | 1 | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and accessories..... | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, etc..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Butcher shops..... | 11 | 10 | 1 | | 10 | | 1 |
| Clothing and furnishings..... | 36 | 36 | | | 36 | | |
| Confectionery..... | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Department stores..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Dry goods..... | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Drug stores..... | 169 | 169 | | | 169 | | |
| Florists and nurseries..... | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Furniture..... | 21 | 21 | | | 21 | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric..... | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Groceries..... | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Hardware..... | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Household goods, crockery, etc..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Jewelry..... | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Leather goods..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Millinery..... | 24 | 24 | | | 24 | | |
| Music, musical instruments, etc..... | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Paints, glass, wall paper, etc..... | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |

TABLE No. 2. Los Angeles—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Retail—Continued.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Stationery | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 22 | 22 | | | 22 | | |
| Totals | 437 | 436 | | 1 | 436 | | 1 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Offices | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Teaming, livery, and storage | 25 | 25 | | | 25 | | |
| General | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Totals | 71 | 71 | | | 71 | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 807 | 806 | 1 | | 807 | | |
| Wholesale | 211 | 211 | | | 210 | 1 | |
| Retail | 437 | 436 | | 1 | 436 | | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 71 | 71 | | | 71 | | |
| Grand totals | 1526 | 1524 | 1 | 1 | 1524 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE No. 3. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Oakland.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------|--------------|----------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Bakery products | 11 | 7 | 4 | | 8 | 3 | |
| Bar and store fixtures, billiards, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Boilers, engines and tanks | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Boots and shoes | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Boxes, paper | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Boxes, wood | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Brick, tile, pottery, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Butter and dairy products | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Coffee, spices, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Copper and brass goods | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Foundries | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Furniture | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Glass and glassware | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Gloves | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Ice | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Jewelry, watches, silversmiths, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Laundries, hand | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Laundries, steam | 10 | 8 | 2 | | 8 | 2 | |
| Leather and leather goods | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Lithographing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 19 | 19 | | | 19 | | |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Mattresses, pillows, and bedding | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Mouldings and frames, picture | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Oils and grease | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | |
| Pastes, macaroni, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Patterns and models | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Photographs and photo-engraving | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Plating | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Printing, binding, newspapers, etc. | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Restaurants | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Rubber goods | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Safes and vaults | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Shipwrights, caulking, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Slaughtering, meat packing, etc. | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Soda and mineral water | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Terra cotta and stucco work | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Wire and wire products | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Totals | 202 | 192 | 10 | | 194 | 8 | |

TABLE No. 3. Oakland—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--|--|-------------|-----------|------|--------------|-----------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | |
| Building materials | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Clothing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Furniture | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Groceries | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Hardware | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Manufacturers' agents | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Plumbing supplies | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Boots and shoes | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Butcher shops | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Clothing | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Confectionery | 5 | 2 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | |
| Department stores | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Drug stores | 31 | 30 | 1 | | 31 | | |
| Dry goods | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Furniture | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Groceries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Hardware | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Household goods, crockery, glass- ware, etc. | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| Jewelry | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Millinery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Music and musical instruments | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Stationery, books, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 90 | 83 | 7 | | 86 | 4 | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Milk depots | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Teaming, livery, and storage | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| General | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 202 | 192 | 10 | | 194 | 8 | |
| Wholesale | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | |
| Retail | 90 | 83 | 7 | | 86 | 4 | |
| Miscellaneous | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Grand totals | 326 | 309 | 17 | | 314 | 12 | |

TABLE No. 4. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Sacramento.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 9 | 7 | 2 | | 7 | 2 | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Extracts, spices, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Ice | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Laundries, hand | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Laundries, steam | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Machinery and foundries | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Newspapers | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Photographs | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Printing and bookbinding | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Restaurants | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Wineries | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 85 | 82 | 3 | | 82 | 3 | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Drugs | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Groceries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Hardware | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Plumbing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Totals | 21 | 20 | 1 | | 20 | 1 | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Clothing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Confectionery | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Department stores | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Drug stores | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Furniture | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| General merchandise | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Groceries | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Hardware | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Jewelry | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Millinery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Stationery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 53 | 53 | | | 53 | | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Offices | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 85 | 82 | 3 | | 82 | 3 | |
| Wholesale | 21 | 20 | 1 | | 20 | 1 | |
| Retail | 53 | 53 | | | 53 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Grand totals | 168 | 164 | 4 | | 164 | 4 | |

TABLE No. 5. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in San José.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Bricks, pottery, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Dairy products | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Garages and repair shops .. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Laundries | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Machinery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Printing and newspapers .. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Restaurants | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Wooden boxes and baskets .. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Totals | 42 | 42 | | | 42 | | |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Groceries | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Machinery, implements, etc. . | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Confectionery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Clothing | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Department stores | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Drug stores | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Dry goods | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Furniture | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Groceries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Paints, oils, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 9 | | |
| Totals | 57 | 56 | 1 | | 57 | | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage .. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 42 | 42 | | | 42 | | |
| Wholesale | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Retail | 57 | 56 | 1 | | 57 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Grand totals | 115 | 114 | 1 | | 115 | | |

TABLE No. 6. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Stockton.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Engines and pumps | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Foundries and structural iron | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Harness and saddlery | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Machinery | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Restaurants | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 48 | 48 | | | 48 | | |
| Wholesale. | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Confectionery | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Department stores | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Drug stores | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Dry goods | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Furniture | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Groceries | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Hardware | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Household goods | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Millinery | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 44 | 44 | | | 44 | | |
| Miscellaneous. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 48 | 48 | | | 48 | | |
| Wholesale | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Retail | 44 | 44 | | | 44 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Grand totals | 100 | 100 | | | 100 | | |

TABLE No. 7. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in San Diego.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Automobile accessories | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Bakery products | 7 | 5 | 2 | | 6 | 1 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Confectionery | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 4 | 3 | | 1 | 3 | | 1 |
| Engines and tanks | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Flouring mill products | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Foundries | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Ice | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Jewelry | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Laundries | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Mattresses, beds, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Plating | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Plumbing, gas fitting, etc. | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Printing and newspapers | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Restaurants | 21 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 1 | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Stoves and furnaces | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Tinware and sheet metal | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Totals | 96 | 82 | 11 | 3 | 92 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Wholesale.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Commission merchants | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 4 | | |
| Drugs | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Groceries | 7 | 5 | 2 | | 6 | 1 | |
| Hardware | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 7 | 1 | | 8 | | |
| Totals | 24 | 18 | 6 | | 22 | 2 | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Automobile supplies | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Clothing | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Department stores | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Drug stores | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Dry goods | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| Furniture | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Groceries | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Hardware | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Millinery | 9 | 7 | 2 | | 7 | 2 | |
| Music, musical instruments, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Stationery | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 71 | 66 | 5 | | 68 | 3 | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber and shipping | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| General | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 12 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 2 | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 96 | 82 | 11 | 3 | 92 | 3 | 1 |
| Wholesale | 24 | 18 | 6 | | 22 | 2 | |
| Retail | 71 | 66 | 5 | | 68 | 3 | |
| Miscellaneous | 12 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 2 | |
| Grand totals | 203 | 175 | 23 | 5 | 192 | 10 | |

TABLE No. 8. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Berkeley.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Beds, spring | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Culverts | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Dairy products | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Electrical goods and supplies | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Elevators | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Engines | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Fertilizers | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Foundry and machine-shop products | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Ink | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Laundries, hand | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Laundries, steam | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Leather and leather goods | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Oils, cocanut | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Oils, mineral | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Plumbing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Printing and newspapers | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Soap, tallow, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 46 | 46 | | | 46 | | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Department stores | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Drug stores | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Dry goods | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Furniture | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Groceries, markets, etc. | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 25 | 25 | | | 25 | | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| Teaming, livery, and storage | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 46 | 46 | | | 46 | | |
| Retail | 25 | 25 | | | 25 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Grand totals | 73 | 73 | | | 73 | | |

TABLE No. 9. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Alameda.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Manufacturing.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Borax | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Bricks | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Laundries | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Machinery | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| Matches | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Paints, oils, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc. | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Rugs and carpets | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 17 | 15 | 2 | | 16 | 1 | |
| <i>Retail.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Drug stores | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Dry goods | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Milk depots | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17 | 15 | 2 | | 16 | 1 | |
| Retail | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Grand totals | 32 | 30 | 2 | | 31 | 1 | |

TABLE No. 10. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Pasadena.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Awnings, tents, etc..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Bakery products | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Clothing | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Contracting, electrical | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Fixtures, gas and electric..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Flouring mill products..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Foundries | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Interior decorating | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Leather goods | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Lumber and milling..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Machinery and machine-shop products..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Plumbing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Printing, newspapers, etc..... | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Restaurants | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Tinware, sheet metal, etc..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 48 | 47 | | 1 | 48 | | |
| Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Butcher shops | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Clothing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Confectionery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Dry goods | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Drug stores | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Furniture | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Groceries | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Hardware | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Jewelry | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Millinery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Ostrich feathers | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Stationery | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 41 | 41 | | | 41 | | |
| Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and shipping..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Offices | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Recapitulation. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 48 | 47 | | 1 | 48 | | |
| Retail | 41 | 41 | | | 41 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Grand totals | 92 | 91 | | 1 | 92 | | |

TABLE No. 11. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Towns.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Bay shore cities, Martinez, Pittsburg, Antioch, Selby.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17 | 17 | | | 17 | | |
| Retail | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | |
| <i>Benicia.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Retail | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| <i>Calexico.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Retail | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| <i>Chico.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 15 | 14 | 1 | | 14 | 1 | |
| Retail | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 31 | 30 | 1 | | 30 | 1 | |
| <i>El Centro.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| <i>Fresno.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 11 | 2 | | 13 | | |
| Wholesale | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Retail | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 31 | 29 | 2 | | 31 | | |
| <i>Haywards.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| <i>Imperial.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Retail | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| <i>Lodi.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| <i>Long Beach.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Retail | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |

TABLE No. 11. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Towns—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Marysville. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| Wholesale | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Retail | 14 | 14 | | | 14 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 30 | 30 | | | 30 | | |
| Merced. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 9 | | |
| Monterey. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Napa. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 18 | 18 | | | 18 | | |
| Retail | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Totals | 27 | 27 | | | 27 | | |
| Oroville. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Retail | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Totals | 18 | 16 | 2 | | 16 | 2 | |
| Osnard. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Palo Alto. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Petaluma. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17 | 15 | 2 | | 16 | 1 | |
| Retail | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 30 | 28 | 2 | | 29 | 1 | |
| Redwood City. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Redlands. | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |

TABLE No. 11. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Towns—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Richmond.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Totals | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| <i>Riverside.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| <i>San Bernardino.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Totals | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| <i>San Leandro.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| <i>San Mateo.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Retail | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 23 | 23 | | | 23 | | |
| <i>San Rafael.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 8 | 2 | | 9 | 1 | |
| Retail | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 17 | 15 | 2 | | 16 | 1 | |
| <i>Santa Barbara.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 14 | 13 | | 1 | 14 | | |
| Retail | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 24 | 23 | | 1 | 24 | | |
| <i>Santa Clara.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Wholesale | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Retail | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| <i>Santa Clara County, miscellaneous towns.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Retail | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Totals | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| <i>Santa Cruz.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Retail | 12 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| Totals | 18 | 18 | | | 18 | | |

TABLE No. 11. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Towns—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of es- tablish- ments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Santa Paula.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 6 | | 1 | 6 | | 1 |
| Retail | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 9 | 8 | | 1 | 8 | | 1 |
| <i>Santa Rosa.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Retail | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| <i>Sonoma.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Retail | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| <i>Steg.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | |
| <i>Sunnyvale.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| <i>Sutter Creek.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| <i>Vallejo.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 12 | 1 | | 13 | | |
| Retail | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Totals | 22 | 21 | 1 | | 22 | | |
| <i>Ventura.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Retail | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| <i>Watsonville.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Retail | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | |
| <i>Yuba City.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |

TABLE No. 12. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Industries.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Manufacturing. | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 25 | 24 | 1 | | 25 | | |
| Blacksmithing and horseshoeing | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Boots and shoes | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Boxes, paper | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Boxes, wood | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Brick and tile | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Carriages and wagons | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Clothing | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Cotton gins | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Dairy products | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Drugs and chemicals | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Dyeing and cleaning | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Engines, boilers and tanks | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Explosives | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Fertilizers | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Flouring mill products | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Foundries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Garages and repair shops | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Gloves | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Ice | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 4 | | |
| Laundries | 37 | 34 | 2 | 1 | 37 | | |
| Leather and leather goods | 12 | 11 | 1 | | 12 | | |
| Liquors, malt | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Lumber and milling | 29 | 29 | | | 29 | | |
| Machinery and machine shop products | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Matches | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Packing, fish | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Paints, varnishes, etc. | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Paper | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Pickles, preserves, sauces, etc. | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| Plumbing supplies | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Printing, binding, newspaper, etc. | 44 | 40 | 4 | | 41 | 3 | |
| Restaurants | 16 | 15 | 1 | | 15 | 1 | |
| Rubber goods | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Salt | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Silk | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 4 | 3 | | 1 | 3 | | 1 |
| Smelting | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Soda and mineral water | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | | |
| Sugar, refining | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Wineries | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 283 | 268 | 13 | 2 | 277 | 5 | 1 |
| Wholesale and Retail. | | | | | | | |
| Butcher shops, retail | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Clothing, retail | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Confectionery, retail | 19 | 19 | | | 19 | | |
| Department stores | 16 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Drug stores, retail | 77 | 77 | | | 77 | | |
| Dry goods, retail | 39 | 39 | | | 39 | | |
| Furniture, retail | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | | |
| Groceries, retail | 25 | 25 | | | 25 | | |
| Hardware, retail | 8 | 8 | | | 8 | | |
| Iron, metal, etc., wholesale | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Jewelry, retail | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Meats, wholesale | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Millinery, retail | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Notions | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 9 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Totals | 220 | 220 | | | 220 | | |

TABLE No. 12. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories in Miscellaneous Towns of the State, by Industries—Continued.

| Industry. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Feed and fuel..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Lumber yards..... | 7 | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Milk depots..... | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Teaming, livery and storage..... | 15 | 13 | 2 | | 13 | 2 | |
| Totals..... | 26 | 24 | 2 | | 24 | 2 | |
| <i>Recapitulation.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 283 | 268 | 13 | 2 | 277 | 5 | 1 |
| Wholesale and retail..... | 220 | 220 | | | 220 | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 26 | 24 | 2 | | 24 | 2 | |
| Grand totals..... | 529 | 512 | 15 | 2 | 521 | 7 | 1 |

TABLE No. 13. Sanitation and Ventilation of Stores and Factories summarized for the State.

| City. | Number of establishments inspected. | Sanitation. | | | Ventilation. | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|------|
| | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| San Francisco..... | 1959 | 1868 | 86 | 5 | 1886 | 71 | 2 |
| Los Angeles..... | 1526 | 1524 | 1 | 1 | 1524 | 1 | 1 |
| Oakland..... | 326 | 309 | 17 | | 314 | 12 | |
| Sacramento..... | 168 | 164 | 4 | | 164 | 4 | |
| San Jose..... | 115 | 114 | 1 | | 115 | | |
| Stockton..... | 100 | 100 | | | 100 | | |
| San Diego..... | 203 | 175 | 23 | 5 | 192 | 10 | 1 |
| Berkeley..... | 73 | 73 | | | 73 | | |
| Alameda..... | 32 | 30 | 2 | | 31 | 1 | |
| Pasadena..... | 92 | 91 | | 1 | 92 | | |
| Miscellaneous towns..... | 529 | 512 | 15 | 2 | 521 | 7 | 1 |
| Totals..... | 5123 | 4960 | 149 | 14 | 5012 | 106 | 5 |

CHILD LABOR.

TABLE No. 1. Age and Schooling Certificates Issued
(Showing sex, age, and literacy)

| County. | Total certificates issued. | Total. | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Male. | | | Female. | | |
| | | Total. | 14 years. | 15 years. | Total. | 14 years. | 15 years. |
| Alameda | 438 | 293 | 184 | 109 | 145 | 80 | 65 |
| Alpine | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Amador | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Butte | No returns. | | | | | | |
| Calaveras | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Colusa | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Del Norte | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| El Dorado | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Fresno | 50 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 12 |
| Glenn | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Humboldt | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Imperial | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Inyo | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Kern | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Kings | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Lake | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Lassen | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 468 | 330 | 216 | 114 | 138 | 79 | 59 |
| Madera | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Marin | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Mariposa | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Mendocino | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Merced | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Modoc | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Mono | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Monterey | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Napa | 18 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Nevada | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Orange | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Placer | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Plumas | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Riverside | 120 | 52 | 27 | 25 | 68 | 29 | 39 |
| Sacramento | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| San Benito | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 26 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| San Diego | 626 | 416 | 271 | 145 | 210 | 126 | 84 |
| San Francisco | 14 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 4 | | 4 |
| San Joaquin | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| San Luis Obispo | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| San Mateo | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | 27 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 10 |
| Santa Clara | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Santa Cruz | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Shasta | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Sierra | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | | | |
| Solano | 15 | 15 | 11 | 4 | | | |
| Sonoma | 7 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 2 |
| Stanislaus | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Sutter | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Tehama | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Trinity | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Tulare | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Tuolumne | No returns. | | | | | | |
| Ventura | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Yolo | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Yuba | None | Issued. | | | | | |
| Totals | 1831 | 1221 | 764 | 457 | 610 | 331 | 279 |

In State of California, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.
of applicants, by counties.)

| Total | Literate. | | | | | | Total | Illiterate. | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Male. | | | Female. | | | | Male. | | | Female. | | |
| | Total | 14 years | 15 years | Total | 14 years | 15 years | | Total | 14 years | 15 years | Total | 14 years | 15 years |
| 391 | 259 | 164 | 95 | 132 | 71 | 61 | 47 | 34 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 373 | 244 | 153 | 91 | 129 | 72 | 57 | 95 | 86 | 63 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| 1 18 | 1 12 | 5 | 1 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| 118 | 50 | 27 | 23 | 68 | 29 | 39 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| 1 26 620 14 | 1 23 411 10 | 1 13 270 3 | 10 141 7 | 3 209 4 | 2 125 | 1 84 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| 39 | 27 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | |
| 5 15 7 | 5 15 5 | 2 11 4 | 3 4 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1680 | 1093 | 680 | 413 | 587 | 314 | 273 | 151 | 128 | 84 | 44 | 23 | 17 | 6 |

TABLE No. 2. Age and Schooling Certificates Issued in State of California, fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing sex, age, and literacy of applicants, by counties.)

| County. | Total certificates issued | Total. | | Total | Literate. | | Total | Illiterate. | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male. | Fe- male. | | Male. | Fe- male. | | Male. | Fe- male. |
| | | 15 years. | 15 years. | | 15 years. | 15 years. | | 15 years. | 15 years. |
| Alameda | 385 | 245 | 140 | 365 | 232 | 133 | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| Alpine | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Amador | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Butte | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 11 | | | | |
| Calaveras | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Colusa | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Del Norte | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Fresno | 17 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 4 | | | |
| Glenn | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Humboldt | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Imperial | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Inyo | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Kern | 12 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 3 | | | |
| Kings | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Lake | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Lassen | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 790 | 506 | 284 | 670 | 415 | 255 | 120 | 91 | 29 |
| Madera | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Marin | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Mariposa | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Merced | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Modoc | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Mono | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Monterey | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Napa | 18 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 7 | | | |
| Nevada | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Orange | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Placer | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Plumas | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Riverside | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Sacramento | 123 | 71 | 52 | 123 | 71 | 52 | | | |
| San Benito | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 8 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | |
| San Diego | 20 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 14 | 6 | | | |
| San Francisco | 607 | 429 | 178 | 594 | 423 | 171 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| San Joaquin | 26 | 24 | 2 | 26 | 24 | 2 | | | |
| San Luis Obispo | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| San Mateo | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Santa Barbara | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Santa Clara | 15 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 8 | | | |
| Santa Cruz | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Shasta | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Sierra | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Solano | 5 | 5 | | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | |
| Sonoma | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Stanislaus | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Sutter | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Tehama | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Trinity | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Tulare | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | 5 | | | |
| Tuolumne | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Ventura | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Yolo | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Yuba | None | iss | ued. | | | | | | |
| Totals | 2066 | 1372 | 694 | 1911 | 1260 | 651 | 15 | 112 | |

TABLE No. 3. Age and Schooling Certificates Issued in State of California, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing sex and literacy of applicants, by countries of birth.)

| Country of birth. | Total literate and illiterate. | | | Literate. | | | Illiterate. | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| California | 941 | 630 | 311 | 910 | 603 | 307 | 31 | 27 | 4 |
| Rest of the United States | 587 | 400 | 187 | 540 | 351 | 189 | 57 | 49 | 8 |
| Austria-Hungary | 20 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| British Isles | 30 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 21 | 9 | | | |
| Canada | 13 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| France | 11 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | |
| Germany | 11 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 3 | | | |
| Hawaii | 41 | 29 | 12 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 2 |
| Italy | 64 | 34 | 30 | 53 | 27 | 26 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Mexico | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Portugal | 13 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Russia | 45 | 33 | 12 | 34 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 11 | |
| Scandinavia | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Spain | 3 | 3 | | 1 | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Miscellaneous | 27 | 18 | 9 | 24 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 3 | |
| Totals | 1831 | 1221 | 610 | 1680 | 1093 | 587 | 151 | 128 | 23 |

TABLE No. 4. Age and Schooling Certificates Issued in State of California, fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing sex and literacy of applicants, by countries of birth.)

| Country of birth. | Total literate and illiterate. | | | Literate. | | | Illiterate. | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| California | 905 | 628 | 277 | 875 | 604 | 271 | 30 | 24 | 6 |
| Rest of the United States | 790 | 509 | 281 | 740 | 468 | 272 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Austria-Hungary | 18 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| British Isles | 37 | 29 | 8 | 37 | 29 | 8 | | | |
| Canada | 19 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| France | 11 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Germany | 21 | 17 | 4 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| Hawaii | 44 | 26 | 18 | 40 | 23 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Italy | 93 | 57 | 36 | 66 | 39 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 9 |
| Mexico | 19 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Portugal | 21 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Russia | 30 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| Scandinavia | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Spain | 11 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 45 | 34 | 11 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Totals | 2066 | 1372 | 694 | 1911 | 1260 | 651 | 155 | 112 | 43 |

TABLE No. 5. Juvenile Court Permits issued in State of California, fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing sex and age of applicants, by counties.)

| County. | Total permits issued | Male. | | | | Female. | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Total | 12 years | 13 years | 14 years | Total | 12 years | 13 years | 14 years |
| Alameda | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Alpine | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Amador | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Butte | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Calaveras | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Colusa | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Del Norte | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Fresno | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Glenn | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Humboldt | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Imperial | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Inyo | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Kern | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Kings | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Lake | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 38 | 29 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 9 | | 2 | |
| Madera | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Marin | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Mariposa | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Merced | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Modoc | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Mono | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Napa | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Orange | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Placer | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Plumas | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Riverside | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Sacramento | 45 | 36 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 9 | | 1 | 8 |
| San Benito | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| San Diego | 44 | 43 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 1 | | | 1 |
| San Francisco | 142 | 113 | 5 | 30 | 78 | 29 | | 8 | 21 |
| San Joaquin | 4 | 3 | | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 |
| San Luis Obispo | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| San Mateo | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Santa Barbara | 5 | 5 | 2 | | 3 | | | | |
| Santa Clara | 21 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 7 | | 2 | 5 |
| Santa Cruz | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Shasta | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Sierra | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Solano | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Sonoma | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 |
| Stanislaus | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Sutter | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Tehama | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Trinity | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Tuolumne | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Ventura | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Yolo | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Yuba | None | issued. | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 326 | 266 | 25 | 75 | 166 | 60 | 1 | 13 | 46 |

JUVENILE COURT PERMITS.

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TABLE NO. 6. Juvenile Court Permits Issued in State of California for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing sex of applicants by countries of birth.)

| Country of birth. | Total | Male | Female |
|---------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| California | 208 | 175 | 33 |
| Rest of the United States | 86 | 72 | 14 |
| British Isles | 3 | 3 | — |
| Canada | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| France | 2 | — | 2 |
| Germany | 1 | 1 | — |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1 | — |
| Italy | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Mexico | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Portugal | 1 | 1 | — |
| Russia | 1 | 1 | — |
| Spain | 1 | 1 | — |
| Miscellaneous | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Totals | 326 | 266 | 60 |

TABLE NO. 7. Juvenile Court Permits Issued in State of California for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing period of time for which issued.)

| Period of time for which issued. | Total | Male | Female |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| Under 1 month | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| 1 to 3 months | 38 | 30 | 8 |
| 3 to 6 months | 138 | 114 | 24 |
| 6 months to 1 year | 89 | 68 | 21 |
| 1 year and over | 47 | 47 | — |
| Indefinite | 2 | 2 | — |
| Totals | 326 | 266 | 60 |

TABLE NO. 8. Minors Employed in Stores and Factories in Different Localities in California.

| | Total number of employees | Total number of minors | Percentage of minors | Minors, | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|--|
| | | | | 16 to 18 yrs. | | Total under 16 years | 15 to 16 yrs. | | 12 to 15 yrs. | | |
| | | | | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| San Francisco: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 36842 | 1513 | 4.1 | 814 | 443 | 256 | 140 | 74 | 26 | 16 | |
| Wholesale | 10290 | 471 | 4.6 | 315 | 95 | 61 | 37 | 12 | 11 | 1 | |
| Retail | 10566 | 933 | 8.8 | 424 | 286 | 223 | 111 | 65 | 34 | 13 | |
| Miscellaneous | 2718 | 42 | 1.6 | 34 | 2 | 6 | 4 | | 2 | | |
| Totals | 60416 | 2959 | 4.9 | 1587 | 826 | 546 | 292 | 151 | 73 | 30 | |
| Los Angeles: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 29618 | 933 | 3.1 | 589 | 274 | 70 | 48 | 16 | 6 | | |
| Wholesale | 5778 | 149 | 2.6 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Retail | 12249 | 962 | 7.9 | 344 | 349 | 269 | 112 | 126 | 22 | 9 | |
| Miscellaneous | 2000 | 21 | 1.1 | 21 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 49645 | 2065 | 4.2 | 1065 | 648 | 352 | 171 | 143 | 29 | 9 | |
| Oakland: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 6491 | 553 | 8.5 | 291 | 187 | 75 | 36 | 32 | 4 | 3 | |
| Wholesale | 286 | 3 | 1.0 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Retail | 2616 | 265 | 10.1 | 91 | 90 | 84 | 47 | 27 | 10 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 195 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 9588 | 821 | 8.6 | 384 | 277 | 160 | 84 | 59 | 14 | 3 | |
| Sacramento: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2263 | 80 | 3.5 | 41 | 21 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 | |
| Wholesale | 627 | 17 | 2.7 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Retail | 1828 | 247 | 13.5 | 61 | 126 | 60 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 6 | |
| Miscellaneous | 139 | 3 | 2.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 4857 | 347 | 7.2 | 116 | 150 | 81 | 32 | 22 | 19 | 8 | |
| San Jose: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 968 | 31 | 3.2 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Wholesale | 86 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 805 | 62 | 7.7 | 29 | 27 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 102 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1961 | 94 | 4.8 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Stockton: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1964 | 71 | 3.6 | 52 | 15 | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Wholesale | 76 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail | 506 | 54 | 10.7 | 28 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 84 | 1 | 1.2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Totals | 2630 | 126 | 4.8 | 80 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 3 | | |
| San Diego: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2052 | 61 | 3.0 | 35 | 16 | 10 | 8 | | 2 | | |
| Wholesale | 421 | 5 | 1.2 | 2 | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Retail | 1031 | 105 | 10.2 | 34 | 23 | 48 | 17 | 4 | 27 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 218 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 3722 | 171 | 4.6 | 71 | 39 | 61 | 27 | 4 | 30 | | |
| Berkeley: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1213 | 58 | 4.8 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Retail | 251 | 22 | 8.8 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 36 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1500 | 80 | 5.3 | 46 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | |

TABLE NO. 8. Minors Employed in Stores and Factories in Different Localities in California.—Concluded.

| | Total number of employees | Total number of minors | Percentage of minors | Minors. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|--|
| | | | | 15 to 16 yrs. | | Total under 16 years | 15 to 16 yrs. | | 12 to 14 yrs. | | |
| | | | | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| Alameda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing .. | 1017 | 20 | 2.0 | 18 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Retail .. | 61 | 11 | 18.0 | 10 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous .. | 16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1094 | 31 | 2.8 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Pasadena: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing .. | 722 | 6 | 0.8 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Retail .. | 527 | 19 | 3.6 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Miscellaneous .. | 28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 1277 | 25 | 2.0 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 2 | | 3 | | |
| Miscellaneous towns: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing .. | 9726 | 336 | 3.5 | 161 | 118 | 57 | 24 | 13 | 17 | 3 | |
| Wholesale and retail .. | 1844 | 126 | 6.8 | 62 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 12 | | |
| Miscellaneous .. | 289 | 8 | 2.8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Totals | 11859 | 470 | 4.0 | 226 | 152 | 92 | 42 | 15 | 32 | 3 | |
| Recapitulation: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing .. | 92876 | 3662 | 3.9 | 2058 | 1102 | 502 | 272 | 142 | 64 | 24 | |
| Wholesale .. | 17564 | 645 | 3.7 | 443 | 122 | 80 | 53 | 13 | 13 | 1 | |
| Retail .. | 30440 | 2680 | 8.8 | 1043 | 931 | 706 | 322 | 243 | 113 | 28 | |
| Miscellaneous .. | 5825 | 76 | 1.3 | 60 | 5 | 11 | 6 | | 5 | | |
| Wholesale and retail .. | 1844 | 126 | 6.8 | 62 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 12 | | |
| Grand totals.. | 148549 | 7189 | 4.8 | 3666 | 2192 | 1331 | 671 | 400 | 207 | 53 | |

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

TABLE No. 1. General Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 558 | \$1,753 25 | \$3 14 |
| Barkeepers | 63 | 216 50 | 3 44 |
| Blacksmiths | 554 | 1,547 00 | 2 79 |
| Bricklayers | 107 | 372 50 | 3 48 |
| Butchers | 132 | 340 75 | 2 58 |
| Carpenters | 1,692 | 4,199 50 | 2 47 |
| Choremen | 1,056 | 1,870 20 | 1 77 |
| Clerks | 116 | 741 25 | 6 39 |
| Cooks | 1,838 | 5,399 25 | 2 94 |
| Drillers | 352 | 559 00 | 1 59 |
| Engineers | 221 | 748 00 | 3 38 |
| Firemen | 102 | 272 50 | 2 67 |
| Foremen | 140 | 524 50 | 3 75 |
| Fruit pickers | 489 | 520 25 | 1 06 |
| Gardeners | 191 | 451 00 | 2 36 |
| Help, factory | 25 | 27 00 | 1 08 |
| Help, general | 513 | 864 25 | 1 68 |
| Help, hotel | 330 | 688 25 | 2 09 |
| Help, kitchen | 1,938 | 3,112 35 | 1 61 |
| Laborers, general | 18,240 | 22,310 10 | 1 22 |
| Laborers, railroad | 11,883 | 17,517 75 | 1 47 |
| Man and wife | 273 | 1,112 75 | 4 08 |
| Machinists | 295 | 830 00 | 2 81 |
| Mechanics, general | 203 | 540 50 | 2 66 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 583 | 1,274 75 | 2 19 |
| Miners | 482 | 965 25 | 2 04 |
| Muckers | 348 | 510 00 | 1 46 |
| Painters | 195 | 358 00 | 1 83 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 1,026 | 2,409 60 | 2 35 |
| Ranch hands | 1,899 | 3,034 00 | 1 60 |
| Sawmill hands | 331 | 593 00 | 1 79 |
| Stablemen | 416 | 790 00 | 1 90 |
| Teamsters | 1,469 | 2,408 00 | 1 63 |
| Walters | 927 | 1,845 25 | 1 99 |
| Woodsmen | 1,361 | 2,316 75 | 1 70 |
| Unclassified | 1,789 | 3,472 75 | 1 94 |
| Totals | 52,137 | \$86,515 75 | \$1 66 |

TABLE No. 2. Female Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 13 | \$68 50 | \$5 27 |
| Barkeepers | 17 | 81 00 | 4 76 |
| Blacksmiths | 2 | 5 50 | 2 75 |
| Butchers | 4 | 19 00 | 4 75 |
| Carpenters | 3 | 16 00 | 5 33 |
| Choremens | 6 | 17 50 | 2 92 |
| Clerks | 8 | 30 50 | 3 81 |
| Cooks | 85 | 430 00 | 5 06 |
| Drillers | 4 | 24 00 | 6 00 |
| Engineers | 1 | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Gardeners | 25 | 76 50 | 3 06 |
| Help, general | 26 | 70 00 | 2 69 |
| Help, hotel | 107 | 248 00 | 2 32 |
| Help, kitchen | 194 | 498 00 | 2 57 |
| Man and wife | 34 | 184 50 | 5 43 |
| Mechanics, general | 1 | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 6 | 18 50 | 3 08 |
| Painters | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 170 | 482 25 | 2 84 |
| Ranch hands | 2 | 6 50 | 3 25 |
| Stablemen | 12 | 35 50 | 2 96 |
| Teamsters | 8 | 23 50 | 2 94 |
| Waiters | 125 | 372 00 | 2 98 |
| Unclassified | 185 | 790 75 | 4 27 |
| Totals | 1,039 | \$3,505 00 | \$3 37 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 1,151 | \$3,806 75 | \$3 31 |
| Chambermaids | 1,028 | 2,283 50 | 2 22 |
| Clerical help | 13 | 61 00 | 4 69 |
| Housework, general | 1,583 | 4,212 50 | 2 66 |
| Housekeepers | 157 | 392 00 | 2 50 |
| Kitchen help | 90 | 221 00 | 2 46 |
| Laundry workers | 125 | 327 50 | 2 62 |
| Linen girls | 3 | 6 00 | 2 00 |
| Maids | 436 | 1,068 75 | 2 45 |
| Nurse girls | 389 | 1,002 50 | 2 58 |
| Saleswomen | 62 | 140 00 | 2 26 |
| Seamstresses | 33 | 76 00 | 2 30 |
| Telephone operators | 13 | 35 50 | 2 73 |
| Waitresses | 1,693 | 3,990 20 | 2 36 |
| Unclassified | 76 | 212 20 | 2 79 |
| Totals | 6,582 | \$17,835 40 | \$2 60 |

TABLE No. 3. Hotel Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 27 | \$110 50 | \$4 09 |
| Barkeepers | 12 | 69 50 | 5 77 |
| Butchers | 7 | 40 50 | 5 79 |
| Choremens | 13 | 34 50 | 2 65 |
| Olerks | 116 | 648 50 | 5 59 |
| Cooks | 379 | 1,731 00 | 4 57 |
| Engineers | 11 | 54 00 | 4 91 |
| Firemen | 2 | 6 50 | 3 25 |
| Gardeners | 10 | 34 00 | 3 40 |
| Help, hotel | 442 | 1,140 10 | 2 58 |
| Help, kitchen | 347 | 894 75 | 2 58 |
| Man and wife | 2 | 15 50 | 7 75 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 2 | 8 00 | 4 00 |
| Painters | 3 | 14 50 | 4 83 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 418 | 1,153 15 | 2 76 |
| Ranch hands | 2 | 7 00 | 3 50 |
| Stablemen | 1 | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Walters | 345 | 991 25 | 2 87 |
| Unclassified | 78 | 326 00 | 4 47 |
| Totals | 2,212 | \$7,284 25 | \$3 29 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 108 | \$233 25 | \$2 16 |
| Clerical help | 3 | 13 50 | 4 50 |
| Housework, general | 7 | 17 50 | 2 50 |
| Housekeepers | 21 | 88 00 | 4 19 |
| Kitchen help | 15 | 40 50 | 2 70 |
| Laundry workers | 65 | 155 00 | 2 38 |
| Linen girls | 4 | 10 00 | 2 50 |
| Maids | 305 | 597 75 | 1 96 |
| Nurse girls | 84 | 203 50 | 2 42 |
| Saleswomen | 3 | 6 00 | 2 00 |
| Seamstresses | 8 | 15 00 | 1 88 |
| Telephone operators | 8 | 18 50 | 2 31 |
| Waitresses | 468 | 954 25 | 2 04 |
| Unclassified | 8 | 24 50 | 3 06 |
| Totals | 1,107 | \$2,377 25 | \$2 15 |

TABLE No. 4. Oriental Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bedmakers | 75 | \$209 70 | \$2 80 |
| Cooks | 1,436 | 5,181 50 | 3 60 |
| Help, kitchen | 258 | 780 75 | 3 03 |
| Help, laundry | 189 | 500 80 | 3 60 |
| House servants | 827 | 812 50 | 2 48 |
| Porters | 105 | 295 95 | 2 82 |
| School boys | 142 | 152 55 | 1 07 |
| Waiters | 262 | 724 35 | 2 76 |
| Unclassified | 9 | 47 00 | 5 22 |
| Totals | 2,753 | \$8,705 10 | \$3 16 |

TABLE No. 5. Commercial Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 121 | \$2,084 50 | \$17 23 |
| Clerks | 176 | 2,758 75 | 15 68 |
| Factory girls | 65 | 65 00 | 1 00 |
| Salesmen | 18 | 395 00 | 21 94 |
| Stenographers | 294 | 3,022 05 | 10 28 |
| Telephone operators | 4 | 35 25 | 8 81 |
| Unclassified | 53 | 821 00 | 15 49 |
| Totals | 731 | \$9,181 55 | \$12 56 |

TABLE No. 6. Teachers' Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 48 | \$729 00 | \$15 19 |
| Clerks | 33 | 390 50 | 11 84 |
| Salesmen | 2 | 47 50 | 23 75 |
| Stenographers | 150 | 1,589 10 | 10 59 |
| Teachers | 97 | 4,172 15 | 43 01 |
| Unclassified | 1 | 16 25 | 16 25 |
| Totals | 331 | \$6,944 50 | \$20 96 |

TABLE No. 7. Theatrical Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Performers | 1,338 | \$3,448 31 | *\$2 58 |
| Totals | 1,338 | \$3,448 31 | \$2 58 |

*Figured on basis of an engagement of one week.

TABLE No. 8. Summary of all Employment Agencies in San Francisco, fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

| CLASS OF AGENCY. | Number of agencies. | Number of positions furnished. | | | | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Not specified. | | |
| Commercial | 4 | 731 | | | 731 | \$9,181 55 | \$12 56 |
| Female | 10 | 7,621 | 1,039 | 6,582 | | 21,340 40 | 2 67 |
| General | 19 | 52,137 | 52,137 | | | 86,515 75 | 1 66 |
| Hotel | 4 | 3,319 | 2,212 | 1,107 | | 9,661 52 | 2 91 |
| Oriental | 11 | 2,753 | 2,753 | | | 8,705 10 | 3 16 |
| Teachers | 2 | 331 | | | 331 | 6,944 50 | 20 98 |
| Theatrical | 4 | 1,338 | | | 1,338 | 3,448 31 | *2 58 |
| Totals | 54 | 68,230 | 58,141 | 7,689 | 2,400 | \$145,797 13 | \$2 14 |

*Figured on basis of an engagement of one week.

TABLE No. 9. General Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 571 | \$1,335 00 | \$2 34 |
| Blacksmiths | 599 | 1,410 00 | 2 35 |
| Bricklayers | 65 | 123 50 | 1 90 |
| Butchers | 58 | 142 25 | 2 45 |
| Carpenters | 2,202 | 4,799 00 | 2 18 |
| Choremens | 461 | 747 35 | 1 62 |
| Clerks | 159 | 412 30 | 2 59 |
| Cooks | 1,153 | 3,314 95 | 2 88 |
| Drillers | 104 | 221 00 | 2 13 |
| Engineers | 293 | 890 00 | 3 04 |
| Firemen | 58 | 144 50 | 2 49 |
| Foremen | 138 | 424 25 | 3 07 |
| Fruit pickers | 45 | 68 00 | 1 51 |
| Gardeners | 149 | 304 50 | 2 04 |
| Help, factory | 97 | 141 00 | 1 45 |
| Help, general | 318 | 457 45 | 1 44 |
| Help, hotel | 258 | 450 75 | 1 75 |
| Help, kitchen | 1,117 | 1,698 85 | 1 52 |
| Laborers, general | 19,023 | 23,926 10 | 1 26 |
| Laborers, railroad | 2,340 | 5,200 30 | 2 22 |
| Man and wife | 270 | 1,070 00 | 3 97 |
| Machinists | 96 | 228 50 | 2 38 |
| Mechanics, general | 547 | 1,187 50 | 2 17 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 799 | 1,562 05 | 1 95 |
| Miners | 369 | 824 75 | 2 23 |
| Muckers | 426 | 503 75 | 1 18 |
| Painters | 281 | 516 50 | 1 84 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 305 | 555 50 | 1 83 |
| Ranch hands | 5,135 | 7,492 55 | 1 46 |
| Sawmill hands | 31 | 54 50 | 1 76 |
| Stablemen | 276 | 514 25 | 1 86 |
| Teamsters | 4,052 | 5,640 05 | 1 39 |
| Walters | 1,223 | 2,032 75 | 1 66 |
| Woodsmen | 53 | 81 50 | 1 54 |
| Unclassified | 493 | 1,024 00 | 2 08 |
| Totals | 43,564 | \$69,499 20 | \$1 59 |

TABLE No. 10. Female Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 6 | \$17 50 | \$2 92 |
| Carpenters | 1 | 1 50 | 1 50 |
| Choremen | 1 | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Clerks | 4 | 16 50 | 4 13 |
| Cooks | 17 | 32 15 | 1 89 |
| Fruit pickers | 3 | 4 50 | 1 50 |
| Gardeners | 20 | 43 00 | 2 15 |
| Help, hotel | 41 | 78 25 | 1 91 |
| Help, kitchen | 6 | 10 50 | 1 75 |
| Man and wife | 10 | 45 50 | 4 55 |
| Mechanics, general | 3 | 16 50 | 5 50 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 71 | 131 90 | 1 86 |
| Ranch hands | 10 | 24 00 | 2 40 |
| Stablemen | 4 | 7 50 | 1 88 |
| Teamsters | 1 | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Waiters | 2 | 4 00 | 2 00 |
| Unclassified | 88 | 228 05 | 2 60 |
| Totals | 288 | \$666 35 | \$2 31 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 944 | \$2,459 40 | \$2 61 |
| Chambermaids | 416 | 802 40 | 1 93 |
| Clerical help | 5 | 16 50 | 3 30 |
| Factory help | 6 | 8 00 | 1 33 |
| Housework, general | 3,007 | 5,304 35 | 1 76 |
| Housekeepers | 36 | 59 00 | 1 64 |
| Kitchen help | 102 | 160 50 | 1 57 |
| Laundry workers | 19 | 48 20 | 2 54 |
| Linen girls | 7 | 10 50 | 1 50 |
| Maids | 133 | 184 15 | 1 38 |
| Nurse girls | 266 | 497 50 | 1 87 |
| Seamstresses | 8 | 7 75 | 97 |
| Waitresses | 301 | 445 75 | 1 48 |
| Unclassified | 4 | 5 00 | 1 25 |
| Totals | 5,254 | \$10,009 00 | \$1 91 |

Employment Agencies in Los Angeles. Income per order
March 1, 1972

| Item | Quantity | Unit Price | Total |
|--|---|------------------|---------|
| 1. 1000 | 1000 | 1.00 | 1000.00 |
| 2. 500 | 500 | 2.00 | 1000.00 |
| 3. 250 | 250 | 4.00 | 1000.00 |
| 4. 125 | 125 | 8.00 | 1000.00 |
| 5. 62.5 | 62.5 | 16.00 | 1000.00 |
| 6. 31.25 | 31.25 | 32.00 | 1000.00 |
| 7. 15.625 | 15.625 | 64.00 | 1000.00 |
| 8. 7.8125 | 7.8125 | 128.00 | 1000.00 |
| 9. 3.90625 | 3.90625 | 256.00 | 1000.00 |
| 10. 1.953125 | 1.953125 | 512.00 | 1000.00 |
| 11. 0.9765625 | 0.9765625 | 1024.00 | 1000.00 |
| 12. 0.48828125 | 0.48828125 | 2048.00 | 1000.00 |
| 13. 0.244140625 | 0.244140625 | 4096.00 | 1000.00 |
| 14. 0.1220703125 | 0.1220703125 | 8192.00 | 1000.00 |
| 15. 0.06103515625 | 0.06103515625 | 16384.00 | 1000.00 |
| 16. 0.030517578125 | 0.030517578125 | 32768.00 | 1000.00 |
| 17. 0.0152587890625 | 0.0152587890625 | 65536.00 | 1000.00 |
| 18. 0.00762939453125 | 0.00762939453125 | 131072.00 | 1000.00 |
| 19. 0.003814697265625 | 0.003814697265625 | 262144.00 | 1000.00 |
| 20. 0.0019073486328125 | 0.0019073486328125 | 524288.00 | 1000.00 |
| 21. 0.00095367431640625 | 0.00095367431640625 | 1048576.00 | 1000.00 |
| 22. 0.000476837158203125 | 0.000476837158203125 | 2097152.00 | 1000.00 |
| 23. 0.0002384185791015625 | 0.0002384185791015625 | 4194304.00 | 1000.00 |
| 24. 0.00011920928955078125 | 0.00011920928955078125 | 8388608.00 | 1000.00 |
| 25. 0.000059604644775390625 | 0.000059604644775390625 | 16777216.00 | 1000.00 |
| 26. 0.0000298023223876953125 | 0.0000298023223876953125 | 33554432.00 | 1000.00 |
| 27. 0.00001490116119384765625 | 0.00001490116119384765625 | 67108864.00 | 1000.00 |
| 28. 0.000007450580596923828125 | 0.000007450580596923828125 | 134217728.00 | 1000.00 |
| 29. 0.0000037252902984619140625 | 0.0000037252902984619140625 | 268435456.00 | 1000.00 |
| 30. 0.00000186264514923095703125 | 0.00000186264514923095703125 | 536870912.00 | 1000.00 |
| 31. 0.000000931322574615478515625 | 0.000000931322574615478515625 | 1073741824.00 | 1000.00 |
| 32. 0.0000004656612873077392578125 | 0.0000004656612873077392578125 | 2147483648.00 | 1000.00 |
| 33. 0.00000023283064365386962890625 | 0.00000023283064365386962890625 | 4294967296.00 | 1000.00 |
| 34. 0.000000116415321826934814453125 | 0.000000116415321826934814453125 | 8589934592.00 | 1000.00 |
| 35. 0.0000000582076609134674072265625 | 0.0000000582076609134674072265625 | 17179869184.00 | 1000.00 |
| 36. 0.00000002910383045673370361328125 | 0.00000002910383045673370361328125 | 34359738368.00 | 1000.00 |
| 37. 0.000000014551915228366851806640625 | 0.000000014551915228366851806640625 | 68719476736.00 | 1000.00 |
| 38. 0.0000000072759576141834259033203125 | 0.0000000072759576141834259033203125 | 137438953472.00 | 1000.00 |
| 39. 0.00000000363797880709171295166015625 | 0.00000000363797880709171295166015625 | 274877906944.00 | 1000.00 |
| 40. 0.000000001818989403545856475830078125 | 0.000000001818989403545856475830078125 | 549755813888.00 | 1000.00 |
| 41. 0.0000000009094947017729282379150390625 | 0.0000000009094947017729282379150390625 | 1099511627776.00 | 1000.00 |
| 42. 0.00000000045474735088646411895751953125 | 0.00000000045474735088646411895751953125 | 2199023255552.00 | 1000.00 |
| 43. 0.000000000227373675443232059478759765625 | 0.000000000227373675443232059478759765625 | 4398046511104.00 | 1000.00 |
| 44. 0.0000000001136868377216160297393798828125 | 0.00000000011368683 | | |

FILE # 115-17 Oriental Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending
March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
| <i>Teacher</i> | | | |
| Hotel, hotel | 811 | \$2,164 10 | \$2 67 |
| Hotel, kitchen | 204 | 452 55 | 2 22 |
| Hotel, laundry | 487 | 1,111 40 | 2 28 |
| House servants | 18 | 45 50 | 2 53 |
| Man and wife | 583 | 1,231 10 | 2 11 |
| Porter | 18 | 52 45 | 2 91 |
| Room boys | 440 | 1,031 70 | 2 34 |
| Waiters | 51 | 41 55 | 81 |
| Waitress | 205 | 454 70 | 2 22 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 19 55 | 1 63 |
| Total | 2,829 | \$6,604 60 | \$2 33 |

TABLE No. 13. Commercial Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 32 | \$427 05 | \$13 35 |
| Bookkeepers and stenographers | 13 | 190 25 | 14 63 |
| Clerks | 601 | 9,297 25 | 15 47 |
| Stenographers | 374 | 5,189 75 | 13 88 |
| Teachers | 3 | 84 00 | 28 00 |
| Totals | 1,023 | \$15,188 30 | \$14 85 |

TABLE No. 14. Teachers' Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Olerks | 143 | \$1,396 50 | \$9 77 |
| Stenographers | 3 | 30 00 | 10 00 |
| Teachers | 516 | 20,816 62 | 40 34 |
| Totals | 662 | \$22,243 12 | \$33 60 |

TABLE No. 15. Nurses' Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Clerks | 3 | \$35 00 | \$11 67 |
| Foremen | 2 | 37 50 | 18 75 |
| Salesmen | 10 | 83 50 | 8 35 |
| Totals | 15 | \$156 00 | \$10 40 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Bookkeepers | 3 | \$33 75 | \$11 25 |
| Oooks | 1 | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Clerical help | 1 | 4 00 | 4 00 |
| Housework, general | 2 | 5 50 | 2 75 |
| Housekeepers | 2 | 8 00 | 4 00 |
| Nurses | 109 | 402 30 | 3 69 |
| Saleswomen | 7 | 33 50 | 4 79 |
| Seamstresses | 4 | 16 50 | 4 13 |
| Stenographers | 14 | 128 75 | 9 20 |
| Telephone operators | 1 | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Totals | 144 | \$637 80 | \$4 43 |

TABLE No. 16. Summary of all Employment Agencies in Los Angeles, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| CLASS OF AGENCY. | Number of agencies. | Number of positions furnished. | | | | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Not specified. | | |
| Commercial | 6 | 1,023 | | | 1,023 | \$15,188 30 | \$14 85 |
| Female | 6 | 5,542 | 288 | 5,254 | | 10,675 35 | 1 93 |
| General | 17 | 43,564 | 43,564 | | | 69,499 20 | 1 59 |
| Hotel | 6 | 10,711 | 5,650 | 5,061 | | 21,756 36 | 2 03 |
| Nurses | 1 | 159 | 15 | 144 | | 793 80 | 4 99 |
| Oriental | 11 | 2,829 | 2,829 | | | 6,604 60 | 2 33 |
| Teachers | 5 | 662 | | | 662 | 22,243 12 | 33 60 |
| Theatrical | 1 | 645 | | | 645 | 832 40 | †1 29 |
| Miscellaneous* | 9 | 1,327 | | | 1,327 | 3,576 34 | 2 70 |
| Totals | 62 | 66,462 | 52,346 | 10,459 | 3,657 | \$151,169 47 | \$2 27 |

*Received too late for classification. †Figured on basis of an engagement of one week.

TABLE No. 17. General Employment Agencies in Oakland, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 16 | \$33 00 | \$2 06 |
| Blacksmiths | 36 | 79 00 | 2 20 |
| Bricklayers | 3 | 6 50 | 2 17 |
| Butchers | 4 | 9 00 | 2 25 |
| Carpenters | 85 | 156 00 | 1 84 |
| Choremens | 109 | 158 75 | 1 44 |
| Cooks | 180 | 422 75 | 2 35 |
| Drillers | 7 | 10 00 | 1 43 |
| Engineers | 3 | 9 50 | 3 17 |
| Foremen | 2 | 6 00 | 3 00 |
| Fruit pickers | 28 | 29 50 | 1 05 |
| Gardeners | 11 | 21 00 | 1 91 |
| Help, factory | 7 | 9 50 | 1 37 |
| Help, general | 30 | 41 00 | 1 37 |
| Help, hotel | 7 | 8 00 | 1 14 |
| Help, kitchen | 315 | 440 00 | 1 40 |
| Laborers, general | 1,633 | 1,702 50 | 1 04 |
| Man and wife | 3 | 13 50 | 4 50 |
| Machinists | 4 | 10 50 | 2 63 |
| Mechanics, general | 28 | 56 00 | 2 00 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 39 | 71 00 | 1 82 |
| Miners | 5 | 11 50 | 2 30 |
| Painters | 55 | 70 00 | 1 27 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 112 | 193 00 | 1 73 |
| Ranch hands | 105 | 149 25 | 1 42 |
| Sawmill hands | 5 | 12 00 | 2 40 |
| Stablemen | 45 | 84 50 | 1 88 |
| Teamsters | 200 | 275 00 | 1 38 |
| Waiters | 105 | 180 40 | 1 72 |
| Unclassified | 9 | 17 50 | 1 94 |
| Totals | 3,191 | \$4,286 15 | \$1 34 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 2 | \$2 50 | \$1 25 |
| Housework, general | 19 | 29 00 | 1 53 |
| Housekeepers | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Laundry workers | 3 | 6 50 | 2 17 |
| Maids | 2 | 4 00 | 2 00 |
| Nurse girls | 6 | 15 00 | 2 50 |
| Waitresses | 29 | 41 50 | 1 43 |
| Totals | 62 | \$99 50 | \$1 60 |

TABLE No. 18. Female Employment Agencies in Oakland, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Clerks | 19 | \$145 45 | \$7 66 |
| Gardeners | 4 | 7 00 | 1 75 |
| Help, hotel | 5 | 8 75 | 1 75 |
| Man and wife | 2 | 10 00 | 5 00 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 12 | 24 75 | 2 06 |
| Waiters | 3 | 6 00 | 2 00 |
| Unclassified | 5 | 23 60 | 4 72 |
| Totals | 50 | \$225 55 | \$4 51 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 322 | \$868 70 | \$2 70 |
| Chambermaids | 249 | 476 00 | 1 91 |
| Clerical help | 5 | 45 40 | 9 08 |
| Factory help | 1 | 2 00 | 2 00 |
| Housework, general | 959 | 1,805 65 | 1 88 |
| Housekeepers | 41 | 82 15 | 2 00 |
| Kitchen help | 41 | 71 85 | 1 75 |
| Laundry workers | 12 | 24 40 | 2 03 |
| Maids | 19 | 35 25 | 1 86 |
| Nurse girls | 187 | 308 05 | 1 65 |
| Seamstresses | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Telephone operators | 1 | 75 | 75 |
| Waitresses | 173 | 333 15 | 1 93 |
| Totals | 2,011 | \$4,054 35 | \$2 02 |

TABLE No. 19. Oriental Employment Agencies in Oakland, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 316 | \$668 70 | \$2 12 |
| Fruit pickers | 1 | 2 00 | 2 00 |
| Help, kitchen | 25 | 35 35 | 1 41 |
| House servants | 59 | 108 50 | 1 84 |
| Laundry workers | 2 | 8 50 | 4 25 |
| Porters | 44 | 78 10 | 1 78 |
| School boys | 17 | 14 80 | 87 |
| Waiters | 49 | 91 85 | 1 87 |
| Totals | 513 | \$1,007 80 | \$1 96 |

TABLE No. 20. Summary of all Employment Agencies in Oakland, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| CLASS OF AGENCY. | Number of agencies. | Number of positions furnished. | | | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Total. | Male. | Female. | | |
| Female | 7 | 2,061 | 50 | 2,011 | \$4,279 90 | \$2 08 |
| General | 2 | 3,253 | 3,191 | 62 | 4,385 65 | 1 35 |
| Oriental | 3 | 513 | 513 | | 1,007 80 | 1 96 |
| Totals | 12 | 5,827 | 3,754 | 2,073 | \$9,673 35 | \$1 66 |

TABLE No. 21. Oriental Employment Agencies in Alameda, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 31 | \$34 95 | \$1 13 |
| Gardeners | 2 | 2 50 | 1 25 |
| Housework, general | 9 | 9 60 | 1 07 |
| Totals | 42 | \$47 05 | \$1 12 |

TABLE No. 22. Teachers' Employment Agencies in Berkeley, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males and females.</i> | | | |
| Teachers | 227 | \$9,568 74 | \$42 15 |
| Totals | 227 | \$9,568 74 | \$42 15 |

Note: Sex not specified.

TABLE No. 23. General Employment Agencies in Fresno, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 9 | \$18 00 | \$2 00 |
| Blacksmiths | 13 | 24 50 | 1 89 |
| Carpenters | 17 | 31 00 | 1 82 |
| Ohoreman | 19 | 21 35 | 1 12 |
| Olerks | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Cooks | 101 | 159 00 | 1 57 |
| Engineers | 4 | 8 75 | 2 19 |
| Firemen | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Foremen | 4 | 14 50 | 3 63 |
| Fruit pickers | 38 | 38 00 | 1 00 |
| Gardeners | 3 | 3 50 | 1 17 |
| Help, factory | 4 | 4 00 | 1 00 |
| Help, hotel | 5 | 6 25 | 1 25 |
| Help, kitchen | 32 | 35 50 | 1 11 |
| Laborers, general | 691 | 732 80 | 1 06 |
| Laborers, railroad | 57 | 57 00 | 1 00 |
| Man and wife | 12 | 38 50 | 3 21 |
| Mechanics, general | 5 | 7 50 | 1 50 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 34 | 54 25 | 1 60 |
| Miners | 8 | 11 00 | 1 38 |
| Painters | 2 | 3 00 | 1 50 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 3 | 4 00 | 1 33 |
| Ranch hands | 562 | 688 20 | 1 22 |
| Stablemen | 10 | 10 10 | 1 01 |
| Teamsters | 100 | 94 40 | 94 |
| Walters | 8 | 9 05 | 1 13 |
| Totals | 1,743 | \$2,076 15 | \$1 19 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 6 | \$8 00 | \$1 33 |
| Housework, general | 12 | 12 50 | 1 04 |
| Waitresses | 7 | 8 50 | 1 21 |
| Totals | 25 | \$29 00 | \$1 16 |

TABLE No. 24. General Employment Agencies in Pasadena, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Clerks | 3 | \$4 75 | \$1 58 |
| Cooks | 197 | 501 70 | 2 54 |
| Gardeners | 19 | 47 50 | 2 50 |
| Help, general | 103 | 89 90 | 87 |
| Help, hotel | 15 | 26 00 | 1 73 |
| Help, kitchen | 14 | 15 00 | 1 07 |
| Laborers, general | 3 | 6 50 | 2 17 |
| Man and wife | 1 | no fee | |
| Milkers and dairymen | 2 | 1 75 | 88 |
| Painters | 1 | no fee | |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 5 | 12 50 | 2 50 |
| Ranch hands | 6 | 7 50 | 1 25 |
| Stablemen | 1 | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Teamsters | 3 | 2 00 | 67 |
| Waiters | 4 | 6 00 | 1 50 |
| Unclassified | 8 | 14 50 | 1 81 |
| Totals | 385 | \$738 10 | \$1 92 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 108 | \$203 50 | \$1 89 |
| Housework, general | 403 | 712 95 | 1 77 |
| Housekeepers | 25 | 32 00 | 1 28 |
| Kitchen help | 6 | 7 00 | 1 17 |
| Laundry workers | 3 | 3 00 | 1 00 |
| Linen girls | 1 | no fee | |
| Maids | 9 | 16 00 | 1 78 |
| Nurse girls | 43 | 63 40 | 1 48 |
| Seamstresses | 1 | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Telephone operators | 1 | 1 50 | 1 50 |
| Waitresses | 68 | 81 25 | 1 19 |
| Unclassified | 4 | 6 25 | 1 56 |
| Totals | 672 | \$1,129 85 | \$1 68 |

TABLE No. 25. Nurses' Employment Agencies in Pasadena, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Housework, general | 1 | \$0 50 | \$0 50 |
| Nurses | 76 | 147 25 | 1 94 |
| Totals | 77 | \$147 75 | \$1 92 |

TABLE No. 26. Oriental Employment Agencies in Pasadena, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 41 | \$137 00 | \$3 34 |
| Help, hotel | 1 | 3 50 | 3 50 |
| Help, kitchen | 3 | 9 60 | 3 20 |
| House servants | 14 | 42 50 | 3 03 |
| Man and wife | 3 | 17 00 | 5 67 |
| Porters | 1 | 3 50 | 3 50 |
| School boys | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Waiters | 16 | 19 20 | 1 20 |
| Unclassified | 5 | 15 00 | 3 00 |
| Totals | 85 | \$247 30 | \$2 91 |

TABLE No. 27. General Employment Agencies in Sacramento, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 12 | \$27 00 | \$2 25 |
| Barkeepers | 6 | 14 50 | 2 42 |
| Blacksmiths | 136 | 343 00 | 2 52 |
| Bricklayers | 4 | 7 00 | 1 75 |
| Butchers | 2 | 5 00 | 2 50 |
| Carpenters | 491 | 1,119 50 | 2 28 |
| Choremens | 228 | 328 75 | 1 44 |
| Clerks | 3 | 4 00 | 1 33 |
| Cooks | 805 | 1,792 85 | 2 23 |
| Drillers | 9 | 9 50 | 1 06 |
| Engineers | 28 | 85 50 | 3 05 |
| Firemen | 19 | 44 00 | 2 32 |
| Foremen | 21 | 67 00 | 3 19 |
| Fruit pickers | 251 | 263 00 | 1 05 |
| Gardeners | 70 | 130 50 | 1 86 |
| Help, general | 4 | 6 00 | 1 50 |
| Help, hotel | 19 | 29 00 | 1 53 |
| Help, kitchen | 220 | 284 25 | 1 29 |
| Laborers, general | 3,264 | 3,917 25 | 1 20 |
| Laborers, railroad | 8,391 | 7,515 50 | 90 |
| Man and wife | 24 | 75 50 | 3 15 |
| Machinists | 11 | 22 00 | 2 00 |
| Mechanics, general | 17 | 42 50 | 2 50 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 559 | 1,135 50 | 2 03 |
| Miners | 53 | 139 50 | 2 63 |
| Muckers | 23 | 29 50 | 1 28 |
| Painters | 34 | 65 50 | 1 93 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 70 | 104 25 | 1 49 |
| Ranch hands | 3,390 | 3,971 50 | 1 17 |
| Stablemen | 19 | 30 50 | 1 61 |
| Teamsters | 1,431 | 1,849 00 | 1 29 |
| Walters | 160 | 250 75 | 1 57 |
| Woodsmen | 153 | 213 00 | 1 39 |
| Unclassified | 139 | 195 50 | 1 41 |
| Totals | 20,066 | \$24,117 60 | \$1 20 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 30 | \$33 00 | \$1 10 |
| Clerical help | 1 | 3 50 | 3 50 |
| Housework, general | 53 | 63 25 | 1 19 |
| Housekeepers | 29 | 34 00 | 1 17 |
| Laundry workers | 4 | 4 50 | 1 13 |
| Maids | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Nurse girls | 2 | 1 50 | 75 |
| Seamstresses | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Telephone operators | 1 | 1 00 | 1 00 |
| Waitresses | 133 | 159 25 | 1 20 |
| Totals | 255 | \$302 00 | \$1 18 |

TABLE No. 28. Oriental Employment Agencies in Sacramento, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 373 | \$711 65 | \$1 91 |
| Help, kitchen | 136 | 190 65 | 1 40 |
| Help, hotel | 6 | 10 00 | 1 67 |
| House servants | 54 | 60 95 | 1 13 |
| Laundry workers | 7 | 12 00 | 1 71 |
| Laborers, railroad | 179 | 454 00 | 2 54 |
| Porters | 34 | 54 00 | 1 59 |
| Walters | 6 | 9 00 | 1 50 |
| Unclassified | 6 | 10 00 | 1 67 |
| Totals | 801 | \$1,512 25 | \$1 88 |

TABLE No. 29. General Employment Agencies in San Diego, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 8 | \$16 00 | \$2 00 |
| Blacksmiths | 74 | 299 25 | 4 04 |
| Bricklayers | 1 | 6 00 | 6 00 |
| Butchers | 3 | 11 00 | 3 67 |
| Carpenters | 151 | 382 50 | 2 53 |
| Choremens | 63 | 198 00 | 3 14 |
| Clerks | 52 | 118 25 | 2 27 |
| Cooks | 407 | 1,454 75 | 3 57 |
| Drillers | 259 | 490 30 | 1 89 |
| Engineers | 7 | 24 00 | 3 43 |
| Firemen | 18 | 85 00 | 4 72 |
| Foremen | 11 | 48 50 | 4 41 |
| Fruit pickers | 30 | 65 00 | 2 17 |
| Gardeners | 20 | 50 00 | 2 50 |
| Help, general | 30 | 37 25 | 1 24 |
| Help, hotel | 203 | 386 25 | 1 90 |
| Help, kitchen | 319 | 547 30 | 1 72 |
| Laborers, general | 3,061 | 7,597 55 | 2 48 |
| Laborers, railroad | 8 | 13 00 | 1 63 |
| Man and wife | 9 | 48 00 | 5 33 |
| Machinists | 10 | 30 00 | 3 00 |
| Mechanics, general | 2 | 6 00 | 3 00 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 43 | 142 50 | 3 31 |
| Miners | 46 | 134 00 | 2 91 |
| Painters | 10 | 20 50 | 2 05 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 63 | 140 50 | 2 23 |
| Ranch hands | 572 | 1,462 45 | 2 56 |
| Sawmill hands | 5 | 5 40 | 1 08 |
| Stablemen | 39 | 103 00 | 2 64 |
| Teamsters | 715 | 1,998 50 | 2 80 |
| Walters | 61 | 120 00 | 1 97 |
| Unclassified | 194 | 387 25 | 1 99 |
| Totals | 6,494 | \$16,428 00 | \$2 53 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 169 | \$314 50 | \$1 86 |
| Clerical help | 15 | 33 00 | 2 20 |
| Factory help | 18 | 13 75 | 76 |
| Housework, general | 381 | 793 85 | 2 08 |
| Housekeepers | 20 | 42 50 | 2 13 |
| Kitchen help | 4 | 11 00 | 2 75 |
| Laundry workers | 41 | 80 70 | 1 97 |
| Nurse girls | 40 | 86 75 | 2 17 |
| Saleswomen | 2 | 3 50 | 1 75 |
| Waitresses | 142 | 298 50 | 2 10 |
| Totals | 832 | \$1,678 05 | \$2 02 |

TABLE No. 30. General Employment Agencies in San José, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 7 | \$10 00 | \$1 43 |
| Blacksmiths | 1 | 2 00 | 2 00 |
| Bricklayers | 2 | 4 00 | 2 00 |
| Butchers | 1 | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Carpenters | 18 | 35 50 | 1 97 |
| Choremen | 32 | 32 50 | 1 02 |
| Clerks | 5 | 13 50 | 2 70 |
| Cooks | 123 | 220 00 | 1 79 |
| Engineers | 3 | 5 50 | 1 83 |
| Firemen | 3 | 5 50 | 1 83 |
| Foremen | 2 | 3 00 | 1 50 |
| Fruit pickers | 213 | 222 50 | 1 04 |
| Gardeners | 25 | 33 55 | 1 34 |
| Help, general | 31 | 36 00 | 1 16 |
| Help, hotel | 39 | 47 00 | 1 21 |
| Help, kitchen | 81 | 96 00 | 1 19 |
| Laborers, general | 500 | 544 75 | 1 09 |
| Laborers, railroad | 25 | 31 00 | 1 24 |
| Man and wife | 22 | 67 00 | 3 05 |
| Machinists | 5 | 11 00 | 2 20 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 64 | 96 00 | 1 50 |
| Miners | 42 | 53 00 | 1 26 |
| Muckers | 3 | 3 00 | 1 00 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 36 | 51 25 | 1 42 |
| Ranch hands | 657 | 752 25 | 1 15 |
| Stablemen | 3 | 5 00 | 1 67 |
| Teamsters | 157 | 182 55 | 1 16 |
| Waiters | 113 | 123 50 | 1 09 |
| Unclassified | 53 | 80 50 | 1 52 |
| Totals | 2,266 | \$2,769 85 | \$1 22 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Cooks | 67 | \$167 25 | \$2 50 |
| Chambermaids | 22 | 31 50 | 1 43 |
| Housework, general | 209 | 339 25 | 1 62 |
| Laundry workers | 13 | 7 70 | 59 |
| Nurse girls | 27 | 43 00 | 1 59 |
| Saleswomen | 3 | 3 50 | 1 17 |
| Waitresses | 61 | 71 50 | 1 17 |
| Totals | 402 | \$663 70 | \$1 65 |

TABLE No. 31. General Employment Agencies in Stockton, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| OCCUPATIONS. | Number. | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Males.</i> | | | |
| Bakers | 2 | \$4 00 | \$2 00 |
| Blacksmiths | 49 | 121 25 | 2 48 |
| Butchers | 4 | 6 75 | 1 69 |
| Carpenters | 82 | 188 00 | 2 29 |
| Choremens | 349 | 450 05 | 1 29 |
| Clerks | 4 | 6 75 | 1 69 |
| Cooks | 1,011 | 1,808 00 | 1 79 |
| Drillers | 5 | 8 50 | 1 70 |
| Engineers | 8 | 21 75 | 2 72 |
| Firemen | 21 | 45 75 | 2 18 |
| Foremen | 12 | 30 75 | 2 56 |
| Fruit pickers | 158 | 175 50 | 1 11 |
| Gardeners | 9 | 13 75 | 1 53 |
| Help, factory | 2 | 2 00 | 1 00 |
| Help, general | 7 | 5 25 | 75 |
| Help, hotel | 3 | 5 00 | 1 67 |
| Help, kitchen | 94 | 125 25 | 1 33 |
| Laborers, general | 1,706 | 2,422 30 | 1 42 |
| Laborers, railroad | 173 | 195 50 | 1 13 |
| Man and wife | 47 | 119 25 | 2 54 |
| Machinists | 16 | 43 50 | 2 72 |
| Mechanics, general | 7 | 19 50 | 2 79 |
| Milkers and dairymen | 312 | 562 75 | 1 80 |
| Muckers | 70 | 75 00 | 1 07 |
| Painters | 3 | 7 00 | 2 33 |
| Porters, janitors, etc. | 50 | 74 75 | 1 50 |
| Ranch hands | 4,440 | 6,433 60 | 1 45 |
| Sawmill hands | 4 | 6 25 | 1 56 |
| Stablemen | 9 | 12 50 | 1 39 |
| Teamsters | 850 | 1,311 05 | 1 54 |
| Waiters | 37 | 59 50 | 1 61 |
| Unclassified | 38 | 44 65 | 1 17 |
| Totals | 9,582 | \$14,405 40 | \$1 50 |
| <i>Females.</i> | | | |
| Chambermaids | 51 | \$56 25 | \$1 10 |
| Housework, general | 78 | 77 00 | 99 |
| Housekeepers | 26 | 33 75 | 1 30 |
| Laundry workers | 10 | 10 00 | 1 00 |
| Nurse girls | 8 | 8 25 | 1 03 |
| Waitresses | 30 | 42 25 | 1 41 |
| Totals | 203 | \$227 50 | \$1 12 |

10. SUMMARY OF EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES IN THIRD AND FOURTH QUARTERS

Table 10. Summary of Employment Agencies in Third and Fourth Quarters
 (Data for year ending March 31, 1952)

| Type of Agency | Number of Agencies | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter |
| Public | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Private | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Government | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-profit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| For-profit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

Table 11. Summary of Employment Agencies in Third and Fourth Quarters
 (Data for year ending March 31, 1952)

| Type of Agency | Number of Agencies | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter |
| Public | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Private | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Government | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-profit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| For-profit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

TABLE No. 34. Character of Employment Agencies in Miscellaneous Towns, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| City. | Total number of agencies. | Character of agencies. | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | Female. | General. | Oriental. |
| Arlington | 1 | | | 1 |
| Azusa | 1 | | 1 | |
| Bakersfield | 5 | | 4 | 1 |
| Colton | 1 | | 1 | |
| Ohico | 1 | | 1 | |
| Oucamonga | 1 | | | 1 |
| El Centro | 2 | | 2 | |
| Eureka | 2 | | 2 | |
| Highgrove | 1 | | | 1 |
| Hollywood | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Long Beach | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Lordsburg | 1 | | | 1 |
| Maricopa | 1 | | 1 | |
| Marysville | 1 | | 1 | |
| Modesto | 1 | | 1 | |
| Monterey | 1 | | | 1 |
| Ocean Park | 2 | | | 2 |
| Oroville | 1 | | 1 | |
| Palo Alto | 1 | | | 1 |
| Pomona | 2 | | | 2 |
| Red Bluff | 1 | | 1 | |
| Redlands | 2 | | 2 | |
| Riverside | 1 | | | 1 |
| San Bernardino | 6 | | 6 | |
| San Mateo | 1 | 1 | | |
| Santa Barbara | 1 | 1 | | |
| Santa Cruz | 1 | | 1 | |
| Santa Rosa | 3 | | 3 | |
| Taft | 1 | | 1 | |
| Tracy | 1 | | 1 | |
| Upland | 1 | | | 1 |
| Watsonville | 2 | | | 2 |
| Wheatland | 1 | | 1 | |
| Totals | 54 | 4 | 33 | 17 |

TABLE No. 35. Employment Agencies in Miscellaneous Towns summarized by class of agency, license year ending March 31, 1912.

| Class of agency. | Number of agencies. | Number of positions furnished. | | | Amount of fees. | Average fee. |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Total. | Male. | Female. | | |
| Female | 4 | 525 | 2 | 523 | \$953 65 | \$1 82 |
| General | 33 | 8,362 | 8,052 | 310 | 12,895 25 | 1 54 |
| Oriental | 17 | 845 | 845 | | 1,761 95 | 2 09 |
| Totals | 54 | 9,732 | 8,899 | 833 | \$15,610 85 | \$1 60 |

TABLE No. 36. Summary of the Employment Agencies of the State, license year ending March 31, 1912.
(Tabulated by class of agency.)

| Class of agency. | Number of agencies. | Number of positions furnished. | | | Amount of fee paid exclusive of day work. | Average fee. | Amount of fee paid for day work. | Total amount of fees. |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total. | Male. | Female. | | | | |
| Commercial | 10 | 1,754 | | | 1,754 | | | |
| Female | 27 | 15,749 | | | | | | \$24,360 85 |
| General | 122 | 150,241 | 147,480 | 2,761 | 14,370 | | \$182 15 | 37,431 45 |
| Hotel | 10 | 14,030 | 7,862 | 6,168 | | | 165 06 | 238,026 10 |
| Nurses | 2 | 236 | 15 | 221 | | | | 31,417 88 |
| Oriental | 49 | 7,868 | 7,868 | | | | | 941 55 |
| Teachers | 9 | 1,220 | | | | | 4,378 00 | 24,304 05 |
| Theatrical | 5 | 1,983 | | | 1,220 | | | 38,756 36 |
| Miscellaneous* | 9 | 1,327 | | | 1,983 | | | 4,280 71 |
| | | | | | 1,327 | | | 3,576 34 |
| Totals | 243 | 194,408 | 164,604 | 29,820 | 6,284 | | \$4,725 20 | \$408,064 30 |

*Received from Los Angeles too late for classification. †Average fee in theatrical agencies figured on basis of one week's engagement.

TABLE No. 37. Summary of the Employment Agencies of the State, license year ending March 31, 1912.
(Tabulated by cities.)

| City. | Number of agencies. | Number of notices furnished. | Male. | Female. | Not specified. | Amount of fees, exclusive of day work. | Amount of fees paid for day work. |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| San Francisco* | 54 | 68,230 | 58,141 | 7,689 | 2,400 | \$145,797 13 | ----- |
| Los Angeles | 54 | 66,462 | 52,346 | 10,459 | 3,657 | 151,169 47 | ----- |
| Oakland | 12 | 5,827 | 3,794 | 2,073 | ----- | 9,673 35 | \$69 10 |
| Totals | 128 | 140,519 | 114,241 | 20,221 | 6,057 | \$306,639 95 | \$69 10 |
| Alameda | 2 | 42 | 42 | ----- | ----- | \$47 05 | \$24 90 |
| Berkeley | 2 | 227 | ----- | ----- | 227 | 9,568 74 | ----- |
| Fresno | 7 | 1,768 | 1,743 | 25 | ----- | 2,106 15 | ----- |
| Pasadena | 10 | 1,219 | 470 | 749 | ----- | 2,263 00 | 316 15 |
| Sacramento | 14 | 21,122 | 20,867 | 255 | ----- | 25,931 85 | ----- |
| San Diego | 16 | 7,326 | 6,494 | 882 | ----- | 18,106 05 | ----- |
| San Jose | 4 | 2,668 | 2,266 | 402 | ----- | 3,433 55 | ----- |
| Stockton | 6 | 9,785 | 9,582 | 203 | ----- | 14,632 90 | ----- |
| Totals | 61 | 44,157 | 44,157 | 2,464 | 227 | \$76,088 29 | \$341 05 |
| Miscellaneous towns | 54 | 9,732 | 8,899 | 833 | ----- | 15,610 85 | 4,315 05 |
| Grand totals | 243 | 194,408 | 164,604 | 23,520 | 6,284 | \$398,339 09 | \$4,725 20 |

*Tabulated for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

ORGANIZED LABOR.

The figures presented in this chapter do not represent all the labor organizations in the State of California; in fact, only 406 unions are reported out of a total of over 1,000. But as this is the first attempt to make an extended report on these organizations, we must be satisfied with the result, for it will serve as a foundation for future investigations. Furthermore, the unions reporting are representative, and include the majority of the organizations in the larger cities, while those failing to report were mostly located in the smaller towns.

We have adopted the following classification—which is used by the New York Bureau—as we believe there should be some attempt at uniformity in the compilation of statistics of this kind, so as to make them valuable for comparison.

CLASSIFICATION OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

- I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.
 - Stone working.
 - Building and paving trades.
 - Building and street labor.
- II. TRANSPORTATION.
 - Railways.
 - Navigation.
 - Teaming and cab driving.
 - Freight handling.
 - Telegraphs.
- III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.
 - Garments.
 - Shirts, collars and laundry.
 - Hats, caps and furs.
 - Boots, shoes and gloves.
 - Textiles.
- IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.
 - Iron and steel.
 - Other metals.
 - Shipbuilding.
- V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.
- VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.
- VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.
 - Food products.
 - Beverages.
- VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC.
- IX. TOBACCO.

X. RESTAURANTS, TRADE, ETC.

Hotels and restaurants.

Barbering.

Retail trade.

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.**XII. STATIONARY ENGINEERS.****XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.**

Paper and paper goods.

Leather and leather goods.

Glass and glassware.

Cement and clay products.

Other distinct trades.

Mixed employment.

ORGANIZED

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|--|
| I. Building, Stone Working, etc. | | |
| (a) STONE WORKING. | | |
| <i>Granite Cutters—</i> | | |
| 1 | Rocklin | Granite Cutters' International Association of America |
| 2 | San Francisco ... | Granite Cutters' International Association of America |
| 3 | San Jose | Granite Cutters' International Association of America |
| <i>Marble Workers—</i> | | |
| 4 | San Francisco ... | International Marble Workers' Union, No. 38..... |
| 5 | San Francisco ... | International Marble Workers' Union, No. 44..... |
| <i>Paving Block Cutters—</i> | | |
| 6 | Kenwood | Paving Cutters' Union of the United States and Canada, No. 120. |
| 7 | Santa Rosa | Paving Cutters' Union of the United States and Canada, No. 81. |
| <i>Quarrymen—</i> | | |
| 8 | Sites | International Quarry Workers' Union, No. 46..... |
| <i>Stone Cutters and Sawyers—</i> | | |
| 9 | San Francisco ... | Stone Cutters' Organization of North America..... |
| 10 | San Francisco ... | Stone Sawyers' Union, No. 1..... |
| (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES. | | |
| <i>Asbestos Workers (Pipe Coverers)—</i> | | |
| 11 | San Francisco ... | International Association of Heat, Frost, General In- sulators and Asbestos Workers of America, No. 16. |
| <i>Bricklayers and Masons—</i> | | |
| 12 | Fresno | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 1. |
| 13 | Los Angeles | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 2. |
| 14 | Oakland | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 8. |
| 15 | Richmond | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 17. |
| 16 | Sacramento | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 9. |
| 17 | San Francisco ... | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 7. |
| 18 | San Jose | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 10. |
| 19 | Visalia | Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America, No. 21. |
| <i>Carpenters and Joiners—</i> | | |
| 20 | Alameda | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 194. |
| 21 | Bakersfield | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 773. |

LABOR.**WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912.**

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Outters ----- | Male | Day | \$5 00 | 8 | 48 | 1 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 3 |
| Bed rubbers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 4 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pollshers ----- | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Setters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Setters, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 44 | 5 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Piece | Av.wk. 15 00 | 8 | 48 | 6 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Piece | Per M. 35 00 | 9 | 50 | 7 |
| Drillers ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | 8 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laborers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Quarrymen ----- | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Outters ----- | Male | Hour | 70 | 8 | 44 | 9 |
| Outters, apprentices ----- | Male | Day | 1 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Sawyers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00-5 00 | 9 | 54 | 10 |
| Asbestos workers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 11 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 87½ | 8 | 44 | 12 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 75 | 8 | 44 | 13 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 87½ | 8 | 44 | 14 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 87½ | 8 | 44 | 15 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 87½ | 8 | 44 | 16 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Day | 7 00 | 8 | 44 | 17 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Hour | 75 | 8 | 44 | 18 |
| Bricklayers ----- | Male | Day | 7 00 | 8 | 48 | 19 |
| Masons ----- | Male | Day | 7 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Plasterers ----- | Male | Day | 7 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 20 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 21 |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|--------------------|--|
| 1. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. | | |
| (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Carpenters and Joiners</i> —Continued. | | |
| 22 | Berkeley | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 809. |
| 23 | Berkeley | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1158. |
| 24 | Berkeley | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1689. |
| 25 | Chico | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1888. |
| 26 | Coalinga | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 855. |
| 27 | Daly City | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1913. |
| 28 | Eureka | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1040. |
| 29 | Haywards | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 815. |
| 30 | Hollister | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1139. |
| 31 | Los Angeles | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 158. |
| 32 | Los Gatos | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 844. |
| 33 | Maricopa | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1856. |
| 34 | Marysville | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1570. |
| 35 | Mountain View .. | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1280. |
| 36 | Oakland | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 810. |
| 37 | Oakland | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1667. |
| 38 | Oroville | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1376. |
| 39 | Pacific Grove | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 806. |
| 40 | Palo Alto | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 668. |
| 41 | Pasadena | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1351. |
| 42 | Redlands | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1343. |
| 43 | Richmond | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 642. |
| 44 | Riverside | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 235. |
| 45 | Roseville | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1928. |
| 46 | San Diego | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 810. |
| 47 | San Diego | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 924. |
| 48 | San Francisco ... | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 1. |
| 49 | San Francisco ... | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 2. |
| 50 | San Francisco ... | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 3. |
| 51 | San Francisco ... | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 4. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | \$5 00 | † | † | 22 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 23 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 24 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 25 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 26 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 27 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 28 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 2 50-4 00 | 8 | 48 | 29 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 30 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 31 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 60 | 8 | 44 | 32 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 33 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 34 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 80 | 8 | 44 | 35 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 36 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 37 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 48 | 38 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 39 |
| Mill hands ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | * | * | 8 | 48 | 40 |
| Mill hands ----- | Male | * | * | 8 | 48 | |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 41 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 42 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 43 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 48 | 45 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 44 | 46 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 44 | 47 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 48 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 49 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 50 |
| Carpenters ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 51 |

*Rates not reported.

†Hours not reported.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|---|
| I. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. <i>Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.</i> | | |
| 52 | San Francisco --- | Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, and Joiners, Branch 5. |
| 53 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 22. |
| 54 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 95. |
| 55 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 304. |
| 56 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 766. |
| 57 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 483. |
| 58 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 616. |
| 59 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1082. |
| 60 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1640. |
| 61 | Sacramento ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 586. |
| 62 | San Jose ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 316. |
| 63 | Watsonville ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 771. |
| <i>Cement Workers—</i> | | |
| 64 | Bakersfield ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 130----- |
| 65 | Los Angeles ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 3----- |
| 66 | Oakland ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 19----- |
| 67 | Richmond ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 138----- |
| 68 | Sacramento ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 12----- |
| 69 | San Francisco --- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 1----- |
| 70 | San Jose ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 5----- |
| 71 | Vallejo ----- | American Brotherhood of Cement Workers, No. 160----- |
| <i>Dredgemen and Steam Shovel Men—</i> | | |
| 72 | San Francisco --- | Associated Union of Steam Shovel Men, No. 2----- |
| 73 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Steam Shovel and Dredgemen, No. 29. |
| <i>Electrical Workers—</i> | | |
| 74 | Fresno ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 11. |
| 75 | Los Angeles ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 61. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--------------------------|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | \$5 00 | 8 | 44 | 52 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 53 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 54 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 55 |
| Millwrights | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 56 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 57 |
| Foremen carpenters | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Stairbuilders | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | 58 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 59 |
| Carpenters | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 60 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 61 |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 4 40 | 8 | 44 | 62 |
| Mill hands | Male | Day | 3 50-4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Carpenters | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 63 |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 64 |
| Finishers, helpers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 65 |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Finishers | Male | Hour | 75 | 8 | 44 | 66 |
| Finishers, helpers | Male | Hour | 66½ | 8 | 44 | |
| Laborers | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 67 |
| Finishers, helpers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 68 |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 60 | 8 | 44 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 69 |
| Finishers, helpers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 70 |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Finishers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 48 | 71 |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cranesmen | Male | Month | \$110 and b'rd | 10 | 60 | 72 |
| Engineers | Male | Month | 150 and b'rd | 10 | 60 | |
| Firemen | Male | Month | 75 and b'rd | 10 | 60 | |
| Cranesmen | Male | Month | \$135 00 | 9 | 54 | 73 |
| Engineers | Male | Month | 175 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Firemen | Male | Month | 100 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Cable splicers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 74 |
| Linemen | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cable splicers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 75 |
| Linemen | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|---|
| 1. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. | | |
| (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Electrical Workers—Continued.</i> | | |
| 76 | Los Angeles ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 370. |
| 77 | Pasadena ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 560. |
| 78 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 6. |
| 79 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 151. |
| 80 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 404. |
| 81 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 537. |
| | | |
| 82 | San Jose ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 250. |
| | | |
| 83 | San Rafael ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 614. |
| 84 | Santa Barbara -- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 451. |
| | | |
| 85 | Vallejo ----- | International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of America, No. 184. |
| | | |
| 86 | San Francisco --- | <i>Elevator Constructors—</i> International Union of Elevator Constructors, No. 8.. |
| 87 | San Francisco --- | <i>Engineers, Hoisting and Portable—</i> International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 59..... |
| 88 | Oakland ----- | <i>House Movers—</i> House Movers' Union, Journeymen, No. 14127..... |
| 89 | Sacramento ----- | House Raisers and Movers, No. 12314..... |
| 90 | San Francisco --- | House Movers' Union, Journeymen, No. 14084..... |
| | | |
| 91 | Los Angeles ----- | <i>Housesmiths and Bridgemen—</i> International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, No. 51. |
| 92 | San Francisco --- | International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, No. 31. |
| | | |
| 93 | Fresno ----- | <i>Lathers—</i> International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 83. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Telephone men | Male | Day | \$3 75 | 8 | 48 | 76 |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 44 | 77 |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 78 |
| Inside wiremen, helpers | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 44 | |
| Electrical workers | Male | Day | 3 50-4 00 | 8 | 44 | 79 |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Linemen | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 44 | |
| Fixture hangers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 80 |
| Cable splicers— | | | | | | 81 |
| (a) Electric light: | | | | | | |
| Journeyman | Male | Day | 5 25 | 8 | 44 | |
| Apprentices | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8 | 44 | |
| Helpers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| (b) Electric railway: | | | | | | |
| Journeyman | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Apprentices | Male | Day | 2 50-3 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Helpers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| (c) Telephone: | | | | | | |
| Journeyman | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Helpers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Fixture men | Male | Day | 4 00-5 00 | 8 | 48 | 82 |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Linemen, light and power | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8-9 | 44-48 | |
| Linemen, electric railway | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Station men | Male | Month | 70 00-100 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Telephone men | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |
| Telephone cable splicers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Electrical workers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 83 |
| Cable splicers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 84 |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Linemen, electric light | Male | Day | 3 50 | 9 | 54 | |
| Linemen, telephone | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Switchboard men | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Inside wiremen | Male | Day | 4 00-4 50 | 8 | 48 | 85 |
| Linemen, construction | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Linemen, telephone | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |
| Shopmen | Male | Day | 4 32 | 8 | 48 | |
| Station men | Male | Day | 70 00-100 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Elevator constructors | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 48 | 86 |
| Elevator constructors, helpers | Male | Hour | 37½ | 8 | 48 | |
| Engineers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 48 | 87 |
| House movers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 88 |
| House raisers and movers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 89 |
| House movers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 90 |
| Structural iron workers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 91 |
| Machinery movers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 92 |
| Stone derrick men | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Structural iron workers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Lathers | Male | Piece | Per M., 3 00 | 8 | 44 | 93 |

*Rates not reported.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|--|
| 1. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. | | |
| (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Lathers—Continued.</i> | | |
| 94 | Long Beach ----- | International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 172. |
| 95 | Oakland ----- | International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 8. |
| 96 | Richmond ----- | International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 343. |
| 97 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 65. |
| 98 | San Rafael ----- | International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers, No. 268. |
| <i>Painters and Decorators—</i> | | |
| 99 | Los Angeles ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 267. |
| 100 | Los Angeles ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 350. |
| 101 | Los Angeles ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 831. |
| 102 | Oakland ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 127. |
| 103 | Palo Alto ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 388. |
| 104 | Riverside ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 780. |
| 105 | San Francisco --- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 19. |
| 106 | San Francisco --- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 510. |
| 107 | San Francisco --- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, Painters' Auxiliary, Apprentices. |
| 108 | San Jose ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 507. |
| 109 | Santa Barbara--- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 715. |
| 110 | Stockton ----- | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 274. |
| <i>Pavers and Rammermen—</i> | | |
| 111 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Pavers, Rammermen, Flag Layers, Bridge and Curb Setters, No. 18. |
| 112 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Pavers, Rammermen, Flag Layers, Bridge and Curb Setters, No. 26. |
| <i>Plasterers—</i> | | |
| 113 | Modesto ----- | Operative Plasterers' International Association, No. 429 |
| 114 | Pasadena ----- | Operative Plasterers' International Association, No. 194 |
| 115 | Pomona ----- | Operative Plasterers' International Association, No. 468 |
| 116 | San Francisco --- | Operative Plasterers' International Association, No. 66 |
| 117 | San Francisco --- | Operative Plasterers' International Association, No. 455 |
| 118 | San Francisco --- | Casters and Modelmakers, No. 1----- |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|---------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Lathers | Male | Piece | Av. per wk. \$12 00-\$20 00 | 8 | 44 | 94 |
| Lathers | Male | Day | 4 50-5 50 | 8 | 44 | 95 |
| Lathers | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | 96 |
| Lathers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 97 |
| Lathers | Male | Piece | Per M., 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 98 |
| Painters and decorators | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 99 |
| Painters and paperhangers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 100 |
| Pictorial painters | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 101 |
| Sign painters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Painters, decorators, etc. | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 102 |
| Painters | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 103 |
| Paperhangers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Painters | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 104 |
| Paperhangers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Decorators | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 105 |
| Painters | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Paperhangers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Helpers, general | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 106 |
| Pictorial painters | Male | Day | 6 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Show card writers | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Sign hangers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Sign writers | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Apprentices | Male | Day | 1 00-4 00 | 8 | 44 | 107 |
| Grainers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 108 |
| Painters | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Paperhangers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Painters | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 109 |
| Paperhangers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Painters | Male | Hour | 56¢ | 8 | 44 | 110 |
| Paperhangers | Male | Hour | 56¢ | 8 | 44 | |
| Pavers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 48 | 111 |
| Pavers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 112 |
| Plasterers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 48 | 113 |
| Plasterers | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | 114 |
| Plasterers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 115 |
| Plasterers | Male | Day | 7 00 | 8 | 44 | 116 |
| Plasterers | Male | Day | 5 50 | 8 | 44 | 117 |
| Plaster casting makers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 118 |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organisation. |
|--|-------------------|--|
| i. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters—</i> | | |
| 119 | Fresno ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 248. |
| 120 | Los Angeles ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 78. |
| 121 | Monterey ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 82. |
| 122 | Pasadena ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 280. |
| 123 | Redlands ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 364. |
| 124 | Richmond ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 436. |
| 125 | Sacramento ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 447. |
| 126 | San Francisco --- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 442. |
| 127 | San Francisco --- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 509. |
| 128 | San Jose ----- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 393. |
| 129 | Santa Monica ---- | United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitter, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, No. 545. |
| <i>Roofers, Composition—</i> | | |
| 130 | Los Angeles ----- | International Brotherhood of Composition Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers of the United States and Canada, No. 21. |
| 131 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Composition Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers of the United States and Canada, No. 25. |
| <i>Roofers, Slate and Tile—</i> | | |
| 132 | San Francisco --- | International Slate and Tile Workers of America, No. 8 |
| <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i> | | |
| 133 | Bakersfield ----- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 369. |
| 134 | Los Angeles ----- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 108. |
| 135 | Los Angeles ----- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 340. |
| 136 | Sacramento ----- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 162. |
| 137 | San Francisco --- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 104. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|---|------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Plumbers | Male | Day | \$5 50 | 8 | 44 | 119 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 120 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 121 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 122 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters, apprentices | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Plumbers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 123 |
| Plumbers | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 48 | 124 |
| Steamfitters | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Steamfitters, helpers | Male | Hour | 34 5-9 cents | 8 | 48 | |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | \$5 50 | 8 | 44 | 125 |
| Plumbers, apprentices | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Steamfitters, helpers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Plumbers, gas and sprinkler fitters | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 126 |
| Steamfitters | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 127 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 128 |
| Plumbers, gas and steamfitters | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 129 |
| Roofers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 180 |
| Roofers, helpers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Roofers | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 48 | 131 |
| Roofers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 132 |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 133 |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Hour | 56½ | 8 | 44 | 134 |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Hour | 37½-40 | 9 | 54 | 135 |
| Sheet metal workers, helpers | Male | Hour | 27½-30 | 9 | 54 | |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 136 |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 137 |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| I. Building, Stone Working, etc.—Continued. | | |
| (b) BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Shinglers—</i> | | |
| 138 | Los Angeles | Los Angeles Shinglers |
| <i>Steam and Hot Water Fitters—</i> | | |
| 139 | San Francisco | International Association of Steam, Hot Water and Power Pipe Fitters and Helpers of America, No. 46. |
| 140 | San Francisco | Gas Appliance and Stove Fitters, No. 12432 |
| <i>Tilelayers—</i> | | |
| 141 | Los Angeles | International Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers and Helpers' Union, No. 24. |
| 142 | San Francisco | International Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers and Helpers Union, No. 70. |
| 143 | San Francisco | International Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers and Helpers' Union, No. 48. |
| <i>Varnishers and Polishers—</i> | | |
| 144 | San Francisco | Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, No. 134. |
| (c) BUILDING AND STREET LABOR. | | |
| <i>Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' Laborers—</i> | | |
| 145 | Los Angeles | International Hod Carriers and Building Laborers' Union of America, No. 300. |
| 146 | San Francisco | Laborers' Protective Benevolent Association of Hod Carriers. |
| 147 | San Rafael | International Hod Carriers and Building Laborers' Union of America, No. 291. |
| 148 | Santa Rosa | International Hod Carriers and Building Laborers' Union of America, No. 139. |
| 149 | Stockton | International Hod Carriers and Building Laborers' Union of America, No. 73. |
| <i>General Building and Street Laborers—</i> | | |
| 150 | Los Angeles | Building Laborers' International Protective Union |
| 151 | San Francisco | United Laborers' Union of San Francisco, No. 12992 |
| II. Transportation. | | |
| (a) RAILWAYS. | | |
| <i>Car Workers—</i> | | |
| 152 | Los Angeles | Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America, No. 410 |
| 153 | Richmond | Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America, No. 125 |
| 154 | San Bernardino and vicinity. | Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America, No. 128 |
| <i>Conductors—</i> | | |
| 155 | Sacramento | Order of Railway Conductors of America, No. 195 |
| 156 | San Francisco | Order of Railway Conductors of America, No. 115 |
| 157 | San Rafael | Order of Railway Conductors of America, No. 532 |
| 158 | Stockton | Order of Railway Conductors of America, No. 567 |

In railroad train service wages are usually paid by the mile or trip and working certain number of miles or trips shall be regarded as a "day's work." The word being equivalent to the number of miles or trips ordinarily made in a calendar day or 100 miles or 10 hours.

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|---|------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Shinglers ----- | Male | Piece | Av. per wk. \$15 00-\$25 00 | 8 | 48 | 138 |
| Steamfitters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 139 |
| Steamfitters, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Fitters ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 140 |
| Tilelayers ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 141 |
| Tilelayers, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Tilelayers, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 44 | 142 |
| Tilelayers ----- | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | 143 |
| Varnishers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 144 |
| Brick wheelers ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 44 | 145 |
| Hod carriers ----- | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Mortar and hod men ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Plasterers ----- | Male | Day | 6 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Bricklayers and plasterers, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 44 | 146 |
| Hod carriers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Hod carriers ----- | Male | Day | 4 50-5 00 | 8 | 44 | 147 |
| Hod carriers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 148 |
| Hod carriers ----- | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 149 |
| Laborers ----- | Male | Day | 2 50-4 50 | 8 | 48 | 150 |
| Carpenters, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | 151 |
| Excavators ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Street, sewer and park laborers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Car workers ----- | Male | Hour | 20-30 | 9 | 63 | 152 |
| Car workers ----- | Male | Hour | 25-29 | 8 | 48 | 153 |
| Car workers ----- | Male | Hour | 23½-31½ | 9 | 56 | 154 |
| Conductors, freight ----- | Male | Month | 130 90-139 15 | \$ | \$ | 155 |
| Conductors, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 134 20-165 00 | \$ | \$ | |
| Conductors, freight ----- | Male | Month | 139 50 | \$ | \$ | 156 |
| Conductors, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 152 90-165 00 | \$ | \$ | |
| Conductors ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 157 |
| Conductors, freight ----- | Male | | 4 40 | \$ | \$ | 158 |
| Conductors, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 165 00 | \$ | \$ | |

time is either not specified at all or is fixed only to the extent of a stipulation that a "day" in connection with these trades, therefore, is used only in a technical sense, stipulated as a "day's" work by agreement.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| II. Transportation—Continued. | | |
| (a) RAILWAYS—Continued. | | |
| <i>Engineers, Locomotive—</i> | | |
| 159 | Bakersfield and vicinity ----- | International Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, No. 128. |
| 160 | Los Angeles ----- | International Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, No. 5. |
| 161 | Sacramento ----- | International Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, No. 110. |
| 162 | San Bernardino.. | International Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, No. 398. |
| <i>Firemen and Engineers, Locomotive—</i> | | |
| 163 | Dunsmuir ----- | Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 312. |
| 164 | Eureka ----- | Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 239. |
| 165 | Oakland ----- | Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 143. |
| 166 | Roseville ----- | Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 58. |
| <i>Street Railway Employees—</i> | | |
| 167 | Oakland ----- | Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees of America, No. 192. |
| 168 | Sacramento ----- | Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees of America, No. 256. |
| 169 | San Francisco .. | Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees of America, No. 518. |
| <i>Switchmen—</i> | | |
| 170 | Oakland ----- | Switchmen's Union of North America, No. 158..... |
| <i>Trainmen, Road and Yard—</i> | | |
| 171 | Bakersfield ----- | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 73..... |
| 172 | Fresno ----- | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 420..... |
| 173 | Los Angeles | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 808..... |
| 174 | Needles ----- | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 430..... |
| 175 | San Francisco .. | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 198..... |
| 176 | San Francisco .. | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 846..... |
| 177 | Tracy ----- | Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, No. 849..... |

§In railroad train service wages are usually paid by the mile or trip and working certain number of miles or trips shall be regarded as a "day's work." The word "day" equivalent to the number of miles or trips ordinarily made in a calendar day or †Hours irregular.

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Engineers ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 159 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 160 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 161 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 162 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | Month | \$175 00 | \$ | \$ | 163 |
| Firemen ----- | Male | Month | 125 00 | \$ | \$ | 164 |
| Engineers ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 165 |
| Firemen ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 165 |
| Firemen ----- | Male | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 166 |
| Motormen and conductors ----- | Male | Hour | 30-42 | 10 | 60 | 167 |
| Motormen and conductors ----- | Male | Hour | 29-32 | 9-10 | 65-70 | 168 |
| Motormen and conductors ----- | Male | No scale of hours or wages. | | | | 169 |
| Switchmen ----- | Male | Hour | 37 | 10 | 70 | 170 |
| Yardforemen ----- | Male | Hour | 40 | 10 | 70 | 170 |
| Trainmen ----- | Male | Month | 110 00 av. | 10 | 70 | 171 |
| Brakemen, freight ----- | Male | Month | 104 60 av. | † | † | 172 |
| Brakemen, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 99 50 av. | † | † | |
| Conductors, freight ----- | Male | Month | 131 90 av. | † | † | |
| Conductors, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 146 30-165 00 | † | † | |
| Switchmen ----- | Male | Hour | 37-39 | 10 | 70 | 173 |
| Yardforemen ----- | Male | Hour | 40-42 | 10 | 70 | |
| Yardmasters ----- | Male | Month | 140 00-170 00 | 10 | 70 | |
| Brakemen ----- | Male | 100 mi. | 3 70 | not over 16 | | 174 |
| Conductors ----- | Male | 100 mi. | 4 86 | not over 16 | | |
| Switchmen ----- | Male | Hour | 37-42 | not over 16 | | |
| Yardmasters ----- | Male | Month | 150 00 | not over 16 | | |
| Switchmen ----- | Male | Hour | 37-39 | 10 | 70 | 175 |
| Yardforemen ----- | Male | Hour | 40-42 | 10 | 70 | |
| Yardmasters ----- | Male | Month | 140 00-145 00 | 10 | 70 | |
| Brakemen, freight ----- | Male | Month | 92 45 | No scale | | 176 |
| Brakemen, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 104 00 | No scale | | |
| Baggagemen ----- | Male | Month | 106 75 | No scale | | |
| Brakemen, freight ----- | Male | Month | 104 05 | not over 16 | | 177 |
| Brakemen, passenger ----- | Male | Month | 92 95 | not over 16 | | |
| Conductors ----- | Male | Month | 131 90-165 00 | not over 16 | | |
| Yardforemen ----- | Male | Hour | 37-39 | not over 16 | | |
| Switchmen ----- | Male | Hour | 34-36 | not over 16 | | |

time is either not specified at all or is fixed only to the extent of a stipulation that a in connection with these trades, therefore, is used only in a technical sense, being stipulated as a "day's" work by agreement.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| II. Transportation—Continued. | | |
| (b) NAVIGATION. | | |
| <i>Cooks and Stewards, Marine—</i> | | |
| 178 | San Francisco -- | International Seamen's Union of America..... |
| <i>Engineers, Marine—</i> | | |
| 179 | San Francisco -- | Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association, No. 35..... |
| 180 | San Francisco -- | International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 471..... |
| <i>Masters, Mates and Pilots—</i> | | |
| 181 | San Francisco -- | American Association of Masters, Mates and Pilots, No. 40. |
| 182 | San Francisco -- | California Harbor Masters, Mates and Pilots of Ocean Vessels. |
| <i>Seamen—</i> | | |
| 183 | San Francisco -- | International Seamen's Union of America..... |
| 184 | San Francisco -- | Bay and River Steamboatmen's Union..... |
| (c) TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING. | | |
| <i>Building Material Drivers—</i> | | |
| 185 | Sacramento ----- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers. |
| 186 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 216. |
| <i>Cabmen and Coach Drivers—</i> | | |
| 187 | Los Angeles ----- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 206. |
| 188 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 265. |
| 189 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 238. |
| 190 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 404. |
| <i>Delivery Wagon Drivers—</i> | | |
| 191 | Sacramento ----- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America. |
| 192 | San Francisco -- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America. |
| 193 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 278. |
| <i>Ice Handlers—</i> | | |
| 194 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 519. |
| <i>Milk Wagon Drivers—</i> | | |
| 195 | Oakland ----- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 298. |
| 196 | San Francisco -- | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 226. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--|------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Cooks | Male | Month | \$75 00 | 14 | † | 178 |
| Cooks, second | Male | Month | 35 00-60 00 | 14 | † | |
| Waiters | Male | Month | 30 00 | 10 at sea 9 in port | † | |
| Engineers, chief | Male | Month | 130 00-185 00 | 8-12 | † | 179 |
| Engineers, assistant | Male | Month | 70 00-135 00 | 8-12 | † | |
| Engineers, gasoline | Male | Month | No scale | No scale | month | |
| Earnings run from 12 00 week to 120 00 | | | | | | 180 |
| Masters, bay and river | Male | Month | 150 00-190 00 | 12 | 84 | 181 |
| Mates, bay and river | Male | Month | 85 00- 95 00 | 12 | 84 | |
| Pilots, bay and river | Male | Month | 110 00-125 00 | 12 | 84 | |
| Masters, mates and pilots | Male | * | * | No scale | | 182 |
| Seamen, coastwise steam | Male | Month | 50 00-55 00 | 9 | 54 | 183 |
| Seamen, coastwise sail | Male | Month | 45 00-50 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Seamen, offshore steam | Male | Month | 40 00-50 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Seamen, offshore sail | Male | Month | 30 00-40 00 | 9 | 54 | 184 |
| Firemen | Male | Month | 55 00-60 00 | 12 | 72 | |
| Deckhands | Male | Month | 50 00-55 00 | 9-12 | 54 av. | |
| Lumber handlers & teamsters | Male | Day | 2 50-3 00 | 9 | 54 | 185 |
| Sand and brick teamsters | Male | Day | 3 00-3 25 | 10 | 60 | 186 |
| Drivers | Male | No wage scale | | 12 | 72 | 187 |
| Stablemen and hostlers | Male | No wage scale | | 12 | 84 | |
| Chauffeurs | Male | No wage scale | | 12 | 72 | |
| Chauffeurs | Male | No wage scale | | 12 | 84 | 188 |
| Garage help | Male | Day | 2 50-3 50 | 9 | 63 | |
| Stablemen and hostlers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 11 | 77 | |
| Stablemen and hostlers | Male | Week | 21 00 | 12 | 84 | 190 |
| Drivers | Male | Week | 18 00 | 10 av. | 62 av. | 191 |
| Drivers | Male | Week | 21 00 | 10 | 62 | 192 |
| Drivers | Male | Week | 15 00-21 00 | 10 | 60 | 193 |
| Ice handlers | Male | Month | 95 00 | 10-11 | 60-66 | 194 |
| Ice handlers, helpers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 10-11 | 60-66 | |
| Drivers | Male | Month | 90 00 | 9 | 54 | 195 |
| Drivers | Male | Month | 75 00-100 00 | 9 | 54 | 196 |

* Rates not reported.

† Hours irregular.

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|---|
| II. Transportation.—Continued. | | |
| (c) TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING—Continued. | | |
| <i>Team Drivers—</i> | | |
| 197 | Oakland | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 70. |
| 198 | San Diego | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 195. |
| 199 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 85. |
| 200 | San Rafael | International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, No. 694. |
| (d) FREIGHT HANDLING. | | |
| <i>Furniture Handlers—</i> | | |
| 201 | San Francisco ... | Furniture Handlers' Union, No. 12993..... |
| <i>Longshoremen—</i> | | |
| 202 | San Pedro | International Longshoremen's Association, No. 38-18.... |
| <i>Riggers and Stevedores—</i> | | |
| 203 | San Francisco ... | Riggers and Stevedores' Union..... |
| <i>Transfer Messengers—</i> | | |
| 204 | San Francisco ... | Baggage Messengers and Transferers' Union, No. 10167.. |
| (e) TELEGRAPHS. | | |
| <i>Telegraphers, Commercial—</i> | | |
| 205 | Los Angeles | Order of Railway Telegraphers, Division 111..... |
| III. Clothing and Textiles. | | |
| (a) GARMENTS. | | |
| <i>Cloak and Suit Makers—</i> | | |
| 206 | San Francisco ... | International Ladies Garment Workers' Union, No. 8... |
| 207 | San Francisco ... | Ladies Tailors' Union..... |
| <i>Shirt and Overall Workers—</i> | | |
| 208 | San Francisco ... | United Garment Workers of America, No. 45..... |
| 209 | San Francisco ... | United Garment Workers of America, No. 131..... |
| <i>Tailors—</i> | | |
| 210 | Los Angeles | Journeyman Tailors' Union of America, No. 81..... |
| 211 | Oakland | Journeyman Tailors' Union of America, No. 266..... |
| 212 | San Diego | Journeyman Tailors' Union of America, No. 277..... |
| 213 | San Francisco ... | Journeyman Tailors' Union of America, No. 2..... |
| 214 | San Francisco ... | Journeyman Tailors' Protective Union..... |
| (b) LAUNDRY WORKERS. | | |
| <i>Laundry Workers—</i> | | |
| 215 | Bakersfield | Laundry Workers' International Union, No. 175..... |
| 216 | San Francisco ... | Laundry Workers' International Union, No. 26..... |
| 217 | San Jose | Laundry Workers' International Union, No. 33..... |

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Teamsters ----- | Male | Day | \$3 00-3 50 | 11 | 66 | 197 |
| Teamsters, helpers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 10 | 60 | |
| Teamsters ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 9 | 54 | 198 |
| Teamsters, one horse ----- | Male | Day | 2 00-3 00 | 10 | 60 | 199 |
| Teamsters, two horses ----- | Male | Day | 2 50-3 50 | 10 | 60 | |
| Teamsters, four horses ----- | Male | Day | 3 50-4 00 | 10 | 60 | |
| Teamsters, six horses ----- | Male | Day | 4 00-4 50 | 10 | 60 | |
| Teamsters ----- | Male | Day | 2 75-4 50 | 8-9 | 48-54 | 200 |
| Furniture handlers ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 201 |
| Longshoremen ----- | Male | Hour | 50 | † | † | 202 |
| Stevedores and coal handlers ----- | Male | Hour | 50-55 | † | † | 203 |
| Baggage messengers ----- | Male | Week | 20 00 | 12 | † | 204 |
| Telegraphers ----- | M. & F. | Month | 75 00 | † | † | 205 |
| Makers ----- | Male | Week | 16 00-28 00 av. | 8 | 48 | 206 |
| Makers ----- | Female | Week | 16 00-20 00 av. | 8 | 48 | |
| Finishers ----- | Female | Week | 5 00-15 00 av. | 8 | 48 | |
| Tailors ----- | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 207 |
| Outters ----- | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8‡ | 48 | 208 |
| Shirt and overall workers ----- | Male | Piece | * | † | 48 | 209 |
| Tailors ----- | Male | Piece | 12 00-20 00 Av. per wk. | 8-9 | 48-54 | 210 |
| Tailors ----- | Male | Piece | * | No scale | | 211 |
| Tailors ----- | M. & F. | Piece | * | No scale | | 212 |
| Tailors ----- | Male | Week | 18 00-25 00 | 8 | 48 | 213 |
| Tailors ----- | Female | Week | 10 50-18 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Tailors ----- | Male | Piece | 22 00-24 00 Av. per wk. | No scale | | 214 |
| Laundry workers ----- | Male | Week | 12 00-18 00 | 9 | 54 | 215 |
| Laundry workers ----- | Female | Week | 8 00-15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Washers ----- | Male | Week | 15 00-22 50 | † | 48 | 216 |
| Markers and distributors ----- | Male | Week | 18 00-22 50 | † | 48 | |
| Laundry workers ----- | Female | Week | 8 00-15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Washers ----- | Male | Week | 15 00-22 50 | 8 | 48 | 217 |
| Markers and distributors ----- | M. & F. | Week | 15 00-22 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laundry workers ----- | M. & F. | Week | 8 00-13 50 | 8 | 48 | |

*Rates not reported.

†Hours not reported.

‡Hours irregular.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|--|
| III. Clothing and Textiles—Continued. | | |
| (b) LAUNDRY WORKERS—Continued. | | |
| <i>Laundry Workers—Continued.</i> | | |
| 218 | Stockton | Laundry Workers' International Union, No. 72..... |
| (c) HATS AND CAPS. | | |
| <i>Hat and Cap Workers—</i> | | |
| 219 | Los Angeles | United Hatters of North America, No. 22..... |
| 220 | San Francisco ... | United Hatters of North America, No. 23..... |
| 221 | San Francisco ... | International Cloth Hat and Cap Makers of America, No. 9. |
| (d) BOOTS, SHOES AND GLOVES. | | |
| <i>Boot and Shoe Workers—</i> | | |
| 222 | San Francisco ... | Boot and Shoe Workers' Union, No. 216..... |
| <i>Glove Workers—</i> | | |
| 223 | San Francisco ... | International Glove Workers' Union of America, No. 39 |
| IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding. | | |
| (a) IRON AND STEEL. | | |
| <i>Architectural Iron Workers—</i> | | |
| 224 | San Francisco ... | International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, No. 78. |
| <i>Blacksmiths—</i> | | |
| 225 | Oakland | International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths and Helpers, No. 100. |
| 226 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths and Helpers, No. 168. |
| 227 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths and Helpers, No. 316. |
| <i>Boilermakers—</i> | | |
| 228 | Los Angeles | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 92. |
| 229 | Los Angeles | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 539. |
| 230 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 25. |
| 231 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 205. |
| 232 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 410. |
| 233 | Vallejo | International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, No. 148. |
| <i>Foundry Workers—</i> | | |
| 234 | San Francisco ... | International Brotherhood of Foundry Employees, No. 8. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Washers | Male | Week | \$15 00-\$20 00 | 8 | 48 | 218 |
| Markers and distributors..... | Male | Week | 15 00-20 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laundry workers | M. & F. | Day | 1 50-2 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Finishers | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 20 00 | 9 | 50 | 219 |
| Orlurs and finishers..... | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 20 00 | 9 | 50 | 220 |
| Operators | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 25 00 | 8 | 48 | 221 |
| Operators | Female | Piece | Av. wk. 15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Trimmers | Female | Piece | Av. wk. 13 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Boot and shoe workers..... | Male | Piece | 12 00-25 00 | 9 | 54 | 222 |
| Fitters | Female | Piece | Av. per wk. 9 00-16 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Glove cutters | Male | Piece | Av. per wk. Av. wk. 15 00 | 9 | 49½ | 223 |
| Glove workers | Female | Piece | Av. wk. 12 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Outside men | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 44 | 224 |
| Shopmen | Male | Hour | 44½ | 9 | 54 | |
| Shopmen, helpers | Male | Hour | 33½ | 9 | 54 | |
| Blacksmiths | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 225 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Blacksmiths | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 226 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | Male | Day | 3 00-3 50 | 8 | 48 | 227 |
| Boilermakers | Male | Hour | 45½ | 8-9 | 56-63 | 228 |
| Boilermakers, helpers | Male | Hour | 27½ | 8-9 | 56-63 | |
| Boilermakers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 229 |
| Tankbuilders | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Boilermakers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 230 |
| Iron ship builders..... | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Iron ship builders..... | Male | Day | 3 60 | 8 | 48 | 231 |
| Shipfitters | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 232 |
| Boilermakers | Male | Hour | 50 | 8 | 48 | 233 |
| Iron ship builders..... | Male | Hour | 30 | 8 | 48 | |
| Casting chippers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 234 |
| Cupolamen | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Flaskmakers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 9 | 54 | |
| Molders, helpers | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|---|
| IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding—Continued. | | |
| (a) IRON AND STEEL—Continued. | | |
| <i>Horseshoers—</i> | | |
| 235 | Sacramento ----- | International Union of Journeymen Horseshoers of the United States and Canada, No. 47. |
| 236 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Journeymen Horseshoers of the United States and Canada, No. 25. |
| <i>Machinists—</i> | | |
| 237 | Dunsmuir ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 442----- |
| 238 | Fresno ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 653----- |
| 239 | Los Angeles ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 311----- |
| 240 | San Francisco --- | International Association of Machinists, No. 6----- |
| 241 | San Francisco --- | International Association of Machinists, No. 68----- |
| 242 | San Francisco --- | International Association of Machinists, No. 715----- |
| 243 | San Jose ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 504----- |
| 244 | Tiburon ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 238----- |
| 245 | Vallejo ----- | International Association of Machinists, No. 252----- |
| <i>Molders and Coremakers—</i> | | |
| 246 | Los Angeles ----- | International Molders' Union of North America, No. 374 |
| 247 | San Francisco --- | International Molders' Union of North America, No. 164 |
| 248 | San Francisco --- | Molders' Auxiliary, No. 1----- |
| <i>Patternmakers—</i> | | |
| 249 | Los Angeles ----- | Patternmakers' League of North America----- |
| 250 | San Francisco --- | Patternmakers' League of North America----- |
| <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i> | | |
| 251 | Sacramento ----- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 348. |
| 252 | San Francisco --- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 342. |
| (b) METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL. | | |
| <i>Coppersmiths—</i> | | |
| 253 | San Francisco --- | Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, No. 95. |
| <i>Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers—</i> | | |
| 254 | Los Angeles ----- | Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers, Brass Molders and Brass and Silver Workers' Union of America, No. 67. |
| 255 | San Francisco --- | Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers, Brass Molders and Brass and Silver Workers' Union of America, No. 128. |
| (c) SHIPBUILDING. | | |
| <i>Sailmakers—</i> | | |
| 256 | San Francisco --- | Sailmakers' Union, No. 11775----- |
| <i>Shipdrillers—</i> | | |
| 257 | San Francisco --- | Shipdrillers' Union, No. 9037----- |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|---------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Horseshoers | Male | Day | \$4 50 | 9 | 53 | 235 |
| Horseshoers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 9 | 53 | 236 |
| Machinists | Male | Hour | 43 | 9 | 54 | 237 |
| Machinists: | | | | | | |
| (a) Automobile | Male | Hour | 40-50 | 9 | 54 | 238 |
| (b) Contract work | Male | Hour | 40-45 | 9 | 54 | |
| (c) Railroad | Male | Hour | 44 | 9 | 54 | |
| Machinists | Male | Hour | 35-55 | 8-9 | 48-54 | 239 |
| Tool and die makers | Male | Hour | 45-50 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |
| Machinists, apprentices | Male | * | * | 8 | 48 | 240 |
| Machinists | Male | Day | 3 50-4 00 | 8 | 48 | 241 |
| Machinists | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 242 |
| Machinists | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 243 |
| Machinists | Male | Hour | 43 | 9 | 54 | 244 |
| Machinists | Male | Day | 3 24-4 24 | 8 | 48 | 245 |
| Molders | Male | Hour | 37½ | 9 | 54 | 246 |
| Molders and coremakers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 247 |
| Molders, apprentices | Male | Day | 1 00 Min. | 8 | 48 | 248 |
| Patternmakers | Male | Hour | 45-55 | 8 | 48 | 249 |
| Patternmakers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 250 |
| Coppersmiths | Male | Hour | 40 | 9 | 54 | 251 |
| Pipe fitters | Male | Hour | 40 | 9 | 54 | |
| Sheet metal workers | Male | Hour | 40 | 9 | 54 | |
| Coppersmiths and tinnerns | Male | Hour | 40 | 9 | 53 | 252 |
| Laborers | Male | Hour | 25-27½ | 9 | 53 | |
| Pipe fitters | Male | Hour | 37½ | 9 | 53 | |
| Coppersmiths | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | 253 |
| Brass workers | Male | Day | 2 50-4 00 | 8-9 | 48-54 | 254 |
| Platers | Male | Day | 3 00-4 00 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |
| Polishers | Male | Day | 2 50-3 50 | 8-9 | 48-54 | |
| Platers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 9 | 54 | 255 |
| Polishers | Male | Day | 3 50 | 9 | 54 | |
| Sail makers | Male | Hour | 62½ | 8 | 48 | 256 |
| Ship drillers | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 48 | 257 |

*Rates not reported.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|---------------------------|---|
| IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding—Continued. | | |
| (c) SHIPBUILDING—Continued. | | |
| <i>Shipwrights, Joiners and Calkers—</i> | | |
| 258 | San Francisco --- | Pacific Coast Maritime Building Federation, No. 9..... |
| 259 | San Francisco --- | Pacific Coast Maritime Building Federation, No. 16.... |
| 260 | San Francisco --- | Pacific Coast Maritime Building Federation, No. |
| V. Printing, Binding, etc. | | |
| <i>Bookbinders—</i> | | |
| 261 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Bookbinders, No. 31..... |
| 262 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Bookbinders, No. 125.... |
| <i>Compositors—</i> | | |
| 263 | Long Beach | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 650. |
| 264 | Los Angeles | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 174. |
| 265 | Modesto | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 689. |
| 266 | Oakland | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 36. |
| 267 | Palo Alto | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 521. |
| 268 | Pasadena | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 583. |
| 269 | Richmond and Martinez. | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 597. |
| 270 | Sacramento | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 46. |
| 271 | San Diego | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 221. |
| 272 | San Francisco --- | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 21. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Shipwrights | Male | Day | \$5 00 | 8 | 48 | 258 |
| Ship joiners | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 259 |
| Calkers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | 260 |
| Bookbinders | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 261 |
| Forewomen | Female | Week | 14 00-16 00 | 8 | 48 | 262 |
| Machine operators: | | | | | | |
| (a) First class | Female | Week | 10 00-12 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| (b) Second class | Female | Week | 8 00-10 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Machine operators, appren..... | Female | Week | 4 00- 7 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 263 |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 48 | 264 |
| Linotype operators | Male | Day | 5 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 | 48 | |
| Linotype operators | Female | Day | 5 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 | 48 | |
| Proof readers, day | Female | Day | 4 66 $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 | 48 | |
| Proof readers, night | Female | Day | 5 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 | 48 | |
| Floormen | Male | Week | 18 00 | 8 | 48 | 265 |
| Machine operators, day | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Mchine operators, night | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Machinist-operators, day | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Machinist-operators, night | Male | Week | 27 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors, job | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 266 |
| Newspapers: | | | | | | |
| (a) Floor men | Male | Day | 4 83 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |
| (b) Foremen | Male | Day | 5 83 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |
| (c) Operators | Male | Day | 4 83 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |
| (d) Proof readers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 18 00 | 8 | 48 | 267 |
| Job: | | | | | | |
| (a) Compositors | Male | Week | 20 00 | 8 | 48 | 268 |
| (b) Foremen | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Newspapers: | | | | | | |
| (a) Foremen | Male | Week | 30 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| (b) Machinist-operators | Male | Week | 27 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| (c) All others | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 19 00-24 00 | 8 | 48 | 269 |
| Compositors, job | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 270 |
| Compositors, newspapers: | | | | | | |
| (a) Day | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| (b) Night | Male | Day | 4 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors, job | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 271 |
| Compositors, newspapers: | | | | | | |
| (a) Day | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| (b) Night | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors, job | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 272 |
| Compositors, newspapers: | | | | | | |
| (a) Day | Male | Day | 4 83 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |
| (b) Night | Male | Day | 5 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 45 | |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|--|
| V. Printing, Binding, etc.—Continued. | | |
| | | <i>Compositors—Continued.</i> |
| 273 | San Jose ----- | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 231. |
| 274 | San Mateo ----- | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 624. |
| 275 | Santa Rosa ----- | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 577. |
| | | <i>Electrotypers and Stereotypers—</i> |
| 276 | San Francisco --- | International Stereotypers and Electrotypers' Union of North America, No. 29. |
| | | <i>Lithographers—</i> |
| 277 | San Francisco --- | Lithographers' International Protective and Benevolent Association of the United States and Canada No. 17. |
| | | <i>Mailers—</i> |
| 278 | San Francisco --- | International Typographical Union of North America, No. 18. |
| | | <i>Photo-Engravers—</i> |
| 279 | Los Angeles ----- | International Photo Engravers' Union of North America, No. 32. |
| 280 | San Francisco --- | International Photo Engravers' Union of North America, No. 8. |
| | | <i>Pressmen—</i> |
| 281 | Los Angeles ----- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 37. |
| 282 | Los Angeles ----- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 78. |
| 283 | San Francisco --- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 4. |
| 284 | San Francisco --- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 24. |
| 285 | San Francisco --- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 33. |
| 286 | San Jose ----- | International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, No. 146. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Compositors, job | Male | Day | \$3 75 | 8 | 48 | 273 |
| Compositors, hand, news: | | | | | | |
| (a) Day | Male | Day | 4 25 | 7½ | 45 | |
| (b) Night | Male | Day | 4 75 | 7½ | 45 | |
| Linotype operators, news: | | | | | | |
| (a) Day | Male | Day | 4 25 | 7½ | 45 | |
| (b) Night | Male | Day | 4 75 | 7½ | 45 | |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 18 00 | 8 | 48 | 274 |
| Compositors | Female | Week | 18 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Foremen | Male | Week | 20 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Compositors | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 48 | 275 |
| Electrotypers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 276 |
| Stereotypers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 7½ | 45 | |
| Engravers | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 277 |
| Pressmen | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Provers | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Transferers | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Mailers | Male | Day | 3 40 | 8 | 48 | 278 |
| Photo-engravers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 279 |
| Photo-engravers, day | Male | Week | 24 00-27 00 | 8 | 48 | 280 |
| Photo-engravers, night | Male | Week | 29 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Press feeders | Male | Week | 12 00-13 50 | 8 | 48 | 281 |
| Press feeders, cylinder | Male | Week | 15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Foremen | Male | Week | 25 00 | 8 | 48 | 282 |
| Pressmen | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, helpers | Male | Week | 15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, job | Male | Week | 18 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Press feeders, job | Male | Week | 13 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, web | Male | Day | 5 16 | 8 | 48 | 283 |
| Pressmen, web, apprentices | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, web, helpers | Male | Day | 3 95-4 55 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen | Male | Day | 4 00-5 00 | 8 | 48 | 284 |
| Pressmen, assistants | Male | Week | 13 50 | 8 | 48 | 285 |
| Pressmen, cylinder, assist's | Male | Week | 16 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, cylinder | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 286 |
| Pressmen, web, day | Male | Week | 21 00-25 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressmen, web, night | Male | Week | 24 00-30 00 | 7½ | 45 | |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|--|
| VI. Woodworking and Furniture. | | |
| | | <i>Broommakers—</i> |
| 287 | San Francisco --- | International Broom and Whisk Makers' Union, No. 58 |
| | | <i>Carpet and Shade Workers—</i> |
| 288 | Sacramento ----- | Carpet and Shade Workers' International Association, No. 7. |
| 289 | San Francisco --- | Carpet and Shade Workers' International Association, No. 1. |
| 290 | San Francisco --- | Window Shade Workers' Union,----- |
| | | <i>Carriage and Wagon Workers—</i> |
| 291 | San Francisco --- | Carriage, Wagon and Automobile Workers' International Union, No. 6. |
| | | <i>Coopers—</i> |
| 292 | Los Angeles ----- | Coopers' International Union of North America, No. 152 |
| 293 | San Francisco --- | Coopers' International Union of North America, No. 65 |
| | | <i>Mill Workers—</i> |
| 294 | Los Angeles ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 884. |
| 295 | Sacramento ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 1618. |
| 296 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 422. |
| 297 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 423. |
| 298 | San Jose ----- | United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, No. 262. |
| VI. Woodworking and Furniture—Continued. | | |
| | | <i>Upholsterers—</i> |
| 299 | San Francisco --- | Upholsterers' International Union of North America, No. 28. |
| | | <i>Wood Carvers—</i> |
| 300 | San Francisco --- | Wood Carvers' Union,----- |
| VII. Food and Liquors. | | |
| (a) FOOD PRODUCTS. | | |
| | | <i>Bakers and Confectioners—</i> |
| 301 | Bakersfield ----- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 146. |
| 302 | Los Angeles ----- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 37. |
| 303 | Los Angeles ----- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 63. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Makers and sewers..... | Male | Piece | \$18 00-\$20 00 Av. per wk. | 9 | 52 | 287 |
| Carpet and shade workers..... | Male | Week | 24 00 | 9 | 54 | 288 |
| Carpet layers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 9 | 54 | 289 |
| Shade workers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 290 |
| Blacksmiths | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 291 |
| Blacksmiths, helpers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Painters | Male | Day | 3 00-4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Woodworkers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Coopers, beer barrels..... | Male | Week | 24 00 | 8 | 48 | 292 |
| Coopers, wine & whisky bbls..... | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Coopers, slack barrels..... | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 30 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Coopers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 9 | 54 | 293 |
| Stickermen | Male | Hour | 40 | 9 | 54 | 294 |
| Bench hands | Male | Hour | 30 | 9 | 54 | |
| Mill hands | Male | Hour | 22-25 | 9 | 54 | |
| Sash and door makers..... | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 48 | 295 |
| Machine and bench hands..... | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cabinet makers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 296 |
| Mill hands | Male | Day | 3 25-5 00 | 8 | 48 | 297 |
| Mill hands | Male | Day | 3 25-5 00 | 8 | 48 | 298 |
| Upholsterers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 48 | 299 |
| Mattress workers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| Wood carvers | Male | Day | 4 00-5 00 | 8 | 48 | 300 |
| Foremen | Male | Week | 27 00 | 9 | 55 | 301 |
| Bench hands, oven men, etc..... | Male | Week | 21 00-23 00 | 9 | 55 | |
| Helpers | Male | Week | 16 00 | 9 | 55 | |
| Foremen | Male | Week | 24 00 | 9 | 54 | 302 |
| Bench hands, oven men, etc..... | Male | Week | 18 00-21 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Helpers | Male | Week | 12 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Cracker bakers | Male | Day | 3 50-4 00 | 9 | 54 | 303 |
| Cracker bakers, helpers..... | Male | Day | 1 50 2 50 | 9 | 51 | |

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|--|
| VII. Food and Liquors—Continued. | | |
| (a) FOOD PRODUCTS—Continued. | | |
| <i>Bakers and Confectioners—Continued.</i> | | |
| 304 | San Diego ----- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 90. |
| 305 | San Francisco --- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 24. |
| 306 | San Francisco --- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 125. |
| 307 | San Francisco --- | Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, No. 125 (Annex). |
| <i>Butchers and Meat Cutters—</i> | | |
| 308 | Sacramento ----- | Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, No. 498. |
| 309 | San Francisco --- | California Federation of Butchers, No. 1----- |
| <i>Paste Makers—</i> | | |
| 310 | San Francisco --- | Paste Makers' Union----- |
| (b) BEVERAGES. | | |
| <i>Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers)—</i> | | |
| 311 | Los Angeles ----- | International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America, No. 227 (Branch 6). |
| 312 | San Francisco --- | International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America, No. 293. |
| 313 | San Francisco --- | International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America, No. 227. |
| <i>Brewery Employees (Brewers and Maltsters)—</i> | | |
| 314 | San Francisco --- | International Union of United Brewery Workers of America, No. 7. |
| <i>Soda and Mineral Water Bottlers—</i> | | |
| 315 | San Francisco --- | Soda and Mineral Water Bottlers, No. 10333----- |
| VIII. Theaters and Music. | | |
| <i>Actors and Chorus Singers—</i> | | |
| 316 | San Francisco --- | White Rats Actors' Union of America----- |
| <i>Bill Posters—</i> | | |
| 317 | San Francisco --- | International Alliance of Bill Posters and Billers of America, No. 444. |
| <i>Moving Picture and Projecting Machine Operators—</i> | | |
| 318 | Los Angeles ----- | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 150. |
| 319 | San Francisco --- | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 162. |
| 320 | Stockton ----- | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 3 Auxiliary. |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Foremen | Male | Week | \$22 00-\$25 00 | 10 | 56 | 304 |
| Bench hands, oven men, etc.... | Male | Week | 18 00-22 00 | 10 | 56 | |
| Bakers, first hands..... | Male | Week | 25 00 | 9 | 54 | 305 |
| Bakers, second hands..... | Male | Week | 20 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Cracker bakers, foremen..... | Male | Day | 4 25 | 8½ | 50 | 306 |
| Cracker bakers | Male | Day | 3 00-4 00 | 8½ | 50 | |
| Cracker bakers, helpers..... | Male | Day | 2 25-3 25 | 8½ | 50 | 307 |
| Cracker and cake packers..... | Female | Day | 1 25-1 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Icing workers | Female | Day | 1 25 | 8 | 48 | 308 |
| Carton makers | Female | Piece | Av. wk. 11 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Meat cutters and butchers..... | Male | No scale of hours or wages. | | | | 308 |
| Meat cutters | Male | Week | 20 00 | 10 | 61 | 309 |
| Sausage makers | Male | Week | 21 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Slaughterhouse men | Male | Month | 125 00-150 00 | 8 | 45 | 310 |
| Apprentices | Male | Week | 8 00-16 00 | 10 | 61 | |
| Paste makers | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8½ | 51 | 310 |
| Beer drivers, bottle..... | Male | Week | 20 00-23 00 | 9 | 54 | 311 |
| Beer drivers, keg..... | Male | Week | 23 00-26 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Stablemen | Male | Week | 18 50-20 00 | 9 | 54 | 312 |
| Bottlers, labelers, etc..... | Male | Week | 20 25 | 8 | 48 | |
| Bottle washers, floor men, etc.... | Male | Week | 18 75 | 8 | 48 | 313 |
| Beer drivers, bottle..... | Male | Week | 21 00 | 10 | 60 | |
| Beer drivers, keg..... | Male | Week | 23 00-27 00 | 10 | 60 | 314 |
| Stablemen | Male | Week | 23 00 | 11 | 66-77 | |
| Brewers and maltsters..... | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 48 | 314 |
| Bottlers and mixers..... | Male | Day | 3 50 | 9 | 54 | 315 |
| Bottle washers | Male | Day | 2 50 | 9 | 54 | |
| Theatrical performers | M. & F. | * | * | † | † | 316 |
| Bill posters | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 317 |
| Operators | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8 | 56 | 318 |
| Operators and installers..... | Male | Week | 30 00 | 8 | 56 | 319 |
| Apprentices | Male | Week | 15 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Operators | Male | Week | 25 00 | 8 | 56 | 320 |

*Rates not reported.

†Hours not reported.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| Locality | Trade and organization |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Theaters and Music—Continued. | |
| <i>Musicians—</i> | |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 23 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 6 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 17 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 18 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 35 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 36 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 37 |
| Los Angeles | American Federation of Musicians No. 38 |

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Stage Musicians—</i> | |
| Los Angeles | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 2 |
| Oakland | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 17 |
| Sacramento | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 50 |
| San Francisco | International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 16 |

IX. Tobacco.

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| <i>Cigar Makers—</i> | |
| Bakersfield | Cigar Makers' International Union of America, No. 469 |
| Los Angeles | Cigar Makers' International Union of America, No. 225 |
| Oakland | Cigar Makers' International Union of America, No. 253 |
| San Francisco | Cigar Makers' International Union of America, No. 228 |
| San Jose | Cigar Makers' International Union of America, No. 291 |
| <i>Tobacco Workers—</i> | |
| San Francisco | Tobacco Workers' International Union, No. 74 |

X. Restaurants and Trade.

(a) HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| <i>Bartenders—</i> | |
| Los Angeles | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 284 |
| Mojave | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 445 |
| San Diego | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 768 |
| San Francisco | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 41 |

‡Mushrooms in most instances are engaged in another occupation through which varies with the nature of service rendered and the purpose for which it is rendered.

*Not reported.

†Sex not reported.

‡Hours not reported.

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Musicians ----- | ♂ | | | | | 321 |
| Musicians ----- | Male | | | | | 322 |
| Musicians ----- | M. & F. | | | | | 323 |
| Musicians ----- | ♂ | | | | | 324 |
| Musicians ----- | ♂ | | | | | 325 |
| Musicians ----- | M. & F. | | | | | 326 |
| Musicians ----- | ♂ | | | | | 327 |
| Musicians ----- | ♂ | | | | | 328 |
| Mechanics, property men, etc.. | Male | Week | \$22 50-\$30 00 | † | † | 329 |
| Flymen, etc.----- | Male | Performance | 1 00-1 75 | † | † | |
| Mechanics, property men, etc.. | Male | Week | 20 00-35 00 | † | † | 330 |
| Flymen, etc.----- | Male | Performance | 1 25-1 75 | † | † | |
| Mechanics, property men, etc.. | Male | Week | 20 00-30 00 | † | † | 331 |
| Flymen, etc.----- | Male | Performance | 1 25-1 50 | † | † | |
| Employees ----- | Male | * | * | † | † | 332 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Male | Piece | 15 00 | 8 | 47 | 333 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Female | Piece | Av. per wk. 15 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Male | Piece | 12 00-26 00 | 8 | 48 | 334 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Female | Piece | Av. per wk. 12 00-26 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Male | Piece | 16 00 | 8 | 48 | 335 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Female | Piece | Av. per wk. 16 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Male | Piece | * | 8 | 48 | 336 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Female | Piece | * | 8 | 48 | |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Male | Piece | * | † | † | 337 |
| Cigarmakers ----- | Female | Piece | * | † | † | |
| Outters ----- | Male | Week | 15 00 | 84 | 51 | 338 |
| Packers ----- | Female | Week | 7 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Bartenders ----- | Male | Week | 25 00 | 10 | 60 | 339 |
| Bartenders ----- | Male | Hour | 30 | 10-12 | 70-84 | 340 |
| Bartenders ----- | Male | Week | 20 00-25 00 | 10 | 60 | 341 |
| Bartenders ----- | Male | Week | 21 00 | 10 | 60 | 342 |

they gain a livelihood, many being members of unions in other trades. The wage

†Hours irregular.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|---------------------|---|
| X. Restaurants and Trade—Continued. | | |
| (a) HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS—Continued. | | |
| <i>Cooks, Waiters and Waitresses—</i> | | |
| 343 | Bakersfield | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 550. |
| 344 | Coalinga | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 384. |
| 345 | Oakland | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 31. |
| 346 | Los Angeles | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 17. |
| 347 | Los Angeles | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 27. |
| 348 | Los Angeles | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 98. |
| 349 | Sacramento | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 561. |
| 550 | San Diego | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 402. |
| 351 | San Francisco | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 30. |
| 352 | San Francisco | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 44. |
| 353 | San Francisco | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 48. |
| 354 | San Francisco | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. |
| 355 | San Jose | Hotel and Restaurant Employees' National Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, No. 180. |
| (b) BARBERING. | | |
| <i>Barbers—</i> | | |
| 356 | Eureka | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 431..... |
| 357 | Los Angeles | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 295..... |
| 358 | Petaluma | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 419..... |
| 359 | Riverside | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 171..... |
| 360 | San Diego | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 256..... |
| 361 | San Francisco | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 148..... |
| 362 | Santa Barbara..... | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 560..... |
| 363 | Santa Rosa | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 159..... |
| 364 | Vallejo | Journeymen Barbers' International Union, No. 335..... |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Day | \$3 50 | 10 | 70 | 343 |
| Helpers ----- | Male | Day | 1 75 | 10 | 70 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Day | 2 50 | 10 | 70 | |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Day | 3 00-3 50 | 11 | 66 | 344 |
| Helpers ----- | Male | Day | 2 00 | 11 | 66 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 11 | 66 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | Day | 1 66 $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 | 48 | |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Week | 18 00 | 10 | 60 | 345 |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Week | 10 00 | 10 | 60 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | Week | 8 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Week | 12 00 | 10 | 70 | 346 |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Week | 18 00 | 11 | 77 | 347 |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | * | * | 7 | 48 | 348 |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Week | 18 00-30 00 | 10 | 70 | 349 |
| Helpers ----- | Male | Week | 12 00-14 00 | 10 | 70 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Week | 10 00 | 10 | 70 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | Week | 8 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Cooks ----- | Male | * | * | 10 | 60 | 350 |
| Helpers ----- | Male | * | * | 10 | 60 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | * | * | 10 | 60 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | * | * | 8 | 48 | |
| Yardmen ----- | Male | * | * | 10 | 60 | |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Day | 2 00 | 10 | 60 | 351 |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Day | 3 00 | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 63 | 352 |
| Cooks ----- | Female | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | Week | 9 00 | 8 | 48 | 353 |
| Cooks, helpers ----- | Male | Week | 12 00 | 12 | 72 | 354 |
| Helpers ----- | Male | Week | 10 00 | 12 | 72 | |
| Cooks ----- | Male | Week | 16 00 | 12 | 84 | 355 |
| Waiters ----- | Male | Week | 10 00 | 12 | 84 | |
| Waitresses ----- | Female | Week | 8 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Week | 18 00 | 12 | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 356 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Percent | age, 60%, \$14 guarantee. | 11 | 64 | 357 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Week | 18 00 | 10 | 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 358 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Week | 15 00 | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 72 | 359 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Percent | age, 60%, \$16 Av. per wk. | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 67 | 360 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | * | * | 10 | 62 | 361 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | * | * | 12 | 72 | 362 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Week | 15 00 | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 | 363 |
| Barbers ----- | Male | Week | 16 00 | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 66 | 364 |

*Rates not reported.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|--|-------------------|--|
| X. Restaurants and Trade—Continued. | | |
| (c) RETAIL TRADE. | | |
| <i>Clerks and Salesmen—</i> | | |
| 365 | Bakersfield ----- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 137. |
| 366 | Bakersfield ----- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 1217. |
| 367 | Oakland ----- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 47. |
| 368 | San Francisco --- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 410. |
| 369 | San Francisco --- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 432. |
| 370 | San Francisco --- | Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, No. 648. |
| 371 | San Francisco --- | Newspaper Solicitors' Union, No. 12766. |
| XI. Public Employment. | | |
| <i>Post Office Clerks—</i> | | |
| 372 | Los Angeles ----- | National Federation of Post Office Clerks, No. 64. |
| 373 | San Francisco --- | National Federation of Post Office Clerks, No. 2. |
| XII. Stationary Engine Men. | | |
| <i>Dredgemen—</i> | | |
| 374 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 493. |
| <i>Engineers, Stationary—</i> | | |
| 375 | Los Angeles ----- | International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 72. |
| 376 | San Francisco --- | International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 64. |
| 377 | San Jose ----- | International Union of Steam Engineers, No. 171. |
| <i>Firemen, Stationary—</i> | | |
| 378 | San Francisco --- | International Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen, No. 86. |
| XIII. Miscellaneous. | | |
| (a) LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS. | | |
| <i>Harness Makers—</i> | | |
| 379 | Los Angeles ----- | United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods, No. 72. |
| 380 | San Francisco --- | United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods, No. 57. |
| (b) GLASS AND GLASSWARE. | | |
| <i>Art Glass Workers—</i> | | |
| 381 | Los Angeles ----- | Amalgamated Glass Workers' International Association, No. 5. |
| <i>Flint Glass Workers—</i> | | |
| 382 | San Francisco --- | American Flint Glass Workers' Union, No. 66. |

*Rates not reported.

†Hours not reported.

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|---------------------------------|---------|---|----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rates. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Clerks | Male | * | * | 9½ | 60½ | 365 |
| Clerks | Male | * | * | 10 | 62 | 366 |
| Clerks | Female | * | * | 8 | 48 | |
| Clerks | Male | Week | Min. \$15 00 | 9 | 57 | 367 |
| Clerks | Female | Week | Min. 8 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Shoe clerks | Male | Month | 65 00 | 9 | 57 | 368 |
| Drug clerks | Male | Month | 100 00 | † | 60 | 369 |
| Grocery clerks | Male | Week | Min. 15 00 | 11 | 67 | 370 |
| Newspaper solicitors, city..... | Male | Day | 3 10 | 8 | 48 | 371 |
| Newspaper solicitors, country.. | Male | Week | 25 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Post office clerks..... | Male | Year | 600 00-1400 00 | † | † | 372 |
| Post office clerks..... | M. & F. | Year | 600 00-1400 00 | 8½ | 49½ | 373 |
| Levermen | Male | Month | 75 00 | 8 | 56 | 374 |
| Firemen | Male | Month | 50 00 | 12 | 80 | |
| Deckmen | Male | Month | 45 00 | 12 | 80 | |
| Engineers, brewery | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 56 | 375 |
| Stationary engineers | Male | Hour | 35-50 | 8-10 | 48-70 | |
| Stationary engineers | Male | Earnings run from \$3 50 day to \$250 mo. | | 8 av. | 56 av. | 376 |
| Chief engineers | Male | Day | 3 50-6 00 | 10 Max. | | 377 |
| Assistant engineers | Male | Day | 3 50-4 50 | 10 Max. | | |
| Firemen | Male | Day | 3 00-3 25 | 8 | 48-56 | 378 |
| Watertenders | Male | Day | 3 50 | 8 | 56 | |
| Oilers, helpers, etc..... | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48-56 | |
| Collar makers | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 10 00 | 9 | 54 | 379 |
| Harness makers | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 10 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Saddle makers | Male | Piece | Av. wk. 15 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Harness makers | Male | Day | 3 25-3 50 | 9 | 54 | 380 |
| Art glass workers..... | Male | Week | 21 00 | 8½ | 48 | 381 |
| Mold makers | Male | Week | 25 00 | 9½ | 54 | 382 |

†Hours irregular.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|-------------------|--|
| XIII. Miscellaneous—Continued. | | |
| (b) GLASS AND GLASSWARE—Continued. | | |
| <i>Glass Bottle Blowers and Caners—</i> | | |
| 383 | San Francisco --- | Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada, No. 22. |
| 384 | San Francisco --- | San Francisco Bottle Caners, No. 10535..... |
| <i>Glass Workers—</i> | | |
| 385 | San Francisco --- | United Glass Workers' of San Francisco and Vicinity.. |
| (c) CLAY PRODUCTS. | | |
| 386 | Richmond | National Brotherhood of Operative Potters, No. 89..... |
| (d) OTHER DISTINCT TRADES. | | |
| <i>Bath House Employees—</i> | | |
| 387 | San Francisco --- | Barber Shop Porters' and Bath House Employees' Union, No. 11963. |
| <i>Bootblacks—</i> | | |
| 388 | San Francisco --- | Bootblacks' Protective Union, No. 10175..... |
| <i>Fishermen—</i> | | |
| 389 | San Francisco --- | Alaska Fishermen's Union..... |
| <i>Gas and Water Workers—</i> | | |
| 390 | Oakland | Gas and Water Workers' Union, No. 10678..... |
| 391 | San Francisco --- | Gas and Water Workers' Union, No. 9840..... |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Blowers | Male | Piece | Av.wk. \$35 00 | 8½ | 49½ | 383 |
| Bottle caners | Male | Piece | 15 00-21 00 | | | |
| | | | Av. per wk. | 8 | 47½ | 384 |
| Bottle caners | Female | Piece | 1 00-2 00 | | | |
| | | | Av. per dy. | 8 | 47½ | |
| Art glass workers..... | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 44 | 385 |
| Bevelers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 9 | 49½ | |
| Glaziers | Male | Day | 4 50 | 8 | 44 | |
| Polishers | Male | Day | 3 25 | 9 | 49½ | |
| Sheet and plate cutters..... | Male | Day | 4 50 | 9 | 49½ | |
| Silverers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 9 | 49½ | |
| Kiln setters | Male | Piece | Av.wk. 23 00 | 8 | 48 | 386 |
| Packers | Male | Day | 3 33⅓ | 8 | 48 | |
| Pressers and casters..... | Male | Piece | Av.wk. 25 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Sagger makers | Male | Piece | Av.wk. 30 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Bath house employees..... | Male | Month | 47 50-60 00 | 10 | 70 | 387 |
| Bath house attendants..... | Female | Month | 45 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Bootblacks | Male | Day | 2 00 | 13 | 88 | 388 |
| Fishermen | Male | Season | Av.mo. 80 00 | † | † | 389 |
| Calkers | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 56 | 390 |
| Gas makers | Male | Month | 110 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Gas makers, helpers..... | Male | Month | 90 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Meter men | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 56 | |
| Purifiers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Street laborers | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Yard men | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 56 | |
| Calkers | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 48 | 391 |
| Gas makers | Male | Month | 110 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Gas makers, helpers..... | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Meter men | Male | Day | 3 75 | 8 | 48 | |
| Purifiers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Service and main laborers..... | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | |
| Yard men | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 48 | |

†Hours irregular.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: SHOWING RATES OF WAGES

| No. | Locality. | Trade and organization. |
|---|--------------------|--|
| XIII. Miscellaneous—Continued. | | |
| (d) OTHER DISTINCT TRADES—Continued. | | |
| <i>Gardeners—</i> | | |
| 392 | San Francisco --- | Gardeners' Protective Union, No. 13020..... |
| <i>Janitors, Porters and Elevatormen—</i> | | |
| 393 | San Francisco --- | Janitors' Protective Union, No. 10637..... |
| <i>Elevator Conductors and Starters, No. 13105.....</i> | | |
| 394 | San Francisco --- | Elevator Conductors and Starters, No. 13105..... |
| <i>Milkers—</i> | | |
| 395 | San Francisco --- | Milkers' Protective Union No. 8861..... |
| <i>Miners—</i> | | |
| 396 | Bodie | Western Federation of Miners, No. 61..... |
| 397 | Grass Valley | Western Federation of Miners, No. 90..... |
| <i>Western Federation of Miners, No. 44.....</i> | | |
| 398 | Randsburg | Western Federation of Miners, No. 44..... |
| 399 | Skidoo | Western Federation of Miners, No. 211..... |
| <i>Western Federation of Miners, No. 135.....</i> | | |
| 400 | Sutter Creek | Western Federation of Miners, No. 135..... |
| <i>Sugar Workers—</i> | | |
| 401 | San Francisco --- | Sugar Workers' Union, No. 10519..... |
| <i>Undertakers and Cemetery Employees—</i> | | |
| 402 | San Francisco --- | Cemetery Employees, No. 10634..... |
| 403 | San Francisco --- | Undertaker's Union, No. 9049..... |
| (e) MIXED EMPLOYMENT. | | |
| 404 | Bakersfield | United Laborers' Union, No. 14143..... |
| <i>United Laborers' Union, No. 13149.....</i> | | |
| 405 | Los Angeles | United Laborers' Union, No. 13149..... |
| 406 | Vallejo | Federal Labor Union, No. 11345..... |

AND HOURS OF LABOR ON JANUARY 1, 1912—Continued.

| Occupation. | Sex. | Rates of wages. | | Hours of labor. | | No. |
|--------------------------------|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Unit. | Rate. | On first 5 days. | Weekly. | |
| Gardeners | Male | Day | \$3 00 | 8 | 48 | 392 |
| Janitors: | | | | | | 393 |
| (a) Office buildings | Male | Month | 70 00 | 9 | 54-63 | |
| (b) Public buildings | Male | Month | 80 00 | 8 | 44 | |
| (c) Theatres | Male | Week | 17 50 | 8 | 56 | |
| Elevator operators | Male | Month | 70 00 | 9 | 54 | 394 |
| Elevator starters | Male | Month | 80 00 | 9 | 54 | |
| Milkers, can & bottle washers. | Male | Month | \$50 and found | 10 | 70 | 395 |
| Miners | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 56 | 396 |
| Miners | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 56 | 397 |
| Muckers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 8 | 56 | |
| Car men | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 56 | |
| Miners | Male | Week | 24 50 | 8 | 56 | 398 |
| Amalgamators | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 56 | 399 |
| Blacksmiths | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Cyanide men | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Engineers | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Mechanics | Male | Day | 5 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Miners | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Muckers | Male | Day | 4 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Blacksmiths | Male | Day | 3 50 | 9 | 63 | 400 |
| Engineers | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 56 | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 2 37½ | 8 | 56 | |
| Mill hands | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 56 | |
| Miners | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 56 | |
| Smelter men | Male | Day | 2 75 | 8 | 56 | |
| Surface workers | Male | Day | 2 25 | 9 | 63 | |
| Liquor men | Male | Month | 80 00 | 12 | 72 | 401 |
| Sugar boilers | Male | Month | 100 00 | 12 | 72 | |
| Sugar workers | Male | Hour | 15 00-16 00 | 12 | 72 | |
| | | | Av. per wk. | | | |
| Cemetery employees | Male | Day | 3 00 | 8 | 48 | 402 |
| Undertakers | Male | Month | 100 00 | 12 | 84 | 403 |
| Undertakers, apprentices | Male | Month | 50 00 | 12 | 84 | |
| Bootblacks | Male | Percent age. | 15 00 | 10 | 70 | 404 |
| | | | Av. per wk. | | | |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 2 00-3 00 | 8 | 48 | |
| Porters | Male | Hour | 25-30 | 8 | 48 | |
| Laborers | Male | Hour | 25-27½ | 9-10 | 54-60 | 405 |
| Laborers | Male | Day | 2 50 | 8 | 48 | 406 |

STEAM RAILROADS.

TABLE I. Number of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912.

| Officers and employees. | Railroad Companies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| | Amador Central Railroad Company ¹⁶ | Arcata and Mad River Railroad Company | Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Company | Bay Point and Clayton Railroad Company ¹⁶ | Boca and Loyalton Railroad Company | Buckport and Elk River Railroad Company | Butte County Railroad Company | California Western Railroad and Navigation Company | Camino, Placerville and Lake Tahoe Railroad Company ⁶ | Cement, Tolenas and Tidewater Railroad Company ⁶ | Colusa and Lake Railroad Company | Diamond and Cador Railroad Company | Eureka and Freshwater Railway Company ¹⁶ | Hanford and Summit Lake Railway Company ⁴ | Holton Interurban Railway Company | Iron Mountain Railway Company ¹⁶ |
| General officers | 14 | --- | --- | --- | 12 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | --- |
| Other officers | 35 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| General office clerks | 608 | --- | --- | --- | 7 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- |
| Station agents | 179 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 4 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Other stationmen | 1242 | 6 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| Engineers | 315 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| Firemen | 324 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| Conductors | 198 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Other trainmen | 674 | 13 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- |
| Machinists | 299 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Carpenters | 240 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other shopmen | 1247 | --- | --- | --- | 6 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Section foremen | 224 | 6 | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Other trackmen | 2253 | 33 | --- | --- | 14 | 3 | 18 | 31 | 10 | --- | 1 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Switch tenders, crossing tenders and watchmen | 45 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Telegraph operators and dispatchers | 160 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Employees account floating equipment | 131 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All other employees and laborers | 12 | 2007 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 8 | --- | --- | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Totals | 72 | 10195 | --- | --- | 62 | 8 | 56 | 90 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 41 | --- | --- | 17 | --- |

TABLE I. Number of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912—Continued.

| Officers and employees. | Klamath Lake Railroad Company ¹ | Lake Tahoe Railway and Transportation Company | Los Angeles and San Diego Beach Railway Company | McCloud River Railroad Company | Mill Valley and Mt. Tamalpais Scenic Railway | Nevada-California-Oregon Railway Company ¹ | Nevada County Narrow Gauge Railroad Company | Northwestern Pacific Railroad Company | Ocean Shore Railroad Company | Pacific Coast Railway Company | Pajaro Valley Consolidated Railroad Company | Porterville North-eastern Railway Company ⁴ | Quincy Western Railway Company | Sacramento Valley and Eastern Railway Company | San Diego and Arizona Railway Company | San Diego and Cuyamaca Railway Company ² |
|---|--|---|---|--------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| General officers | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | | | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Other officers | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | 13 | 1 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| General office clerks | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 42 | 13 | 8 | 2 | | | 1 | 25 | 2 |
| Station agents | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 12 | 3 | 142 | 9 | 10 | 2 | | | 1 | | 3 |
| Other stationmen | | 3 | 2 | | | 22 | 8 | 87 | 9 | 11 | | | | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Engineers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 51 | 6 | 6 | 2 | | | | 1 | 8 |
| Firemen | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 37 | 6 | 6 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Conductors | 1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 50 | 6 | 7 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Other trainmen | | 3 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 97 | 21 | 12 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Machinists | | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 48 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Carpenters | | 1 | 3 | 6 | | 9 | 2 | 66 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | 6 |
| Other shopmen | | 12 | 5 | 39 | | 32 | 9 | 150 | 26 | 18 | 11 | | | | 1 | 15 |
| Section foremen | | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 70 | 5 | 11 | 3 | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Other trackmen | | 4 | 11 | 57 | 9 | 95 | 9 | 560 | 28 | 33 | 23 | | | | 6 | 18 |
| Switch tenders, crossing tenders and watchmen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telegraph operators and dispatchers | | 2 | | | | | | 29 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Employees account | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 8 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Floating equipment | | | | | | | | 120 | | | | | | | | |
| All other employees and laborers | | 183 | 5 | 6 | | 3 | 2 | 127 | 2 | 24 | 2 | | | 6 | 1 | |
| Totals | 9 | 256 | 48 | 173 | 31 | 235 | 55 | 1705 | 146 | 167 | 58 | | | 14 | 45 | 91 |

TABLE I. Number of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912—Continued.

| Officers and employees. | Railroad Company | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | San Diego and Southeastern Railway Company ¹ | San Diego Southern Railway Company ² | San Pedro, Los Angeles and Salt Lake Railroad Company ¹ | Santa Maria Valley Railroad Company ³ | Sierra Railway Company of California | Sierra and Mohawk Railway Company | Southern Pacific Company ¹ | South San Francisco Belt Railway Company | Stockton Terminal and Eastern Railroad Company | Sugar Pine Railway Company | Sunset Railway Company | Tonopah and Tidewater Railroad Company |
| General officers | 8 | 9 | 12 | 4 | | | 91 | | 2 | 2 | | 6 |
| Other officers | 7 | 4 | 41 | | | | 94 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| General office clerks | 32 | 26 | 289 | | | | 239 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Station agents | 10 | 4 | 67 | 2 | | 2 | 638 | | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Other stationmen | 11 | 4 | 213 | 1 | | | 3709 | | | | 30 | 1 |
| Engineermen | 9 | 3 | 169 | 1 | | 2 | 1383 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 118 | 3 |
| Firemen | 9 | 3 | 171 | 1 | | 1 | 1299 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 117 | 3 |
| Conductors | 15 | 9 | 102 | 1 | | 1 | 922 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 117 | 3 |
| Other trainmen | 19 | 11 | 288 | 1 | | | 3658 | | 1 | 6 | 117 | 6 |
| Machinists | 10 | 5 | 109 | | | | 1033 | | | 1 | | 5 |
| Carpenters | 11 | 4 | 148 | | | | 1552 | | | 3 | | 1 |
| Other shopmen | 24 | 8 | 827 | 1 | | | 8562 | | | | 2 | 7 |
| Section foremen | 11 | 6 | 124 | 2 | | 1 | 902 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 9 |
| Other trackmen | 106 | 23 | 656 | 30 | | 5 | 6901 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 95 | 19 |
| Switch tenders, crossing tenders and watchmen | | | 25 | | | | 780 | | | 3 | | 6 |
| Telegraph operators and dispatchers | | | 108 | | | | 769 | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Employees account floating equipment | | | | | | | 2341 | | | | | |
| All other employees and laborers | 12 | 5 | 382 | | | | 7215 | | | | 4 | 20 |
| Totals | 294 | 124 | 3711 | 44 | | 12 | 44088 | | 15 | 39 | 191 | 109 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 112 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |

¹Includes station agents.

²Includes enginemen, firemen and conductors.

³Began operating January 1, 1912.

⁴Began operating May 1, 1912.

⁵No statistics reported.

⁶For seven months only—December 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.

⁷Entire line.

⁸For eight months ending March 1, 1912; was then consolidated under San Diego and Southeastern Railway Company.

⁹From March 2 to June 30, 1912.

¹⁰Leased to Southern Pacific Company March 1, 1912.

¹¹Began operating April 1, 1912.

TABLE II. Average Daily Compensation of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912.

| Officers and employees. | Average Daily Compensation of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| | Iron Mountain Railway Com- pany ¹¹ | Holton Interurban Railway Com- pany | Hanford and Summit Lake Railway Com- pany ⁴ | Eureka and Fresh- water Railway Company ¹¹ | Diamond and Caldor Railway Company | Colusa and Lake Railroad Com- pany | Cement, Tolenas and Tidewater Railroad Com- pany ⁸ | Camino, Placerville and Lake Tahoe Railroad Com- pany ¹⁰ | California Western Railroad and Navigation Com- pany | Butte County Rail- road Company | Bucksport and Elk River Railroad Company | Boca and Loyalton Railroad Com- pany | Bay Point and Clayton Railroad Company ¹¹ | Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Company | Arcata and Mad River Railroad Company | Amador Central Railroad Com- pany ¹¹ |
| General officers | | \$3 53 | | | \$10 58 | \$0 66 | \$3 64 | | \$2 94 | \$3 49 | \$2 84 | \$2 87 | | \$13 22 | | |
| Other officers | | 2 50 | | | 3 90 | 4 93 | 5 70 | | 4 52 | 2 71 | 2 71 | 1 64 | | 7 31 | | |
| General office clerks | | 1 73 | | | | | 1 92 | | | 3 94 | | 1 68 | | 2 60 | | |
| Station agents | | 2 50 | | | 1 63 | 72 | 2 64 | | 3 29 | 2 71 | | 3 11 | | 2 67 | | |
| Other stationmen | | 1 66 | | | | 2 04 | 2 20 | | | 2 30 | | 2 60 | | 2 83 | \$2 33 | |
| Engineers | | 3 63 | | | 4 80 | 2 48 | 3 50 | \$4 00 | 3 45 | 4 66 | 3 45 | 4 16 | | 6 23 | | |
| Firemen | | 2 85 | | | 3 25 | 2 46 | 2 20 | 2 50 | 2 65 | 3 35 | 3 35 | 3 10 | | 3 88 | | |
| Conductors | | 3 12 | | | 3 85 | 2 46 | *10 50 | 2 50 | 3 40 | 4 58 | 3 35 | 3 67 | | 5 75 | | |
| Other trainmen | | | | | 3 00 | 1 97 | | | 2 70 | 3 47 | 2 64 | 2 80 | | 3 76 | 13 01 | |
| Machinists | | | | | 4 00 | 2 50 | | | 2 85 | 2 64 | 2 35 | 4 35 | | 4 34 | | |
| Carpenters | | | | | 3 61 | | | | 2 60 | 3 00 | 2 35 | 3 23 | | 3 46 | 2 78 | |
| Other shopmen | | | | | 3 27 | 2 06 | | | 2 43 | 3 00 | 2 75 | 2 98 | | 2 84 | | |
| Section foremen | | | | | 2 72 | 2 00 | | 3 00 | 2 80 | 2 76 | 2 25 | 2 29 | | 2 57 | 3 02 | |
| Other trackmen | | 2 76 | | | 2 18 | 1 51 | | 3 00 | 1 78 | 2 00 | 2 25 | 1 59 | | 1 28 | 2 13 | |
| Switch tenders, crossing tend- ers and watchmen | | | | | | | | | | 82 | | | | 1 55 | | |
| Telegraph operators and dis- patchers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 50 | | |
| Employees account floating equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 09 | | |
| All other employees and laborers | | | | | 2 66 | 86 | | | 2 03 | | | 2 46 | | 2 43 | 2 51 | |
| Average including general off- icers | | | | | 3 01 | 1 75 | | | 2 43 | 2 57 | 2 88 | 2 42 | | 2 70 | | |
| Average excluding general officers | | 2 53 | | | 2 80 | 1 80 | | 2 40 | 2 41 | 2 66 | 2 90 | 2 40 | | 2 68 | 2 46 | |

REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

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| San Diego and Cuyamaca Rail- way Company | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 | \$7 66 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-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'Entire line.

For eight months ending March 1, 1912; then consolidated under increases engineers, masons and

San Diego and Southeastern Railway Company.

TABLE II. Average Daily Compensation of Officers and Employees of California Railroads on June 30, 1912—Continued.

| Officers and employees. | AVERAGE DAILY WAGES OF RAILROAD EMPLOYEES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Yreka Railroad Company | Yosemite Valley Railroad Company | Western Pacific Railway Company | Ventura County Railway Company | Tonopah and Tidewater Railroad Company | Sunset Railway Company | Sugar Pine Railway Company | Stockton Terminal and Eastern Railroad Company | South San Francisco Belt Railway Company | Southern Pacific Company | Sierra and Mohawk Railway Company | Sierra Railway Company of California |
| General officers | \$18.99 | \$16.94 | \$11.89 | \$1.04 | \$1.89 | \$17.93 | \$1.04 | \$1.89 | \$1.04 | \$1.89 | \$1.04 | \$1.89 |
| Other officers | 5.09 | 4.80 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 |
| General office clerks | 3.39 | 3.34 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| Station agents | 2.33 | 2.66 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 |
| Other stationmen | 3.01 | 2.06 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 |
| Engineers | 3.49 | 3.96 | 5.01 | 3.99 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 |
| Firemen | 2.69 | 2.50 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 |
| Conductors | 3.20 | 2.98 | 4.80 | 3.97 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 |
| Other trainmen | 2.73 | 2.70 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.36 |
| Machinists | 3.45 | 3.66 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 |
| Carpenters | 3.01 | 3.06 | 2.51 | 3.66 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 |
| Other shopmen | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.42 | 2.88 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 |
| Section foremen | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.31 | 2.88 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 |
| Other trackmen | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.27 | 1.75 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.27 |
| Switch tenders, crossing tenders and watchmen | | | 2.36 | | | | | | | | | |
| Telegraph operators and dispatchers | | | 3.20 | | | | | | | | | |
| Employees account floating equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other employees and laborers | 2.09 | 2.31 | 2.27 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average including general officers | 2.43 | 2.43 | 2.59 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average excluding general officers | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.56 | | | | | | | | | |

¹From March 2 to June 30, 1912.

²Leased to Southern Pacific Company March 1, 1912.

³Began operating April 1, 1912.

⁴Includes station agents.

¹⁰Began operating May 1, 1912.

¹¹No statistics reported.

¹²For seven months—December 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.

JAPANESE.

JAPANESE STATISTICS.

Tables 1 to 27, on Japanese engaged in commercial pursuits in California, are compiled from data gathered during the investigation of Japanese of this State by the previous commissioner of this bureau, in accordance with an Act of the Legislature of 1909. The data collected on Japanese engaged in business was very complete, covering a record of 2,548 establishments, and showing conditions during the year 1909.

Of the 2,548 establishments investigated, 1,934 were owned by individuals, 550 by partnerships and 64 by corporations. The capital invested in these establishments was, in most instances, very small, 68.7 per cent of the total having a capital of less than \$1,000. The total aggregate capital invested, exclusive of that represented by banks, was \$4,075,226. The total annual business transacted by these establishments amounted to \$16,114,407, of which about 37.0 per cent was carried on with white persons. The total annual rent paid by these Japanese business houses was over \$900,000. Data obtained from 435 establishments engaged in the sale of food, clothing, general merchandise, etc., and whose annual business amounted to over \$10,000,000, showed that 47.8 per cent of all their wares were produced in the United States, while 51.9 per cent were imported from Japan and 0.3 per cent from other countries.

The following table shows the length of time these establishments had been in business at the time of the investigation:

| Date of establishment. | Number of establishments. | Per cent of totals. |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1909 | 494 | 19.4 |
| 1908 | 617 | 24.2 |
| 1907 | 438 | 17.2 |
| 1906 | 405 | 15.9 |
| 1905 | 170 | 6.7 |
| 1904 | 129 | 5.1 |
| 1903 | 81 | 3.2 |
| 1902 | 70 | 2.7 |
| 1901 | 26 | 1.0 |
| 1900 | 16 | 0.6 |
| Prior to 1900 | 58 | 2.3 |
| Not known | 44 | 1.7 |
| Totals | 2,548 | 100.0 |

In the conduct of these establishments, 6,556 persons were engaged, of which number 2,546 males and 562 females—principally wives of owners—were classed as employers and 3,214 males and 234 females as employés. In addition there were employed by these Japanese firms 35 male and 20 female white persons. In 1,410 instances, or 55.3 per cent of the total, the establishments were conducted entirely by Japanese owners without the assistance of any employés. In 1,782 establishments, or 69.9 per cent of the total, employés were lodged at the work.

The sanitary condition of the places of work was reported as follows: Sanitation good, 81.8 per cent; sanitation fair, 16.8 per cent; sanitation bad, 1.4 per cent.

The sanitary condition of the lodging places was reported as follows: Sanitation good, 68.5 per cent; fair, 27.3 per cent; bad, 4.2 per cent.

Of the total number of establishments investigated 1,568, or 61.5 per cent, were located in the seven larger cities, as follows:

| | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Los Angeles | 505 establishments. |
| San Francisco | 497 establishments. |
| Oakland | 178 establishments. |
| Sacramento | 154 establishments. |
| Fresno | 101 establishments. |
| San Jose | 79 establishments. |
| Stockton | 54 establishments. |

Although San Francisco did not have the largest number of establishments, 34.0 per cent of all the capital was represented there, and 40.2 per cent of the total business transacted by these Japanese firms was done in that city.

Ten hours constituted the prevailing number of hours that the Japanese employes were obliged to work, and the ruling rates of wages paid to them by their Japanese employers were from \$25 to \$35 per month with board, and \$40 to \$50 per month without board.

In tables 28 to 32 will be found a record of the land owned and leased by Japanese in the State of California, as shown by the official records of the various county assessors and recorders. Figures gathered in 1909 are also given in order to show the increases and decreases of land ownership during the past three years.

The following extracts from the above mentioned tables will show at a glance the important facts relating to the ownership of land by Japanese:

Farm Land Owned by Japanese.

(Assessment rolls March, 1912.)

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Number of farms | 331 |
| Total number of acres | 12,726 |
| Assessed value— | |
| Land | \$478,990 00 |
| Improvements | 130,615 00 |
| Total | \$609,605 00 |

Comparison of Assessment Rolls of 1909 and 1912.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Total number of acres, 1909 | 10,791 |
| Total number of acres, 1912 | 12,726 |
| Increase—number of acres | 1,935 |
| Total assessed valuation, 1909 | \$397,298 00 |
| Total assessed valuation, 1912 | 609,605 00 |
| Increase—assessed valuation | 212,307 00 |

Town Lots Owned by Japanese.

(Assessment rolls March, 1912.)

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Number | 218 |
| Assessed value— | |
| Land | \$136,955 00 |
| Improvements | 98,720 00 |
| Total | \$235,675 00 |

STATISTICS

FRANCISCO

WEEKLY, MONTHLY, QUARTERLY, AND ANNUAL
(CONTINUED)

| | 1940 | 1941 |
|--|---------|-----------|
| | 5850 | 51,500 |
| | 375 | 9,000 |
| | 6,350 | 12,000 |
| | 3,425 | 20,085 |
| | 191,000 | 351,510 |
| | 12,810 | 24,470 |
| | 20,150 | 47,000 |
| | 150,000 | 290,000 |
| | 20,000 | 47,250 |
| | 5,165 | 27,940 |
| | 7,100 | 38,880 |
| | 2,000 | 12,000 |
| | 6,000 | 9,500 |
| | 1,000 | 6,400 |
| | 13,500 | 15,800 |
| | 16,000 | 194,300 |
| | 11,700 | 87,000 |
| | 1,500 | 12,000 |
| | 18,400 | 63,880 |
| | 1,735 | 175,614 |
| | 1,000 | 3,949,000 |
| | 1,000 | 77,900 |
| | 1,000 | 172,400 |
| | 1,000 | 50,720 |
| | 1,000 | 28,300 |
| | 1,000 | 31,100 |
| | 1,000 | 120,600 |
| | 1,000 | 142,000 |
| | 1,000 | 236,780 |
| | 1,000 | 92,740 |
| | 1,000 | 7,800 |
| | 1,000 | 39,850 |
| | 1,000 | 28,610 |
| | 1,000 | 12,400 |
| | 1,000 | 34,000 |
| | 1,000 | 12,730 |

TABLE No. 2. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Amusements | 2 | 2 | | | \$2,900 | \$13,800 |
| Artists | 4 | 4 | | | 1,400 | 4,050 |
| Bamboo furniture | 1 | | 1 | | 1,500 | 8,609 |
| Banks | 2 | | | 2 | * | * |
| Barber shops | 55 | 53 | 2 | | 36,410 | 96,605 |
| Baths | 7 | 7 | | | 5,600 | 9,540 |
| Bazaars | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 242,000 | 320,700 |
| Bicycles | 1 | 1 | | | 1,500 | 6,000 |
| Billiards | 39 | 24 | 15 | | 33,245 | 65,300 |
| Books and stationery | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 9,750 | 34,700 |
| Brokers | 1 | | | 1 | 20,000 | 35,000 |
| Cigar stands | 1 | 1 | | | 800 | 1,200 |
| Clothes and furnishings | 5 | 5 | | | 17,000 | 55,000 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 3 | 3 | | | 315 | 4,700 |
| Confectionery | 13 | 11 | 2 | | 7,510 | 36,000 |
| Draying | 1 | 1 | | | 800 | 1,400 |
| Drugs | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 4,500 | 15,000 |
| Employment agents | 12 | 11 | 1 | | 880 | 13,150 |
| Fish camps | | | | | | |
| Florists | 19 | 11 | 8 | | 29,100 | 32,820 |
| Gardeners | 11 | 3 | 8 | | 1,095 | 15,705 |
| General merchandise | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 100,900 | 960,400 |
| Groceries | 15 | 12 | 3 | | 18,700 | 80,310 |
| Hospitals | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 2,000 | 15,440 |
| Hotels | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 23,250 | 39,550 |
| House cleaners | 17 | 5 | 12 | | 1,515 | 20,335 |
| Importers | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 45,500 | 104,200 |
| Laundries | 19 | 10 | 9 | | 13,350 | 87,680 |
| Lodgings | 90 | 84 | 5 | 1 | 68,540 | 153,370 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 16 | 13 | 3 | | 10,440 | 95,620 |
| Photographers | 4 | 4 | | | 2,300 | 7,500 |
| Printers | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 17,500 | 62,000 |
| Provisions, wholesale | 5 | | 5 | | 20,900 | 184,000 |
| Restaurants | 76 | 72 | 4 | | 39,095 | 356,412 |
| Shoemakers | 15 | 15 | | | 2,070 | 13,857 |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | |
| Tailors | 9 | 7 | 2 | | 6,250 | 85,960 |
| Watchmakers | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 11,600 | 23,180 |
| Wood workers | 1 | 1 | | | 300 | 1,800 |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 2,950 | 8,300 |
| Totals | 505 | 395 | 97 | 13 | *\$802,965 | *\$3,069,193 |

*Investment and annual transactions of banks not included.



TABLE No. 4. CITY OF SACRAMENTO.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Amusements | 3 | 3 | | | \$4,850 | \$11,300 |
| Artists | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | |
| Banks | 2 | | | 2 | * | * |
| Barber shops | 16 | 14 | 2 | | 4,320 | 12,970 |
| Baths | 2 | 2 | | | 400 | 700 |
| Bazaars | 1 | 1 | | | 400 | 1,500 |
| Bicycles | 1 | 1 | | | 400 | 900 |
| Billiards | 16 | 15 | 1 | | 9,500 | 13,340 |
| Books and stationery | | | | | | |
| Brokers | 1 | 1 | | | * | * |
| Olgar stands | | | | | | |
| Clothes and furnishings | 5 | 3 | 2 | | 16,500 | 34,000 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | | | | | | |
| Confectionery | 9 | 8 | 1 | | 3,720 | 10,300 |
| Draying | | | | | | |
| Drugs | 3 | 3 | | | 2,125 | 6,700 |
| Employment agents | 2 | 2 | | | 150 | 1,500 |
| Fish camps | | | | | | |
| Florists | | | | | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 53,950 | 256,000 |
| Groceries | 6 | 3 | 3 | | 21,200 | 131,500 |
| Hospitals | 1 | 1 | | | 300 | 3,000 |
| Hotels | 1 | 1 | | | 1,500 | 2,000 |
| House cleaners | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 2,625 | 27,700 |
| Lodgings | 26 | 22 | 4 | | 29,700 | 32,460 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 2,000 | 17,000 |
| Photographers | 3 | 3 | | | 3,000 | 10,500 |
| Printers | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 6,075 | 13,750 |
| Provisions, wholesale | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 28 | 25 | 3 | | 15,750 | 84,520 |
| Shoemakers | | | | | | |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | |
| Tailors | 4 | 4 | | | 675 | 9,800 |
| Watchmakers | 2 | 2 | | | 5,300 | 4,000 |
| Wood workers | 1 | 1 | | | 350 | 1,000 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 1 | | | 100 | 300 |
| Totals | 154 | 129 | 22 | 3 | *\$184,890 | *\$686,740 |

*Investment and annual transactions of banks and brokers not included.

Japan

invested and total

| | | | Approximate total capital invested | Total annual transactions |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Am... | | | \$5,500 | \$9,000 |
| Art... | | | | |
| Ban... | | | | |
| Ban... | 2 | | * | * |
| Ban... | | | 4,680 | 11,760 |
| Ban... | | | 7,300 | 8,100 |
| Ba... | | | 2,000 | 6,500 |
| Bill... | | | 3,700 | 9,500 |
| Bo... | | | 8,945 | 17,580 |
| Bo... | | | 1,500 | 3,000 |
| Cl... | | | | |
| Cl... | | | 1,350 | 4,700 |
| Co... | | | | |
| Co... | | | 3,270 | 12,820 |
| De... | | | 250 | 600 |
| F... | | | 2,000 | 3,500 |
| F... | | | | |
| G... | | | | |
| G... | | | | |
| H... | | | | |
| H... | | 1 | 87,800 | 1,082,500 |
| I... | | 1 | 50,000 | 65,000 |
| I... | | | | |
| J... | | | 49,500 | 25,000 |
| J... | | | | |
| J... | | | 8,000 | 35,000 |
| J... | | | 5,500 | 10,500 |
| J... | 2 | | 2,300 | 17,400 |
| J... | 1 | | 8,100 | 25,760 |
| J... | 1 | | 5,000 | 30,000 |
| J... | 1 | | 1,500 | 2,000 |
| J... | 1 | | 2,500 | 2,000 |
| J... | | 1 | 1,000 | 18,000 |
| J... | 10 | 6 | 11,120 | 101,700 |
| J... | 2 | | 300 | 1,600 |
| J... | 2 | | 450 | 1,300 |
| J... | | 1 | 2,000 | 14,000 |
| J... | 6 | | 12,300 | 20,500 |
| J... | 2 | | 3,250 | 11,600 |
| Total | 81 | 16 | *\$271,115 | *\$1,550,920 |

... of banks not included.

TABLE No. 6. CITY OF SAN JOSE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Amusements | 1 | 1 | | | \$3,000 | \$1,000 |
| Artists | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | |
| Banks | 2 | | | 2 | * | * |
| Barber shops | 7 | 7 | | | 3,100 | 4,220 |
| Baths | 1 | 1 | | | 800 | 900 |
| Bazaars | 1 | 1 | | | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| Bicycles | 1 | 1 | | | 1,200 | 2,500 |
| Billiards | 6 | 6 | | | 4,950 | 4,290 |
| Books and stationery | 2 | 2 | | | 3,700 | 8,500 |
| Brokers | | | | | | |
| Olgar stands | | | | | | |
| Clothes and furnishings | 1 | 1 | | | 2,000 | 6,000 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | 1 | | | 100 | 520 |
| Confectionery | 7 | 7 | | | 3,600 | 4,760 |
| Draying | 1 | | 1 | | 650 | 1,200 |
| Drugs | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | |
| Florists | 1 | 1 | | | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Gardeners | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 7 | 4 | 3 | | 15,400 | 35,050 |
| Groceries | | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 1 | | | 1 | 10,000 | 3,500 |
| Hotels | 1 | | 1 | | 5,000 | 3,000 |
| House cleaners | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 5,700 | 23,280 |
| Lodgings | 15 | 15 | | | 20,450 | 17,672 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 750 | 5,400 |
| Photographers | 2 | 2 | | | 850 | 2,160 |
| Printers | | | | | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 11 | 11 | | | 9,950 | 15,710 |
| Shoemakers | 1 | 1 | | | 150 | 1,800 |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 2 | 2 | | | 850 | 5,200 |
| Wood workers | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 3 | | | 4,500 | 4,200 |
| Totals | 79 | 70 | 8 | 1 | \$103,700 | \$161,862 |

TABLE No. 7. CITY OF STOCKTON.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Amusements | | | | | | |
| Artists | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 5 | 3 | 2 | | \$2,800 | \$8,000 |
| Baths | 4 | 4 | | | 1,300 | 4,950 |
| Bazaars | | | | | | |
| Bicycles | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 7 | 6 | 1 | | 7,400 | 14,150 |
| Books and stationery | 1 | 1 | | | 1,000 | 3,000 |
| Brokers | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | 1 | 1 | | | 100 | 1,200 |
| Clothes and furnishings | | | | | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | 1 | | | 25 | 400 |
| Confectionery | 1 | 1 | | | 700 | 3,600 |
| Draying | 3 | 3 | | | 880 | 2,500 |
| Drugs | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | |
| Florists | | | | | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 21,500 | 80,000 |
| Groceries | 1 | 1 | | | 3,000 | 10,000 |
| Hospitals | | | | | | |
| Hotels | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3,600 | 9,400 |
| House cleaners | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | 1 | 1 | | | | 750 |
| Laundries | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 3,350 | 22,600 |
| Lodgings | 5 | 5 | | | 2,800 | 13,700 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 4 | 4 | | | 450 | 10,800 |
| Photographers | | | | | | |
| Printers | | | | | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 1 | 1 | | | 600 | 1,800 |
| Restaurants | 8 | 8 | | | 5,050 | 43,600 |
| Shoemakers | 1 | 1 | | | 200 | 1,500 |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 1 | 1 | | | 250 | 750 |
| Wood workers | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | |
| Totals | 54 | 46 | 8 | | \$55,005 | \$232,700 |

TABLE No. 8. SUMMARY OF STATE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Amusements | 17 | 14 | 3 | | \$28,450 | \$68,100 |
| Artists | 8 | 8 | | | 2,250 | 9,450 |
| Bamboo furniture | 8 | 5 | 3 | | 2,675 | 19,669 |
| Banks | 9 | | | 9 | * | * |
| Barber shops | 199 | 188 | 11 | | 76,125 | 225,170 |
| Baths | 43 | 40 | 3 | | 32,450 | 53,540 |
| Bazaars | 52 | 25 | 19 | 8 | 580,900 | 918,800 |
| Bicycles | 13 | 12 | 1 | | 15,800 | 32,200 |
| Billiards | 225 | 179 | 46 | | 198,760 | 315,066 |
| Books and stationery | 21 | 18 | 3 | | 42,000 | 109,450 |
| Brokers | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 170,400 | 329,200 |
| Oigar stands | 5 | 5 | | | 2,050 | 7,600 |
| Clothes and furnishings | 21 | 16 | 5 | | 62,900 | 149,050 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 43 | 36 | 7 | | 7,730 | 53,600 |
| Confectionery | 64 | 58 | 6 | | 37,100 | 144,310 |
| Draying | 12 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 8,980 | 23,740 |
| Drugs | 11 | 10 | 1 | | 15,175 | 36,200 |
| Employment agents | 40 | 34 | 6 | | 2,410 | 29,530 |
| Fish camps | 17 | 5 | 12 | | 35,640 | 42,460 |
| Florists | 55 | 31 | 23 | 1 | 161,120 | 184,600 |
| Gardeners | 15 | 4 | 11 | | 1,338 | 18,995 |
| General merchandise | 142 | 83 | 45 | 14 | 656,700 | 3,762,918 |
| Groceries | 65 | 48 | 14 | 3 | 154,500 | 559,610 |
| Hospitals | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 15,250 | 41,440 |
| Hotels | 50 | 43 | 7 | | 140,700 | 223,228 |
| House cleaners | 181 | 38 | 139 | 4 | 15,033 | 333,854 |
| Importers | 19 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 631,500 | 4,088,200 |
| Labor contractors | 57 | 45 | 10 | 2 | 98,030 | 206,250 |
| Laundries | 107 | 52 | 51 | 4 | 176,740 | 683,020 |
| Lodgings | 329 | 300 | 28 | 1 | 223,810 | 520,548 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 55 | 45 | 10 | | 33,840 | 254,020 |
| Photographers | 26 | 24 | 2 | | 22,500 | 65,860 |
| Printers | 13 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 83,075 | 204,850 |
| Provisions, wholesale | 10 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 35,750 | 351,800 |
| Restaurants | 300 | 257 | 43 | | 175,385 | 1,433,092 |
| Shoemakers | 175 | 173 | 2 | | 27,380 | 192,447 |
| Shooting galleries | 16 | 16 | | | 6,425 | 19,100 |
| Tailors | 56 | 46 | 10 | | 20,755 | 219,410 |
| Watchmakers | 31 | 30 | 1 | | 50,450 | 90,340 |
| Wood workers | 8 | 6 | 2 | | 6,850 | 36,200 |
| Miscellaneous | 15 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 16,300 | 60,500 |
| Totals | 2548 | 1934 | 550 | 64 | *\$4,075,226 | *\$16,114,407 |

*Investment and annual transactions of banks not included.

TABLE No. 9. SUMMARY OF STATE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing nature of ownership, capital invested and total annual transactions, tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Total number of establishments. | Nature of ownership. | | | Approximate total capital invested. | Total annual transactions. |
|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Individual Owner. | Partnership. | Corporation. | | |
| Alameda | 330 | 227 | 97 | 6 | \$266,540 | \$979,375 |
| Butte | 21 | 13 | 8 | | 15,300 | 96,700 |
| Contra Costa | 24 | 19 | 5 | | 43,440 | 51,600 |
| Fresno | 165 | 135 | 25 | 5 | 363,015 | 1,772,460 |
| Kern | 20 | 17 | 3 | | 13,200 | 121,140 |
| Kings | 30 | 26 | 4 | | 45,250 | 122,330 |
| Los Angeles | 604 | 465 | 123 | 16 | 919,226 | 3,379,413 |
| Madera | 1 | 1 | | | 500 | 300 |
| Marin | 14 | 6 | 8 | | 6,735 | 49,950 |
| Mendocino | 4 | 4 | | | 6,550 | 17,400 |
| Monterey | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 103,150 | 133,968 |
| Napa | 2 | 2 | | | 850 | 4,920 |
| Orange | 12 | 6 | 6 | | 20,135 | 57,740 |
| Placer | 7 | 5 | 2 | | 8,700 | 45,900 |
| Riverside | 31 | 19 | 10 | 2 | 58,955 | 147,906 |
| Sacramento | 212 | 181 | 28 | 3 | 227,890 | 841,060 |
| San Benito | 4 | 4 | | | 2,900 | 7,700 |
| San Bernardino | 51 | 44 | 7 | | 27,250 | 103,150 |
| San Diego | 28 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 50,585 | 114,770 |
| San Francisco | 497 | 331 | 142 | 24 | 1,384,005 | 6,479,729 |
| San Joaquin | 75 | 64 | 11 | | 76,535 | 323,780 |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | 35 | 4 | | 32,820 | 79,346 |
| San Mateo | 17 | 10 | 7 | | 10,425 | 58,608 |
| Santa Clara | 114 | 97 | 16 | 1 | 142,980 | 284,372 |
| Santa Cruz | 36 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 56,640 | 162,340 |
| Solano | 27 | 23 | 4 | | 32,620 | 118,650 |
| Sonoma | 8 | 3 | 5 | | 4,900 | 23,830 |
| Tehama | 8 | 8 | | | 3,350 | 44,750 |
| Tulare | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 68,380 | 200,670 |
| Ventura | 47 | 40 | 5 | 2 | 47,700 | 183,790 |
| Yolo | 14 | 12 | 2 | | 14,850 | 40,900 |
| Yuba | 22 | 19 | 3 | | 20,400 | 65,800 |
| Totals | 2548 | 1934 | 550 | 64 | \$4,075,226 | \$16,114,407 |

TABLE No. 10. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Amusements | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Artists | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | 5 |
| Bamboo furniture | 2 | 9 | | | 9 | | |
| Banks | 15 | 27 | 15 | 1 | 11 | | 9 |
| Barber shops | 8 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Bazaars | 20 | 67 | 25 | 4 | 35 | 3 | 6 |
| Bicycles | | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 17 | 28 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Books and stationery | 6 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 10 | | 2 |
| Brokers | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 3 | | 1 |
| Olgar stands | | | | | | | |
| Clothes and furnishings | 7 | 16 | 8 | | 8 | | 2 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 26 | 48 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 18 |
| Confectionery | 5 | 17 | 7 | | 10 | | |
| Draying | 1 | 10 | | | 10 | | |
| Drugs | 3 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | 1 |
| Employment agents | 6 | 7 | 7 | | | | 6 |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 3 | 7 | 5 | | 2 | | 2 |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 11 | 35 | 12 | | 23 | | 1 |
| Groceries | 7 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 8 | | 2 |
| Hospitals | 1 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Hotels | 14 | 42 | 12 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 2 |
| House cleaners* | 94 | 361 | | | *361 | | |
| Importers | 13 | 54 | 6 | | 48 | | 1 |
| Labor contractors | 3 | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| Laundries | 16 | 276 | 46 | 2 | 217 | 11 | |
| Lodgings | 32 | 53 | 27 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 26 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 8 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 3 | | 5 |
| Photographers | 8 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 8 | | 3 |
| Printers | 6 | 92 | 6 | | 86 | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 2 | 11 | 2 | | 9 | | |
| Restaurants | 38 | 127 | 43 | 12 | 60 | 12 | 10 |
| Shoemakers | 72 | 84 | 73 | | 11 | | 62 |
| Shooting galleries | 5 | 8 | 5 | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Tailors | 23 | 64 | 20 | 5 | 35 | 4 | 7 |
| Watchmakers | 8 | 10 | 8 | | 2 | | 6 |
| Wood workers | 5 | 18 | 9 | | 9 | | 3 |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 5 | 3 | | 2 | | 1 |
| Totals | 497 | 1586 | 448 | †69 | 1025 | 44 | 202 |

*Each house cleaner is an independent member of an agency through which work is secured.

†In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 11. CITY OF LOS ANGELES.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Amusements | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Artists | 4 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Bamboo furniture | 1 | 6 | 2 | | 4 | | |
| Banks | 2 | 16 | | | 16 | | |
| Barber shops | 55 | 98 | 48 | 11 | 39 | | 30 |
| Baths | 7 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | 6 |
| Bazaars | 9 | 39 | 3 | 2 | 33 | 1 | |
| Bicycles | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Billiards | 39 | 54 | 40 | 4 | 10 | | 30 |
| Books | 5 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 6 | | 1 |
| Brokers | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Cigar stands | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Clothes and furnishings | 5 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | | 3 |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Confectionery | 13 | 20 | 12 | 2 | 6 | | 8 |
| Draying | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Drugs | 2 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Employment agents | 12 | 13 | 13 | | | | 8 |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 19 | 35 | 26 | | 9 | | 13 |
| Gardeners | 11 | 55 | | | 55 | | |
| General merchandise | 16 | 51 | 17 | 3 | 30 | 1 | 9 |
| Groceries | 15 | 27 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| Hospitals | 3 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | |
| Hotels | 9 | 28 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| House cleaners* | 17 | 82 | | | *82 | | |
| Importers | 5 | 10 | 3 | | 7 | | 2 |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 19 | 95 | 23 | | 67 | 4 | 4 |
| Lodgings | 90 | 134 | 69 | 30 | 29 | 6 | 62 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 16 | 31 | 16 | 6 | 9 | | 11 |
| Photographs | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 2 |
| Printers | 2 | 44 | | | 42 | 2 | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 5 | 22 | 13 | | 9 | | |
| Restaurants | 76 | 246 | 74 | 28 | 109 | 35 | 29 |
| Shoemakers | 15 | 17 | 15 | | 2 | | 13 |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | | |
| Tailors | 9 | 31 | 9 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 4 |
| Watchmakers | 5 | 10 | 6 | | 4 | | 3 |
| Wood workers | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | | 4 |
| Totals | 505 | 1249 | 461 | †107 | 624 | 57 | 266 |

*Each house cleaner is an independent member of an agency, through which work is secured.

†In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 12. CITY OF OAKLAND.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|--|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Amusements | | | | | | | |
| Artists | | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | 2 | 6 | 5 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Banks | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Barber shops | 9 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 6 | |
| Baths | 9 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 7 | |
| Bazaars | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Bicycles | | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 4 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | |
| Books and stationery | 3 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Brokers | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | | | | | | | |
| Clothes and furnishings. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 10 | 22 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 9 | |
| Confectionery | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| Draping | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Drugs | | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | |
| Gardeners | 1 | 5 | | | 5 | | |
| General merchandise | 4 | 16 | 2 | | 13 | 1 | |
| Groceries | 9 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 8 | |
| Hospitals | 2 | 5 | | | 4 | 1 | |
| Hotels | | | | | | | |
| House cleaners* | 15 | 70 | | | *70 | | |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 7 | 126 | 16 | 1 | 108 | 6 | |
| Lodgings | 10 | 22 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 4 | |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Photographers | 2 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | | |
| Printers | 1 | 7 | 1 | | 6 | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 16 | 63 | 23 | 3 | 30 | 7 | |
| Shoemakers | 40 | 49 | 39 | | 10 | | |
| Shooting galleries | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Tailors | 9 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 11 | | |
| Watchmakers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Wood workers | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 178 | 515 | 178 | 138 | 276 | 23 | |

*Each house cleaner is an independent member of an agency, through which work is secured.

†In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 15. CITY OF SAN JOSE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Amusements | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Artists | | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 7 | 9 | 7 | 2 | | | 7 |
| Baths | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Bazaars | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Bicycles | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Billiards | 6 | 7 | 6 | 1 | | | 6 |
| Books and stationery | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Brokers | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | | | | | | | |
| Clothes and furnishings | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 3 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Confectionery | 7 | 8 | 5 | | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Drying | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 |
| Drugs | | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 7 | 11 | 10 | 1 | | | 7 |
| Groceries | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Hotels | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 |
| House cleaners | | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 4 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 23 | 6 | |
| Lodgings | 15 | 24 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 11 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Photographers | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Printers | | | | | | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 11 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 1 | | 10 |
| Shoemakers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Wood workers | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 |
| Totals | 79 | 157 | 81 | *31 | 36 | 9 | 64 |

*In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 16. CITY OF STOCKTON.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Amusements | | | | | | | |
| Artists | | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 5 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | |
| Baths | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | |
| Bazaars | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles | | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 7 | 10 | 7 | 3 | | 7 | |
| Books and stationery | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Brokers | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Clothes and furnishings | | | | | | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Confectionery | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Drying | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | |
| Drugs | | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | | | | | | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Groceries | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Hospitals | | | | | | | |
| Hotels | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | | 3 | |
| House cleaners | | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Laundries | 4 | 30 | 8 | | 22 | 1 | |
| Lodgings | 5 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | |
| Markets, fish, fruits, etc. | 4 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | |
| Photographers | | | | | | | |
| Printers | | | | | | | |
| Provisions | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Restaurants | 8 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 3 | |
| Shoemakers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Wood workers | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 54 | 119 | 56 | *22 | 37 | 40 | |

*In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 17. SUMMARY OF STATE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------|---|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | | |
| Amusements | 17 | 49 | 21 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 7 | |
| Artists | 8 | 8 | 7 | | | 1 | 7 | |
| Bamboo furniture | 8 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 5 | | 6 | |
| Banks | 9 | 58 | | | 58 | | | |
| Barber shops | 199 | 307 | 198 | 31 | 78 | | 145 | |
| Baths | 43 | 72 | 42 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 33 | |
| Bazaars | 52 | 91 | 43 | 9 | 33 | 6 | 13 | |
| Bicycles | 13 | 16 | 11 | | 5 | | 9 | |
| Billiards | 225 | 324 | 233 | 49 | 40 | 2 | 183 | |
| Books and stationery | 21 | 49 | 25 | 7 | 17 | | 11 | |
| Brokers | 7 | 12 | 5 | | 7 | | 3 | |
| Cigar stands | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 21 | 46 | 25 | 4 | 17 | | 10 | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 43 | 78 | 49 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 34 | |
| Confectionery | 64 | 110 | 60 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 43 | |
| Draying | 12 | 25 | 14 | | 11 | | 10 | |
| Drugs | 11 | 17 | 13 | 1 | 3 | | 8 | |
| Employment agents | 40 | 44 | 42 | 1 | 1 | | 35 | |
| Fish camps | 17 | 65 | 43 | | 22 | | 9 | |
| Florists | 55 | 177 | 78 | 3 | 96 | | 27 | |
| Gardeners | 15 | 65 | 5 | | 60 | | 3 | |
| General merchandise | 142 | 392 | 161 | 20 | 202 | 6 | 59 | |
| Groceries | 65 | 135 | 72 | 18 | 43 | 2 | 38 | |
| Hospitals | 8 | 27 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 1 | |
| Hotels | 50 | 143 | 56 | 24 | 52 | 11 | 20 | |
| House cleaners* | 181 | 722 | | | *722 | | | |
| Importers | 19 | 67 | 10 | 1 | 56 | | 3 | |
| Labor contractors | 57 | 77 | 63 | 1 | 13 | | 44 | |
| Laundries | 107 | 1005 | 189 | 17 | 747 | 52 | 12 | |
| Lodgings | 329 | 570 | 301 | 145 | 94 | 30 | 232 | |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 55 | 106 | 59 | 19 | 27 | 1 | 40 | |
| Photographers | 26 | 50 | 27 | 7 | 16 | | 16 | |
| Printers | 13 | 162 | 14 | | 146 | 2 | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 10 | 39 | 17 | 2 | 20 | | 2 | |
| Restaurants | 300 | 952 | 334 | 123 | 399 | 96 | 123 | |
| Shoemakers | 175 | 207 | 175 | | 32 | | 145 | |
| Shooting galleries | 16 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 12 | |
| Tailors | 56 | 146 | 54 | 12 | 74 | 6 | 23 | |
| Watchmakers | 31 | 39 | 32 | | 7 | | 25 | |
| Wood workers | 8 | 31 | 12 | | 19 | | 3 | |
| Miscellaneous | 15 | 26 | 16 | 5 | 5 | | 12 | |
| Totals | 2548 | **6556 | †2546 | ‡562 | 3214 | 234 | 1410 | |

*Each house cleaner is an independent member of an agency through which work is secured.

**35 males and 20 female white persons employed by Japanese not included.

†Includes 250 engaged in more than one industry. Actual number, 2,296.

‡In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 18. SUMMARY OF STATE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing number and sex of persons engaged, tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Total number of establishments. | Number of persons engaged. | | | | Number of establishments operated solely by owners. | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---|---------|
| | | Total | Employers. | | Employees. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | | Female. |
| Alameda | 330 | 1000 | 310 | 59 | 605 | 26 | 171 |
| Butte | 21 | 54 | 25 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 15 |
| Contra Costa | 24 | 60 | 27 | 3 | 30 | | 10 |
| Fresno | 166 | 359 | 172 | 43 | 126 | 18 | 103 |
| Kern | 20 | 31 | 20 | 6 | 5 | | 10 |
| Kings | 30 | 45 | 27 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 18 |
| Los Angeles | 604 | 1450 | 578 | 113 | 700 | 59 | 329 |
| Madera | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Marin | 14 | 57 | 11 | 3 | 42 | 1 | 5 |
| Mendocino | 4 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | | 1 |
| Monterey | 42 | 106 | 40 | 10 | 47 | 9 | 21 |
| Napa | 2 | 8 | 2 | | 6 | | |
| Orange | 12 | 29 | 21 | 1 | 7 | | 9 |
| Placer | 7 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 1 | | 6 |
| Riverside | 31 | 66 | 40 | 1 | 23 | 2 | 17 |
| Sacramento | 212 | 542 | 255 | 75 | 187 | 25 | 125 |
| San Benito | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| San Bernardino | 51 | 83 | 55 | 6 | 20 | 2 | 42 |
| San Diego | 28 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 24 | 3 | 15 |
| San Francisco | 497 | 1586 | 448 | 69 | 1025 | 44 | 202 |
| San Joaquin | 75 | 159 | 76 | 31 | 46 | 6 | 52 |
| San Mateo | 17 | 60 | 17 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 6 |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | 59 | 41 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 30 |
| Santa Clara | 114 | 234 | 116 | 36 | 70 | 12 | 88 |
| Santa Cruz | 38 | 78 | 35 | 7 | 26 | 10 | 24 |
| Solano | 27 | 68 | 30 | 11 | 26 | 1 | 18 |
| Sonoma | 8 | 22 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Tehama | 8 | 36 | 8 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 2 |
| Tulare | 42 | 80 | 43 | 20 | 16 | 1 | 33 |
| Ventura | 47 | 90 | 48 | 8 | 32 | 2 | 32 |
| Yolo | 14 | 29 | 14 | 4 | 11 | | 7 |
| Yuba | 22 | 66 | 25 | 10 | 29 | 2 | 10 |
| Totals | 2548 | **6556 | †2546 | †562 | 3214 | 234 | 1410 |

**35 male and 20 female white persons employed by Japanese not included.

†Includes 250 engaged in more than one industry. Actual number 2,296.

‡In most instances these are wives of owners.

TABLE No. 19. CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing sanitary conditions of places of work and of lodgings, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Sanitary condition of place of work. | | | Number of establishments in which employees lodge. | Sanitary condition of lodgings. | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|--|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Amusements | | | | | | | |
| Artists | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Bamboo furniture | 5 | | | 5 | 4 | | 1 |
| Banks | 2 | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 7 | | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | |
| Baths | 20 | | | 7 | 7 | | |
| Bazaars | 14 | | 1 | 10 | 9 | | 1 |
| Bicycles | | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 16 | 1 | | 14 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| Books and stationery | 6 | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Brokers | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cigar stands | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 7 | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 24 | 2 | | 26 | 19 | 6 | 1 |
| Confectionery | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Draying | 1 | | | | | | |
| Drugs | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | |
| Employment agents | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 11 | | | 5 | 4 | | 1 |
| Groceries | 7 | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Hospitals | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Hotels | 12 | 2 | | 14 | 11 | 3 | |
| House cleaners | | | | | 73 | 13 | 5 |
| Importers | 13 | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Labor contractors | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Laundries | 15 | 1 | | 14 | 12 | 2 | |
| Lodgings | 24 | 6 | 2 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 2 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 7 | 1 | | 5 | 2 | 3 | |
| Photographers | 8 | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| Printers | 6 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Restaurants | 26 | 10 | 2 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 6 |
| Shoemakers | 59 | 12 | 1 | 70 | 53 | 12 | 5 |
| Shooting galleries | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 2 |
| Tailors | 22 | 1 | | 20 | 20 | | |
| Watchmakers | 7 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Wood workers | 4 | | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Totals | 351 | 42 | 10 | 319 | 315 | 69 | 26 |

TABLE No. 24. CITY OF SAN JOSE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing sanitary conditions of places of work and of lodgings, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Sanitary condition of place of work. | | | Number of establish- ments at which employees lodge--- | Sanitary condition of lodgings. | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------|------|--|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Amusements | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Artists | | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 7 | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| Baths | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Bazaars | 1 | | | | | | |
| Bicycles | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Billiards | 6 | | | 6 | 6 | | |
| Books and stationery | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Brokers | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 7 | | | 7 | 7 | | |
| Draying | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Drugs | | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 7 | | | 5 | 5 | | |
| Groceries | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Hotels | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| House cleaners | | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | | | | | | | |
| Laundries | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Lodgings | 15 | | | 15 | 15 | | |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Photographers | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Printers | | | | | | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | | | | | | | |
| Restaurants | 11 | | | 11 | 11 | | |
| Shoemakers | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Wood workers | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | | | 8 | 3 | | |
| Totals | 79 | | | 78 | 71 | 2 | |

TABLE No. 25. CITY OF STOCKTON.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing sanitary conditions of places of work and of lodgings, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Sanitary condition of place of work. | | | Number of establishments at which employees lodge. | Sanitary condition of lodgings. | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|--|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Amusements | | | | | | | |
| Artists | | | | | | | |
| Bamboo furniture | | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | | |
| Barber shops | 5 | | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Baths | 4 | | | 4 | 2 | | 2 |
| Bazaars | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles | | | | | | | |
| Billiards | 7 | | | 7 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Books and stationery | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Brokers | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Clothing and furnishings | | | | | | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Confectionery | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Drying | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Drugs | | | | | | | |
| Employment agents | | | | | | | |
| Fish camps | | | | | | | |
| Florists | | | | | | | |
| Gardeners | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise | 2 | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Groceries | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Hospitals | | | | | | | |
| Hotels | 2 | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 1 |
| House cleaners | | | | | | | |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| Labor contractors | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Laundries | 4 | | | 4 | 3 | 1 | |
| Lodgings | 4 | 1 | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 4 | | | 4 | 2 | 2 | |
| Photographers | | | | | | | |
| Printers | | | | | | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Restaurants | 6 | 2 | | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Shoemakers | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Shooting galleries | | | | | | | |
| Tailors | | | | | | | |
| Watchmakers | 1 | | | | | | |
| Wood workers | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 49 | 4 | 1 | 53 | 29 | 11 | 13 |

TABLE No. 26. SUMMARY OF STATE.

Japanese Establishments. (Showing sanitary conditions of places of work and of lodgings, tabulated by industries.)

| Industry. | Sanitary condition of place of work. | | | Number of establishments at which employees lodge. | Sanitary condition of lodgings. | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|--|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| | Good. | Fair. | Bad. | | Good. | Fair. | Bad. |
| Amusements | 15 | 2 | | 4 | 3 | 1 | |
| Artists | 8 | | | 7 | 7 | | |
| Bamboo furniture | 8 | | | 7 | 6 | | 1 |
| Banks | 9 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Barber shops | 156 | 30 | 3 | 131 | 90 | 35 | 6 |
| Baths | 37 | 4 | 2 | 39 | 26 | 8 | 5 |
| Bazaars | 52 | | | 15 | 15 | | |
| Bicycles | 12 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 9 |
| Billiards | 193 | 30 | | 172 | 124 | 39 | |
| Books and stationery | 21 | | | 14 | 12 | 2 | |
| Brokers | 6 | 1 | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Cigar stands | 4 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Clothing and furnishings | 18 | 3 | | 10 | 10 | | |
| Cleaning and dyeing | 41 | 2 | | 41 | 33 | 8 | |
| Confectionery | 56 | 5 | 3 | 52 | 37 | 12 | 3 |
| Drying | 7 | 5 | | 8 | 4 | 4 | |
| Drugs | 10 | 1 | | 8 | 7 | 1 | |
| Employment agents | 27 | 13 | | 31 | 18 | 13 | |
| Fish camps | 14 | | | 5 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Florists | 53 | 2 | | 50 | 33 | 15 | 2 |
| Gardeners | | | | | 5 | 11 | 1 |
| General merchandise | 130 | 12 | | 115 | 93 | 21 | 1 |
| Groceries | 55 | 10 | | 47 | 33 | 13 | 1 |
| Hospitals | 8 | | | 8 | 8 | | |
| Hotels | 39 | 10 | 1 | 49 | 38 | 10 | 1 |
| House cleaners | | | | | 121 | 49 | 11 |
| Importers | 19 | | | 5 | 5 | | |
| Labor contractors | 13 | | | 6 | 14 | 38 | 1 |
| Laundries | 91 | 16 | | 99 | 76 | 23 | |
| Lodgings | 227 | 94 | 8 | 300 | 187 | 103 | 10 |
| Markets, fish, fruit, etc. | 42 | 12 | 1 | 37 | 24 | 11 | 2 |
| Photographers | 24 | 2 | | 16 | 13 | 3 | |
| Printers | 13 | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Provisions, wholesale | 6 | 4 | | 6 | 4 | 2 | |
| Restaurants | 221 | 72 | 7 | 235 | 156 | 63 | 16 |
| Shoemakers | 138 | 36 | 1 | 162 | 110 | 45 | 7 |
| Shooting galleries | 12 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Tailors | 48 | 8 | | 41 | 36 | 5 | |
| Watchmakers | 28 | 3 | | 11 | 7 | 4 | |
| Wood workers | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | |
| Miscellaneous | 11 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | |
| Totals | 1877 | 387 | 31 | 1782 | 1392 | 556 | 86 |

The image shows a document page that is almost entirely obscured by heavy black redaction marks. These marks appear as thick horizontal and vertical bars across the page, preventing any text or data from being read. The underlying structure of the document, which might have been a table or a form, is faintly visible through the noise. There are some small, dark specks and lines scattered across the white background, but no legible text or identifiable figures are present.

TABLE No. 28. Farm Land Owned by Japanese in California.

(As shown by assessment rolls March, 1912.)

| County. | Number of farms. | Total number of acres. | Assessed value. | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Land. | Improvements. | Total assessed value. |
| Alameda | 6 | 47 | \$39,650 | \$23,550 | \$63,200 |
| Alpine | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | | |
| Butte | | | | | |
| Calaveras | | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 2 | 31 | 12,380 | | 12,380 |
| Del Norte | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | | |
| Fresno | 31 | 4,776 | 173,885 | 55,135 | 229,020 |
| Glenn | | | | | |
| Humboldt | | | | | |
| Imperial | | | | | |
| Inyo | | | | | |
| Kern | 5 | 100 | 1,170 | | 1,170 |
| Kings | 13 | 577 | 14,415 | 1,905 | 16,320 |
| Lake | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 27 | 459 | 31,580 | 2,220 | 33,800 |
| Madera | 4 | 100 | 3,200 | 400 | 3,600 |
| Marin | | | | | |
| Mariposa | | | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | | |
| Merced | 14 | 1,049 | 34,640 | 7,455 | 42,095 |
| Modoc | | | | | |
| Mono | | | | | |
| Monterey | 2 | 8 | 800 | 480 | 1,280 |
| Napa | 1 | 160 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 2,300 |
| Nevada | 1 | 320 | 820 | | 820 |
| Orange | 5 | 41 | 3,880 | 310 | 4,190 |
| Placer | 26 | 732 | 13,035 | 7,300 | 20,335 |
| Plumas | | | | | |
| Riverside | 2 | 18 | 1,350 | 25 | 1,375 |
| Sacramento | 17 | 444 | 17,150 | 6,140 | 23,290 |
| San Benito | 3 | 60 | 1,950 | 100 | 2,050 |
| San Bernardino | 12 | 150 | 10,810 | 1,000 | 11,810 |
| San Diego | | | | | |
| San Francisco | | | | | |
| San Joaquin | 12 | 652 | 20,160 | 4,685 | 24,845 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | |
| San Mateo | 1 | 5 | 1,000 | | 1,000 |
| Santa Barbara | | | | | |
| Santa Clara | 4 | 90 | 12,590 | 2,775 | 15,365 |
| Santa Cruz | 3 | 330 | 5,115 | 3,950 | 9,065 |
| Shasta | 1 | 82 | 330 | 225 | 555 |
| Sierra | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | | | | |
| Solano | 11 | 814 | 19,470 | 3,760 | 23,230 |
| Sonoma | 2 | 66 | 3,900 | 2,000 | 5,900 |
| Stanislaus | 2 | 40 | 1,480 | 145 | 1,625 |
| Sutter | 1 | 16 | 240 | 440 | 680 |
| Tehama | | | | | |
| Trinity | | | | | |
| Tulare | 15 | 1,053 | 44,050 | 3,475 | 47,525 |
| Tuolumne | | | | | |
| Ventura | 2 | 24 | 520 | 150 | 670 |
| Yolo | 5 | 320 | 7,240 | 1,590 | 8,830 |
| Yuba | 1 | 162 | 980 | 300 | 1,280 |
| Totals | 331 | 12,726 | \$478,990 | \$130,615 | \$609,605 |

NOTE: Counties left blank show no land owned by Japanese.

TABLE 29. Farm Land Owned by Japanese in California.
(Comparison of assessment rolls of March, 1909 and March, 1912.)

| County. | Total number of acres. | | | Total assessed value. | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | 1909. | 1912. | Increase* or decrease† | 1909. | 1912. | Increase* or decrease. † |
| Alameda | 41 | 47 | +6 | \$27,700 | \$63,200 | +\$35,500 |
| Alpine | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | | | |
| Butte | | | | | | |
| Calaveras | | | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 29 | 31 | +2 | 8,437 | 12,880 | +3,943 |
| Del Norte | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | | | |
| Fresno | 3,583 | 4,776 | +1,193 | 129,187 | 229,020 | +99,833 |
| Glenn | | | | | | |
| Humboldt | | | | | | |
| Imperial | | | | | | |
| Inyo | | | | | | |
| Kern | 40 | 100 | +60 | 1,650 | 1,170 | -480 |
| Kings | 79 | 577 | +498 | 2,465 | 16,320 | +13,855 |
| Lake | | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 591 | 459 | -132 | 15,128 | 33,800 | +18,672 |
| Madera | 80 | 100 | +20 | 1,800 | 3,600 | +1,800 |
| Marin | 21 | | -21 | 1,200 | | -1,200 |
| Mariposa | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | | | |
| Merced | 3,250 | 1,049 | -2,201 | 83,795 | 42,095 | -41,700 |
| Modoc | | | | | | |
| Mono | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 5 | 8 | +3 | 920 | 1,280 | +360 |
| Napa | | 160 | +160 | | 2,300 | +2,300 |
| Nevada | 321 | 320 | -1 | 820 | 820 | |
| Orange | 157 | 41 | -116 | 6,290 | 4,190 | -2,100 |
| Placer | 319 | 732 | +413 | 15,880 | 20,335 | +4,455 |
| Plumas | | | | | | |
| Riverside | | 18 | +18 | | 1,375 | +1,375 |
| Sacramento | 593 | 444 | -149 | 24,890 | 23,290 | -1,600 |
| San Benito | | 60 | +60 | | 2,050 | +2,050 |
| San Bernardino | | 150 | +150 | | 11,810 | +11,810 |
| San Diego | | | | | | |
| San Francisco | | | | | | |
| San Joaquin | 100 | 652 | +552 | 4,075 | 24,845 | +20,770 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | | |
| San Mateo | 11 | 5 | -6 | 3,100 | 1,000 | -2,100 |
| Santa Barbara | 15 | | -15 | 1,550 | | -1,550 |
| Santa Clara | 80 | 90 | +10 | 13,230 | 15,365 | +2,135 |
| Santa Cruz | 360 | 330 | -30 | 10,515 | 9,065 | -1,450 |
| Shasta | 82 | 82 | | 555 | 555 | |
| Sierra | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | | | | | |
| Solano | 323 | 814 | +491 | 15,510 | 23,230 | +7,720 |
| Sonoma | 35 | 66 | +31 | 1,900 | 5,900 | +4,000 |
| Stanislaus | 80 | 40 | -40 | 1,570 | 1,625 | +55 |
| Sutter | | 16 | +16 | | 680 | +680 |
| Tehama | | | | | | |
| Trinity | | | | | | |
| Tulare | 578 | 1,053 | +475 | 23,296 | 47,525 | +24,229 |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | |
| Ventura | | 24 | +24 | | 670 | +670 |
| Yolo | 18 | 320 | +302 | 1,835 | 8,830 | +6,995 |
| Yuba | | 162 | +162 | | 1,280 | +1,280 |
| Totals | 10,791 | 12,726 | +1,935 | \$397,298 | \$609,605 | +\$212,307 |

NOTE: Counties left blank show no land owned by Japanese.
*Plus. †Minus.

TABLE 30. Town Lots Owned by Japanese in California.
(As shown by assessment rolls March, 1912.)

| County. | Number of town lots. | Assessed value. | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Land. | Improve- ments. | Total assessed value. |
| Alameda | 36 | \$38,900 | \$10,400 | \$49,300 |
| Alpine | | | | |
| Amador | | | | |
| Butte | | | | |
| Calaveras | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 3 | 8,450 | 12,600 | 21,050 |
| Del Norte | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | |
| Fresno | 61 | 84,340 | 41,355 | 75,695 |
| Glenn | 3 | 1,000 | 750 | 1,750 |
| Humboldt | | | | |
| Imperial | | | | |
| Inyo | | | | |
| Kern | 4 | 1,215 | 1,350 | 2,565 |
| Kings | 4 | 520 | 1,655 | 2,175 |
| Lake | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 23 | 3,470 | 90 | 3,560 |
| Madera | | | | |
| Marin | | | | |
| Mariposa | | | | |
| Mcndocino | | | | |
| Merced | 2 | 1,785 | | 1,785 |
| Modoc | | | | |
| Mono | 1 | 150 | | 150 |
| Monterey | 18 | 1,050 | | 1,050 |
| Napa | | | | |
| Nevada | 1 | 300 | 900 | 1,200 |
| Orange | | | | |
| Placer | 4 | 395 | 1,430 | 1,825 |
| Plumas | | | | |
| Riverside | 2 | 150 | 450 | 600 |
| Sacramento | 19 | 29,250 | 14,950 | 44,200 |
| San Benito | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 2 | 185 | 100 | 285 |
| San Diego | | | | |
| San Francisco | 5 | 4,920 | 550 | 5,470 |
| San Joaquin | 3 | 800 | 200 | 1,000 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | |
| San Mateo | 7 | 2,250 | 1,250 | 3,500 |
| Santa Barbara | | | | |
| Santa Clara | 1 | 2,250 | 2,500 | 4,750 |
| Santa Cruz | 4 | 1,285 | 2,350 | 3,635 |
| Shasta | | | | |
| Sierra | 1 | 150 | 150 | 300 |
| Siskiyou | | | | |
| Solano | 2 | 300 | 250 | 550 |
| Sonoma | 3 | 1,950 | 1,650 | 3,600 |
| Stanislaus | | | | |
| Sutter | | | | |
| Tehama | | | | |
| Trinity | | | | |
| Tulare | 2 | 850 | 1,300 | 2,150 |
| Tuolumne | | | | |
| Ventura | 6 | 940 | 1,890 | 2,830 |
| Yolo | | | | |
| Yuba | 1 | 100 | 600 | 700 |
| Totals | 218 | \$136,955 | \$98,720 | \$235,675 |

NOTE: Counties left blank show no land owned by Japanese.

TABLE 31. Town Lots Owned by Japanese in California.

(Comparison of assessment rolls of March, 1909 and March, 1912.)

| County. | Total assessed value. | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | 1909. | 1912. | Increase* or decrease.† |
| Alameda | \$36,550 | \$49,300 | +\$12,750 |
| Alpine | | | |
| Amador | | | |
| Butte | | | |
| Calaveras | | | |
| Colusa | | | |
| Contra Costa | | 21,050 | +21,050 |
| Del Norte | | | |
| El Dorado | | | |
| Fresno | 44,557 | 75,695 | +31,138 |
| Glenn | | 1,750 | +1,750 |
| Humboldt | | | |
| Imperial | | | |
| Inyo | | | |
| Kern | | 2,565 | +2,565 |
| Kings | 3,600 | 2,175 | -1,425 |
| Lake | | | |
| Lassen | | | |
| Los Angeles | 39,027 | 3,560 | -35,467 |
| Madera | | | |
| Marin | | | |
| Mariposa | | | |
| Mendocino | | | |
| Merced | 3,325 | 1,785 | -1,540 |
| Modoc | | | |
| Mono | | 150 | +150 |
| Monterey | 3,320 | 1,050 | -2,270 |
| Napa | 250 | | -250 |
| Nevada | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Orange | | | |
| Placer | 475 | 1,825 | +1,350 |
| Plumas | | | |
| Riverside | 1,330 | 600 | -730 |
| Sacramento | 25,350 | 44,200 | +18,850 |
| San Benito | | | |
| San Bernardino | | 285 | +285 |
| San Diego | | | |
| San Francisco | 4,290 | 5,470 | +1,180 |
| San Joaquin | | 1,000 | +1,000 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | |
| San Mateo | 650 | 3,500 | +2,850 |
| Santa Barbara | 1,750 | | -1,750 |
| Santa Clara | 1,295 | 4,750 | +3,455 |
| Santa Cruz | 3,275 | 3,635 | +360 |
| Shasta | | | |
| Sierra | 350 | 300 | -50 |
| Siskiyou | | | |
| Solano | 350 | 550 | +200 |
| Sonoma | | 3,600 | +3,600 |
| Stanislaus | | | |
| Sutter | | | |
| Tehama | | | |
| Trinity | | | |
| Tulare | | 2,150 | +2,150 |
| Tuolumne | | | |
| Ventura | 1,950 | 2,830 | +880 |
| Yolo | | | |
| Yuba | 1,800 | 700 | -1,100 |
| Totals | \$171,694 | \$235,675 | +\$60,981 |

NOTE.—Counties left blank show no land owned by Japanese.

*Plus. †Minus.

TABLE 32. Farm Lands Leased to Japanese in California.

(These figures show only the leases recorded in the offices of the various recorders, and do not represent all the land leased to Japanese, as most of the share leases are not recorded.)

| County. | Leases of record November 1, 1909. | | Leases recorded from November 1, 1909 to December 1, 1912. | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | Number of leases. | Total acreage. ¹ | Number of leases. | Total acreage. ² |
| Alameda | 2 | 11 | 4 | 96 |
| Alpine | | | | |
| Amador | | | | |
| Butte | | | | |
| Calaveras | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 5 | 1,237 | 1 | 284 |
| Del Norte | | | | |
| El Dorado | 2 | 190 | | |
| Fresno | 7 | 601 | 11 | 45 |
| Glenn | | | | |
| Humboldt | | | | |
| Imperial | 3 | 349 | 7 | 848 |
| Inyo | | | | |
| Kern | | | | |
| Kings | 1 | 5 | | |
| Lake | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 47 | 561 | 60 | 2,418 |
| Madera | | | | |
| Marin | | | | |
| Mariposa | | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | |
| Merced | 1 | 1,045 | | |
| Modoc | | | | |
| Mono | | | | |
| Monterey | 21 | 1,284 | 15 | 1,741 |
| Napa | 2 | 64 | 1 | |
| Nevada | | | | |
| Orange | 10 | 718 | 7 | 292 |
| Placer | 33 | 1,773 | 23 | 1,007 |
| Plumas | | | | |
| Riverside | 1 | 40 | 1 | 40 |
| Sacramento | 110 | 5,076 | 87 | 4,682 |
| San Benito | | | 5 | 280 |
| San Bernardino | 2 | 11 | | |
| San Diego | | | 1 | 10 |
| San Francisco | | | | |
| San Joaquin | 18 | 4,068 | 18 | 1,787 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | |
| San Mateo | | | 1 | 3 |
| Santa Barbara | 2 | 313 | 7 | 327 |
| Santa Clara | 22 | 418 | 35 | 904 |
| Santa Cruz | 7 | 260 | 6 | 220 |
| Shasta | | | | |
| Sierra | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | | | |
| Solano | 10 | 952 | 5 | 565 |
| Sonoma | 2 | 102 | 1 | |
| Stanislaus | | | 1 | 180 |
| Sutter | 2 | 170 | 2 | 452 |
| Tehama | 1 | 120 | | |
| Trinity | | | | |
| Tulare | | | 2 | 60 |
| Tuolumne | | | | |
| Ventura | | | 2 | 77 |
| Yolo | 8 | 926 | 11 | 1,278 |
| Yuba | | | | |
| Totals | 319 | 20,294 | 282 | 17,596 |

NOTE.—Counties left blank show no leases of record.

¹In 24 instances acreage was not reported.

²In 32 instances acreage was not reported.

SOCIAL.

SOCIAL.

Table I.

In presenting statistics on divorce, only final decrees have been considered, no account being taken of interlocutory decrees.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, 25,991 marriages were recorded in the State of California. During the same period there were granted 3,700 final decrees of divorce, the percentage of divorce to marriage being 14.2 per cent, or about one divorce to every seven marriages. In the county of San Francisco there were 5,013 marriages and 1,028 divorces, or more than one divorce to every five marriages. In Los Angeles County there were 5,824 marriages and 731 divorces, or about one divorce to every eight marriages. In Alameda County there were 2,469 marriages and 438 divorces, or more than one divorce to every six marriages. Alpine and Mono were the only counties in which no divorces were granted. Marin County had 944 marriages and only 26 divorces, or less than one divorce to every 35 marriages. Very nearly this same ratio prevailed in both Orange County and San Luis Obispo County.

Of the total of 3,700 divorces granted in the State, 960 or 26.2 per cent were the result of actions in which husbands were plaintiffs, and 2,730 or 73.8 per cent were the result of actions in which wives were plaintiffs. In the county of San Francisco 25.3 per cent of the actions were brought by husbands, and 74.7 per cent by wives. In Los Angeles County 27.4 per cent were brought by husbands, and 72.6 per cent by wives. In Alameda County 24.0 per cent were brought by husbands, and 76.0 per cent by wives.

Of the total number of couples to whom divorces were granted, 2,373, or 64.2 per cent, were married in California; 1,023 couples, or 27.6 per cent, were married in the United States, excluding California; 127 couples, or 3.4 per cent, were married in foreign countries, while in 177 instances the place of marriage was not stated.

In San Francisco County 64.8 per cent were married in California and 24.2 per cent in the United States outside of California. In Los Angeles County 46.5 per cent were married in California and 45.7 per cent in the United States outside of California. In Alameda County 65.8 per cent were married in California and 22.4 per cent in the United States outside of California.

Table II.

Divorces were granted to couples married less than five years in 714 instances; to couples married five to ten years in 1,542 instances; to couples married eleven to twenty years in 933 instances; and to couples married over twenty years in 479 instances, representing respectively 19.3 per cent; 41.7 per cent; 25.2 per cent; and 12.9 per cent of the total. The percentages of the total—represented by couples marri-

over ten years—were 38.1 per cent for the State as a whole; 33.2 per cent for the county of San Francisco; 39.1 per cent for the county of Los Angeles; and 38.8 per cent for the county of Alameda.

Table III.

Of the total number of divorces 156, or 4.2 per cent, were granted for adultery; 1,085, or 29.3 per cent, for extreme cruelty; 1,667, or 45.1 per cent, for wilful desertion; 609, or 16.5 per cent, for neglect and failure to provide; 141, or 3.8 per cent, for intemperance; and 35, or 0.9 per cent, for conviction of a felony.

Table IV.

Of the total of 3,700 couples to whom divorces were granted, 1,821, or 49.2 per cent, were without children. In San Francisco County 68.4 per cent of the couples were without children. In Los Angeles County 63.6 per cent; and in Alameda County 36.1 per cent. In the State there were about seven minor children to every ten divorces. In San Francisco County there were about five children to every ten divorces, while in Los Angeles and Alameda counties the ratio was about six children to every ten divorces. There were 2,547 minor children affected by the granting of divorces in the State. Of this number, 638, or 25.1 per cent, were less than five years of age; 963, or 37.8 per cent, from five to ten years of age; and 788, or 30.9 per cent, were over ten years of age. In 158 instances the ages were not given.

Table V.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, 28,969 marriages were recorded in the State. During the same period 3,949 final decrees of divorce were granted, the percentage of divorce to marriage being 13.6 per cent, or about one divorce to every seven marriages. In the county of San Francisco there were 5,500 marriages and 1,049 divorces, or about one divorce to every five marriages. In Los Angeles County there were 6,878 marriages and 941 divorces, or about one divorce to every seven marriages. In Alameda County there were 2,670 marriages and 482 divorces, or about one divorce to every six marriages. Alpine and Mono were the only counties in which no divorces were granted. In the counties of Marin, Modoc and Orange there were more than fifty marriages recorded to every divorce granted.

Of the total of 3,949 divorces granted in the State, 1,098, or 27.8 per cent, were the result of actions in which husbands were plaintiffs, and 2,851, or 72.2 per cent, were the result of actions in which wives were plaintiffs. In San Francisco County 25.6 per cent of the actions were brought by husbands and 74.4 per cent by wives. In Los Angeles County 28.2 per cent were brought by husbands and 71.8 per cent by wives. In Alameda County 27.8 per cent were brought by husbands and 72.2 per cent by wives.

Of the total number of couples to whom divorces were granted, 2,544, or 64.4 per cent, were married in California; 1,084, or 27.5 per cent, were married in the United States, excluding California; 155, or 3.9 per cent, were married in foreign countries; while in 166 instances the place of marriage was not stated. In San Francisco County 67.4 per cent were married in California and 23.0 per cent in the United States outside of California. Los Angeles County showed only 46.9 per cent married in California, with 42.9 per cent married in the United States outside of California. In Alameda County 67.8 per cent were married in California and 24.1 per cent in the United States outside of California.

Table VI.

Divorces were granted to couples married less than five years in 725 instances; to couples married from five to ten years in 1,664 instances; to couples married from eleven to twenty years in 1,050 instances; and to couples married over twenty years in 473 instances, representing, respectively, 18.4 per cent; 42.1 per cent; 26.6 per cent; and 12.0 per cent of the total. The percentages of the total represented by couples married over ten years were 38.6 per cent for the State as a whole; 34.5 per cent for the county of San Francisco; 38.9 per cent for the county of Los Angeles; and 40.9 per cent for the county of Alameda.

Table VII.

Of the total number of divorces granted, 141, or 3.6 per cent, were for adultery; 1,165, or 29.5 per cent, for extreme cruelty; 1,799, or 45.6 per cent, for wilful desertion; 664, or 16.8 per cent, for neglect and failure to provide; 140, or 3.5 per cent, for intemperance; and 34, or 0.9 per cent, for conviction of a felony.

Table VIII.

Of the total of 3,949 couples to whom divorces were granted, 2,069, or 52.4 per cent, were without children. In San Francisco County 49.5 per cent were without children; in Los Angeles County 66.5 per cent; and in Alameda County 68.3 per cent. In the State there were about seven minor children to every ten divorces; in San Francisco County about five; in Los Angeles County about six; and in Alameda County about seven. There were 2,622 minor children affected by the granting of divorces. Of this number, 649, or 24.8 per cent, were less than five years of age; 1,009, or 38.5 per cent, were from five to ten years of age; and 819, or 31.2 per cent, were over ten years. In 145 instances the ages were not given.

In the table following is given the number of marriages and divorces in the State of California for the six fiscal years ending June 30, 1912:

| Fiscal year. | Number of marriages. | Number of divorces. | Percentage of divorce to marriage. |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1906-07 ----- | 22,734 | 2,177 | 9.6 |
| 1907-08 ----- | 22,238 | 2,783 | 12.5 |
| 1908-09 ----- | 22,244 | 3,087 | 13.9 |
| 1909-10 ----- | 23,645 | 3,334 | 14.1 |
| 1910-11 ----- | 25,991 | 3,700 | 14.2 |
| 1911-12 ----- | 28,969 | 3,949 | 13.6 |

During the four fiscal years ending June 30, 1910, the percentage of divorce to marriage showed a marked increase in the State. In the fiscal year 1906-07 there existed the approximate ratio of one divorce to every ten marriages, while in 1909-10 this ratio had become, by yearly increases, one divorce to every seven marriages. Since 1909-10 the percentage has remained practically stationary, with even a slight decrease in the year just past—1911-12, when the ratio was approximately one divorce to every seven and one half marriages.

Much the same condition of affairs has existed in the three largest counties of the State. In the fiscal year 1906-07, the ratio in San Francisco County was one divorce to every eight marriages. By 1909-10 this ratio had become one divorce to every five marriages, and approximately this ratio was in force in the two succeeding years. In Los Angeles County the ratio increased from one divorce to eleven marriages in 1906-07; to one divorce to seven marriages in 1909-10, was one to eight in 1910-11, and again one to seven in 1911-12. In Alameda County the ratio was one to eighteen in 1906-07, had increased to one to six in 1909-10, and was one to six in both 1910-11 and 1911-12.

TABLE No. 1. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, showing percentage to number of marriages, plaintiffs, and place of marriage. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of marriages. | Number of divorces. | Percentage of divorces to marriages. | Plaintiff. | | Where married. | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| | | | | Husband | Wife | California | United States excluding California | Foreign | Not stated. |
| Alameda | 2469 | 438 | 17.7 | 105 | 333 | 288 | 98 | 15 | 37 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 55 | 6 | 10.9 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Butte | 219 | 65 | 29.7 | 16 | 49 | 47 | 15 | 1 | 2 |
| Calaveras | 28 | 5 | 17.9 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Colusa | 34 | 5 | 14.7 | 1 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| Contra Costa | 189 | 31 | 16.4 | 11 | 20 | 23 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Del Norte | 29 | 5 | 17.2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | |
| El Dorado | 40 | 8 | 20.0 | 1 | 7 | | | | 8 |
| Fresno | 800 | 105 | 13.1 | 25 | 80 | 72 | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| Glenn | 54 | 8 | 14.8 | 2 | 6 | 7 | | | 1 |
| Humboldt | 254 | 39 | 15.4 | 10 | 29 | 24 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Imperial | 89 | 12 | 13.5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 5 | | |
| Inyo | 47 | 7 | 14.9 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | | |
| Kern | 379 | 41 | 10.8 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 3 |
| Kings | 184 | 15 | 8.2 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 4 | | |
| Lake | 28 | 7 | 25.0 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Lassen | 40 | 3 | 7.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Los Angeles | 5824 | 731 | 12.6 | 200 | 531 | 340 | 334 | 19 | 38 |
| Madera | 63 | 7 | 11.1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 1 |
| Marin | 944 | 26 | 2.8 | 7 | 19 | 23 | 3 | | |
| Mariposa | 15 | 2 | 13.3 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Mendocino | 173 | 25 | 14.5 | 9 | 16 | 20 | 4 | 1 | |
| Merced | 120 | 14 | 11.7 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 3 | | |
| Modoc | 46 | 6 | 13.0 | | 6 | 5 | | 1 | |
| Mono (no divorces granted) | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 212 | 29 | 13.7 | 5 | 24 | 24 | 5 | | |
| Napa | 174 | 12 | 6.9 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Nevada | 104 | 13 | 12.5 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 1 | |
| Orange | 992 | 31 | 3.1 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 13 | | |
| Placer | 82 | 15 | 18.3 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 3 | | |
| Plumas | 23 | 7 | 30.4 | | 7 | 3 | 4 | | |
| Riverside | 349 | 35 | 10.0 | 9 | 26 | 27 | 8 | | |
| Sacramento | 978 | 135 | 13.8 | 31 | 104 | 105 | 23 | 1 | 6 |
| San Benito | 66 | 11 | 16.7 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | | |
| San Bernardino | 543 | 53 | 9.8 | 15 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 1 | 2 |
| San Diego | 875 | 90 | 10.3 | 25 | 65 | 40 | 45 | 3 | 2 |
| San Francisco | 5013 | 1028 | 20.5 | 260 | 768 | 666 | 249 | 53 | 60 |
| San Joaquin | 545 | 82 | 15.1 | 22 | 60 | 65 | 13 | 3 | 1 |
| San Luis Obispo | 243 | 9 | 3.7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | | |
| San Mateo | 368 | 25 | 6.8 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Santa Barbara | 256 | 39 | 11.5 | 10 | 29 | 32 | 6 | 1 | |
| Santa Clara | 912 | 124 | 13.6 | 26 | 98 | 83 | 29 | 4 | 8 |
| Santa Cruz | 276 | 46 | 16.7 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 10 | 4 | |
| Shasta | 138 | 28 | 20.3 | 8 | 20 | 25 | 2 | 1 | |
| Sierra | 17 | 3 | 17.6 | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Siskiyou | 159 | 29 | 18.2 | 7 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 1 | |
| Solano | 147 | 30 | 20.4 | 15 | 15 | 24 | 5 | 1 | |
| Sonoma | 397 | 69 | 17.4 | 19 | 50 | 57 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Stanislaus | 194 | 26 | 13.4 | 2 | 24 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Sutter | 25 | 5 | 20.0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Tehama | 94 | 25 | 26.6 | 5 | 20 | 19 | 6 | | |
| Trinity | 11 | 2 | 18.2 | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Tulare | 266 | 30 | 11.3 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 10 | | |
| Tuolumne | 49 | 7 | 14.3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | |
| Ventura | 184 | 19 | 10.3 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 6 | | |
| Yolo | 95 | 15 | 15.8 | 2 | 13 | 15 | | | |
| Yuba | 77 | 17 | 22.1 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 3 | | |
| Totals | 25991 | 3700 | 14.2 | 970 | 2730 | 2373 | 1023 | 127 | 177 |

TABLE No. 2. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, showing length of time married. (Tabulated by Counties.

| County. | Number of divorces. | Length of time married. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Less than 5 years. | 5 to 10 years. | 11 to 20 years. | Over 20 years. | Not stated. |
| Alameda | 438 | 75 | 192 | 98 | 72 | 1 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted). | | | | | | |
| Amador | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | |
| Butte | 65 | 11 | 25 | 19 | 8 | 2 |
| Calaveras | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Colusa | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Contra Costa | 31 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 4 | |
| Del Norte | 5 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| El Dorado | 8 | | | | | 8 |
| Fresno | 105 | 23 | 39 | 22 | 21 | |
| Glenn | 8 | | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Humboldt | 39 | 6 | 7 | 21 | 5 | |
| Imperial | 12 | 2 | 9 | | 1 | |
| Inyo | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Kern | 41 | 4 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Kings | 15 | 3 | 10 | 2 | | |
| Lake | 7 | | 5 | 2 | | |
| Lassen | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Los Angeles | 731 | 117 | 321 | 185 | 101 | 7 |
| Madera | 7 | | 3 | 4 | | |
| Marin | 26 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 4 | |
| Mariposa | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Mendocino | 25 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 4 | |
| Merced | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | |
| Modoc | 6 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Mono (no divorces granted). | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 29 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 2 | |
| Napa | 12 | | 4 | 2 | 6 | |
| Nevada | 13 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | |
| Orange | 31 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 10 | |
| Placer | 15 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Plumas | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | |
| Riverside | 35 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 4 | |
| Sacramento | 133 | 38 | 51 | 29 | 16 | 1 |
| San Benito | 11 | 2 | 2 | 6 | | 1 |
| San Bernardino | 53 | 12 | 20 | 12 | 9 | |
| San Diego | 90 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 1 |
| San Francisco | 1028 | 229 | 451 | 256 | 85 | 7 |
| San Joaquin | 82 | 23 | 31 | 20 | 8 | |
| San Luis Obispo | 9 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | |
| San Mateo | 25 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 3 | |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 5 | |
| Santa Clara | 124 | 17 | 53 | 37 | 17 | |
| Santa Cruz | 46 | 11 | 20 | 9 | 6 | |
| Shasta | 28 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 2 | |
| Sierra | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Siskiyou | 29 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 4 | |
| Solano | 30 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 2 | |
| Sonoma | 69 | 13 | 26 | 20 | 9 | 1 |
| Stanislaus | 26 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 4 | |
| Sutter | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Tehama | 25 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | |
| Trinity | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Tulare | 30 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 3 | |
| Tuolumne | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
| Ventura | 19 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 2 | |
| Yolo | 15 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | |
| Yuba | 17 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | |
| Totals | 3700 | 714 | 1542 | 933 | 479 | 32 |

TABLE No. 3. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, showing cause for divorce. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of divorces. | Cause of divorce. | | | | | | Not stated. |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | | Adultery | Extreme cruelty | Willful desertion. | Neglect and failure to provide | Intemperance | Conviction of a felony | |
| Alameda | 438 | 9 | 171 | 187 | 46 | 22 | 3 | |
| Alpine (no divorces granted). | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 6 | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Butte | 65 | 3 | 13 | 27 | 17 | 5 | | |
| Calaveras | 5 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Colusa | 5 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Contra Costa | 31 | 3 | 11 | 13 | 4 | | | |
| Del Norte | 5 | | 3 | 2 | | | | |
| El Dorado | 8 | | 2 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Fresno | 105 | 4 | 28 | 45 | 20 | 4 | 4 | |
| Glenn | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Humboldt | 39 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 3 | |
| Imperial | 12 | | 2 | 10 | | | | |
| Inyo | 7 | | 3 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Kern | 41 | 4 | 10 | 23 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Kings | 15 | 3 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | | |
| Lake | 7 | | 2 | 5 | | | | |
| Lassen | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Los Angeles | 731 | 63 | 151 | 348 | 118 | 43 | 7 | 1 |
| Madera | 7 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Marin | 26 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Mariposa | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Mendocino | 25 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 1 | | |
| Merced | 14 | | 5 | 6 | 3 | | | |
| Modoc | 6 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Mono (no divorces granted). | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 29 | | 7 | 15 | 5 | 2 | | |
| Napa | 12 | | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Nevada | 13 | | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Orange | 31 | | 4 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Placer | 15 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Plumas | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Riverside | 35 | 1 | 8 | 18 | 8 | | | |
| Sacramento | 135 | 3 | 52 | 42 | 30 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| San Benito | 11 | 1 | | 9 | | | | 1 |
| San Bernardino | 53 | 3 | 11 | 32 | 5 | | 2 | |
| San Diego | 90 | 4 | 26 | 39 | 14 | 6 | 1 | |
| San Francisco | 1028 | 19 | 337 | 451 | 192 | 21 | 6 | 2 |
| San Joaquin | 82 | 3 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 3 | | |
| San Luis Obispo | 9 | | 1 | 8 | | | | |
| San Mateo | 25 | | 5 | 13 | 4 | 3 | | |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 1 | |
| Santa Clara | 124 | 1 | 28 | 70 | 23 | 2 | | |
| Santa Cruz | 46 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 1 | | |
| Shasta | 28 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Sierra | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Siskiyou | 29 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 1 | |
| Solano | 30 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Sonoma | 69 | 2 | 24 | 33 | 7 | 2 | 1 | |
| Stanislaus | 26 | | 7 | 11 | 7 | | 1 | |
| Sutter | 5 | 2 | | 3 | | | | |
| Tehama | 25 | | 6 | 10 | 7 | 2 | | |
| Trinity | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Tulare | 30 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 2 | | | |
| Tuolumne | 7 | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Ventura | 19 | | 1 | 11 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Yolo | 15 | | 8 | 7 | | | | |
| Yuba | 17 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 3 | | | |
| Totals | 3700 | 156 | 1085 | 1667 | 609 | 141 | 35 | 7 |

TABLE No. 4. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, showing number and ages of minor children affected and number of families without children. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of divorces. | Number of families having no children. | Number and ages of minor children affected. | | | | | Number and ages not given. |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Number of children affected. | Less than 5 years. | 5 to 10 years. | Over 10 years. | Ages not given. | |
| Alameda | 438 | 158 | 284 | 92 | 110 | 77 | 5 | 105 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted). | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 6 | | 4 | 1 | | | 3 | 4 |
| Butte | 65 | | 62 | 13 | 27 | 21 | 1 | 34 |
| Calaveras | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Colusa | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | | 3 | | |
| Contra Costa | 31 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 3 | | 14 |
| Del Norte | 5 | 1 | 7 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | |
| El Dorado | 8 | 4 | 6 | | 1 | | 5 | |
| Fresno | 105 | 53 | 99 | 32 | 24 | 38 | 5 | |
| Glenn | 8 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 7 | | |
| Humboldt | 39 | 4 | 29 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 16 |
| Imperial | 12 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Inyo | 7 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 7 | | |
| Kern | 41 | 23 | 31 | 10 | 7 | 14 | | |
| Kings | 15 | 10 | 8 | 8 | | | | |
| Lake | 7 | 6 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Lassen | 3 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 731 | 465 | 451 | 88 | 185 | 145 | 33 | 1 |
| Madera | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 |
| Marin | 26 | 6 | 21 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| Mariposa | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Mendocino | 25 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| Merced | 14 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 3 | | 5 |
| Modoc | 6 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | | |
| Mono (no divorces granted). | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 29 | | 23 | 2 | 1 | | 20 | 16 |
| Napa | 12 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 4 | | |
| Nevada | 13 | | 16 | 6 | 9 | 1 | | 2 |
| Orange | 31 | 24 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Placer | 15 | 2 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Plumas | 7 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | |
| Riverside | 35 | | 30 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 17 |
| Sacramento | 135 | 57 | 92 | 27 | 33 | 32 | | 26 |
| San Benito | 11 | 3 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| San Bernardino | 53 | 21 | 53 | 7 | 26 | 19 | 1 | |
| San Diego | 90 | 40 | 53 | 10 | 22 | 21 | | 21 |
| San Francisco | 1028 | 703 | 512 | 129 | 199 | 151 | 33 | 14 |
| San Joaquin | 82 | | 70 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 4 | 67 |
| San Luis Obispo | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 2 |
| San Mateo | 25 | 11 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 15 | | 3 |
| Santa Barbara | 39 | | 49 | 14 | 16 | 19 | | 19 |
| Santa Clara | 124 | 64 | 88 | 25 | 30 | 31 | 2 | 6 |
| Santa Cruz | 46 | 21 | 40 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 2 | 2 |
| Shasta | 28 | 11 | 36 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 1 | |
| Sierra | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Siskiyou | 29 | 1 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 14 |
| Solano | 30 | 5 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 4 | | 12 |
| Sonoma | 69 | 31 | 78 | 17 | 29 | 26 | 6 | 3 |
| Stanislaus | 26 | 7 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| Sutter | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Tehama | 25 | 4 | 23 | 3 | 14 | 6 | | 12 |
| Trinity | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tulare | 30 | 11 | 34 | 5 | 21 | 8 | | 2 |
| Tuolumne | 7 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 4 | | |
| Ventura | 19 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 4 | | 7 |
| Yolo | 15 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 | |
| Yuba | 17 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 1 | |
| Totals | 3700 | 1821 | 2547 | 638 | 963 | 788 | 158 | 456 |

TABLE No. 5. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, showing percentage to number of marriages, plaintiffs, and place of marriage. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of marriages. | Number of divorces. | Percentage of divorces to marriages. | Plaintiff. | | Where married. | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| | | | | Husband | Wife | California | United States except California | Foreign | Not stated. |
| Alameda | 2670 | 482 | 18.1 | 134 | 348 | 327 | 116 | 17 | 22 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 55 | 9 | 16.4 | 4 | 5 | 8 | | 1 | |
| Butte | 227 | 42 | 18.5 | 13 | 29 | 27 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| Calaveras | 38 | 8 | 21.1 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 1 | | |
| Colusa | 41 | 9 | 22.0 | 1 | 8 | 9 | | | |
| Contra Costa | 195 | 17 | 8.7 | 2 | 15 | 14 | 3 | | |
| Del Norte | 24 | 7 | 29.2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 1 | | |
| El Dorado | 39 | 7 | 18.0 | 2 | 5 | 7 | | | |
| Fresno | 871 | 102 | 11.7 | 26 | 76 | 75 | 23 | 3 | 1 |
| Glenn | 67 | 6 | 9.0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Humboldt | 307 | 34 | 11.1 | 8 | 26 | 21 | 11 | 2 | |
| Imperial | 144 | 9 | 6.2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | | |
| Inyo | 32 | 6 | 18.8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Kern | 415 | 57 | 13.7 | 16 | 41 | 31 | 20 | 2 | 4 |
| Kings | 238 | 24 | 10.1 | 5 | 19 | 17 | 6 | | 1 |
| Lake | 33 | 10 | 30.3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 1 | | |
| Lassen | 46 | 4 | 8.7 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Los Angeles | 6878 | 941 | 13.7 | 265 | 676 | 441 | 404 | 40 | 56 |
| Madera | 74 | 14 | 18.9 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 2 | | |
| Marin | 1109 | 18 | 1.6 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 1 | |
| Mariposa | 11 | 7 | 63.6 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | | |
| Mendocino | 182 | 36 | 19.8 | 11 | 25 | 32 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Merced | 126 | 18 | 14.3 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 5 | | 1 |
| Modoc | 64 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Mono (no divorces granted) | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 190 | 24 | 12.6 | 7 | 17 | 19 | 1 | | 4 |
| Napa | 159 | 18 | 11.3 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 1 | |
| Nevada | 96 | 14 | 14.6 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 1 | |
| Orange | 1163 | 22 | 1.9 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 1 | |
| Placer | 95 | 12 | 12.6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 1 | | 1 |
| Plumas | 25 | 3 | 12.0 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Riverside | 401 | 25 | 6.2 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 8 | | 1 |
| Sacramento | 1059 | 149 | 14.1 | 45 | 104 | 114 | 29 | 3 | 3 |
| San Benito | 84 | 5 | 6.0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | | | 1 |
| San Bernardino | 611 | 58 | 9.5 | 14 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 1 | 10 |
| San Diego | 1050 | 93 | 8.9 | 28 | 65 | 50 | 36 | 3 | 4 |
| San Francisco | 5500 | 1049 | 19.1 | 269 | 780 | 707 | 241 | 62 | 39 |
| San Joaquin | 621 | 89 | 14.3 | 17 | 72 | 69 | 16 | 3 | 1 |
| San Luis Obispo | 197 | 25 | 12.7 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 3 | 3 | |
| San Mateo | 392 | 19 | 4.8 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 4 | | |
| Santa Barbara | 274 | 34 | 12.4 | 12 | 22 | 31 | 3 | | |
| Santa Clara | 972 | 114 | 11.7 | 34 | 80 | 81 | 25 | 1 | 7 |
| Santa Cruz | 264 | 44 | 16.7 | 12 | 32 | 30 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Shasta | 127 | 17 | 13.4 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 2 | | |
| Sierra | 11 | 3 | 27.3 | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Siskiyou | 150 | 20 | 13.3 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 6 | | |
| Solano | 153 | 31 | 22.2 | 8 | 26 | 27 | 6 | 1 | |
| Sonoma | 414 | 76 | 18.4 | 21 | 55 | 63 | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Stanislaus | 209 | 21 | 10.0 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Sutter | 25 | 8 | 32.0 | 4 | 4 | 8 | | | |
| Tehama | 104 | 17 | 16.3 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 5 | | |
| Trinity | 7 | 2 | 28.6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Tulare | 302 | 25 | 8.3 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 7 | | 2 |
| Tuolumne | 52 | 5 | 9.6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 1 |
| Ventura | 197 | 20 | 10.2 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 7 | | |
| Yolo | 102 | 17 | 16.7 | 3 | 14 | 17 | | | |
| Yuba | 72 | 19 | 26.4 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 4 | | |
| Totals | 28969 | 3919 | 13.6 | 1098 | 2851 | 2541 | 1084 | 155 | 166 |

TABLE No. 6. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, showing length of time married. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of divorces. | Length of time married. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| | | Less than 5 years | 5 to 10 years | 11 to 20 years | Over 20 years | Not stated |
| Alameda | 482 | 85 | 199 | 142 | 55 | 1 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted). | | | | | | |
| Amador | 9 | 2 | 4 | 2 | | 1 |
| Butte | 42 | 8 | 24 | 5 | 5 | |
| Calaveras | 8 | | 3 | 4 | 1 | |
| Colusa | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 | | |
| Contra Costa | 17 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | |
| Del Norte | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 2 |
| El Dorado | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Fresno | 102 | 23 | 44 | 25 | 10 | |
| Glenn | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Humboldt | 34 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 10 | |
| Imperial | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | |
| Inyo | 6 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Kern | 57 | 6 | 31 | 17 | 3 | |
| Kings | 24 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 2 | |
| Lake | 10 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | |
| Lassen | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Los Angeles | 941 | 153 | 414 | 237 | 129 | 8 |
| Madera | 14 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 1 | |
| Marin | 18 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 6 | |
| Mariposa | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
| Mendocino | 36 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 3 | |
| Merced | 18 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Modoc | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Mono (no divorces granted). | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 24 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | |
| Napa | 18 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 1 | |
| Nevada | 14 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | |
| Orange | 22 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 2 | |
| Placer | 12 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Plumas | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Riverside | 25 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 2 | |
| Sacramento | 149 | 31 | 57 | 46 | 13 | 2 |
| San Benito | 5 | | 4 | | 1 | |
| San Bernardino | 58 | 9 | 20 | 24 | 2 | 3 |
| San Diego | 93 | 23 | 33 | 22 | 15 | |
| San Francisco | 1049 | 199 | 478 | 254 | 108 | 10 |
| San Joaquin | 89 | 20 | 39 | 18 | 11 | 1 |
| San Luis Obispo | 25 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 2 | |
| San Mateo | 19 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | |
| Santa Barbara | 34 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 2 | |
| Santa Clara | 114 | 18 | 50 | 29 | 16 | 1 |
| Santa Cruz | 44 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 1 |
| Shasta | 17 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | |
| Sierra | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Siskiyou | 20 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 4 | |
| Solano | 34 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 4 | |
| Sonoma | 76 | 15 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 1 |
| Stanislaus | 21 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | |
| Sutter | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Tehama | 17 | | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| Trinity | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Tulare | 25 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Tuolumne | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 |
| Ventura | 20 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 5 | |
| Yolo | 17 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 | |
| Yuba | 19 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 1 | |
| Totals | 3949 | 725 | 1664 | 1050 | 473 | 37 |

TABLE No. 7. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, showing cause for divorce. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of divorces. | Cause of divorce. | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|
| | | Adultery | Extreme cruelty | Willful desertion | Neglect and failure to provide | Intemperance | Conviction of a felony | Not stated |
| Alameda | 482 | 12 | 192 | 217 | 42 | 16 | 3 | |
| Alpine (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 9 | 1 | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Butte | 42 | | 7 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 2 | |
| Calaveras | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Colusa | 9 | | 2 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Contra Costa | 17 | | 6 | 5 | 5 | | 1 | |
| Del Norte | 7 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| El Dorado | 7 | | 2 | 3 | | 2 | | |
| Fresno | 102 | 3 | 36 | 44 | 13 | 4 | 2 | |
| Glenn | 6 | | 2 | | 4 | | | |
| Humboldt | 34 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 1 | | |
| Imperial | 9 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | | | |
| Inyo | 6 | | | 5 | | 1 | | |
| Kern | 57 | 2 | 13 | 33 | 4 | 4 | 1 | |
| Kings | 24 | | 8 | 10 | 5 | 1 | | |
| Lake | 10 | | 2 | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Lassen | 4 | | 3 | | 1 | | | |
| Los Angeles | 941 | 51 | 195 | 485 | 157 | 40 | 11 | 2 |
| Madera | 14 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Marin | 18 | | 10 | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Mariposa | 7 | | 4 | 3 | | | | |
| Mendocino | 36 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 10 | | | |
| Merced | 18 | | 10 | 5 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Modoc | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Mono (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 24 | | 8 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Napa | 18 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Nevada | 14 | | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Orange | 22 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| Placer | 12 | | 1 | 10 | 1 | | | |
| Plumas | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Riverside | 25 | 1 | 7 | 16 | 1 | | | |
| Sacramento | 149 | 4 | 64 | 47 | 27 | 6 | 1 | |
| San Benito | 5 | | 1 | 4 | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 58 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 7 | 8 | 1 | |
| San Diego | 93 | 2 | 24 | 42 | 23 | 2 | | |
| San Francisco | 1049 | 26 | 327 | 437 | 224 | 28 | 5 | 2 |
| San Joaquin | 89 | 3 | 36 | 33 | 11 | 6 | | |
| San Luis Obispo | 25 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 1 | | |
| San Mateo | 19 | | 7 | 8 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Santa Barbara | 34 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 2 | 1 | |
| Santa Clara | 114 | 2 | 36 | 51 | 24 | 1 | | |
| Santa Cruz | 44 | | 13 | 18 | 11 | 2 | | |
| Shasta | 17 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Sierra | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Siskiyou | 20 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 3 | | | |
| Solano | 34 | | 18 | 8 | 7 | 1 | | |
| Sonoma | 76 | 3 | 27 | 33 | 11 | 2 | | |
| Stanislaus | 21 | | 7 | 12 | 2 | | | |
| Sutter | 8 | | 2 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Tehama | 17 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 1 | | | |
| Trinity | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Tulare | 25 | | 6 | 12 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Tuolumne | 5 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Ventura | 20 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Yolo | 17 | | 5 | 12 | | | | |
| Yuba | 19 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 4 | | | |
| Totals | 3949 | 141 | 1165 | 1799 | 664 | 140 | 34 | 6 |

TABLE No. 8. Final Decrees of Divorce Granted in the State of California for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, showing number and ages of minor children affected and number of families without children. (Tabulated by Counties.)

| County. | Number of divorces. | Number of families having no children. | Number and ages of minor children affected. | | | | | Number and ages not affected. |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Number of children affected. | Less than 5 years. | 5 to 10 years. | Over 10 years. | Ages not given. | |
| Alameda | 482 | 220 | 329 | 85 | 133 | 104 | 7 | 74 |
| Alpine (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 9 | | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Butte | 42 | 5 | 30 | 10 | 12 | 8 | | 19 |
| Calaveras | 8 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | | |
| Colusa | 9 | | 8 | 4 | 4 | | | 5 |
| Contra Costa | 17 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 3 | | 6 |
| Del Norte | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| El Dorado | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Fresno | 102 | 50 | 74 | 22 | 26 | 24 | 2 | 6 |
| Glenn | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Humboldt | 34 | 15 | 35 | 4 | 15 | 16 | | 5 |
| Imperial | 9 | 4 | 7 | | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| Inyo | 6 | | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 3 |
| Kern | 57 | 30 | 42 | 14 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Kings | 24 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 4 | | |
| Lake | 10 | 8 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Lassen | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Los Angeles | 941 | 625 | 544 | 125 | 198 | 180 | 41 | 1 |
| Madera | 14 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 4 | | 4 |
| Marin | 18 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 5 | | 4 |
| Mariposa | 7 | 7 | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | 36 | | 37 | 13 | 17 | 7 | | 13 |
| Merced | 18 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Modoc | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Mono (no divorces granted) | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 24 | | 12 | 1 | 2 | | 9 | 17 |
| Napa | 18 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 1 | | 3 |
| Nevada | 14 | | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | | 8 |
| Orange | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Placer | 12 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Plumas | 3 | 2 | 5 | | 2 | 3 | | |
| Riverside | 25 | 4 | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | | 10 |
| Sacramento | 149 | 82 | 104 | 19 | 40 | 36 | 9 | 13 |
| San Benito | 5 | 2 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
| San Bernardino | 58 | 10 | 59 | 9 | 26 | 24 | | 18 |
| San Diego | 93 | 58 | 63 | 18 | 27 | 18 | | 1 |
| San Francisco | 1049 | 707 | 519 | 117 | 210 | 169 | 23 | |
| San Joaquin | 89 | 18 | 79 | 23 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 28 |
| San Luis Obispo | 25 | 12 | 33 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 1 | |
| San Mateo | 19 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 1 | | 4 | |
| Santa Barbara | 34 | | 31 | 13 | 16 | 2 | | 19 |
| Santa Clara | 114 | 49 | 70 | 21 | 22 | 15 | 12 | 16 |
| Santa Cruz | 44 | | 36 | 7 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 24 |
| Shasta | 17 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | 4 |
| Sierra | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 5 | | |
| Siskiyou | 20 | 3 | 29 | 8 | 10 | 11 | | 4 |
| Solano | 34 | | 18 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| Sonoma | 76 | 20 | 103 | 22 | 40 | 27 | 14 | 8 |
| Stanislaus | 21 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 7 | | 10 |
| Sutter | 8 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Tehama | 17 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 5 | | 6 |
| Trinity | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Tulare | 25 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| Tuolumne | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Ventura | 20 | 6 | 32 | 4 | 14 | 14 | | |
| Yolo | 17 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 3 | | |
| Yuba | 19 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | |
| Totals | 3949 | 2069 | 2622 | 649 | 1009 | 819 | 145 | 365 |

JUVENILE CRIME.

TABLE No. 1. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing counties from which committed.)

| County. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| <i>State of California.</i> | | | |
| Alameda | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| Alpine | | | |
| Amador | | | |
| Butte | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| Calaveras | | | |
| Colusa | 1 | 1 | |
| Contra Costa | | | |
| Del Norte | 1 | 1 | |
| El Dorado | 3 | 3 | |
| Fresno | 6 | 6 | |
| Glenn | | | |
| Humboldt | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Imperial | | | |
| Inyo | | | |
| Kern | 4 | 4 | |
| Kings | 4 | 4 | |
| Lake | | | |
| Lassen | 1 | 1 | |
| Los Angeles | 73 | 68 | 5 |
| Madera | | | |
| Marin | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Mariposa | | | |
| Mendocino | 3 | 3 | |
| Merced | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Modoc | | | |
| Mono | | | |
| Monterey | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Napa | 2 | 2 | |
| Nevada | | | |
| Orange | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Placer | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Plumas | 1 | 1 | |
| Riverside | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Sacramento | 20 | 20 | |
| San Benito | | | |
| San Bernardino | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| San Diego | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| San Francisco | 45 | 36 | 9 |
| San Joaquin | 6 | 6 | |
| San Luis Obispo | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| San Mateo | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Santa Barbara | 13 | 11 | 2 |
| Santa Clara | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| Santa Cruz | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Sasta | 2 | 2 | |
| Serra | | | |
| Siskiyou | 2 | 2 | |
| Solano | 1 | | 1 |
| Sonoma | 1 | 1 | |
| Stanislaus | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Stearns | 1 | 1 | |
| Tahoe | 2 | 2 | |
| Tulare | | | |
| Tulare | 6 | 6 | |
| Tulare | 1 | 1 | |
| Vallejo | | | |
| Yuba | 3 | 3 | |
| Yuba | 4 | 4 | |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 2. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending
June 30, 1912.
(Showing counties from which committed.)

| County. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| <i>State of California.</i> | | | |
| Alameda | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| Alpine | | | |
| Amador | | | |
| Butte | 16 | 16 | |
| Calaveras | 2 | 2 | |
| Colusa | 2 | 2 | |
| Contra Costa | 2 | 2 | |
| Del Norte | | | |
| El Dorado | 1 | 1 | |
| Fresno | 10 | 10 | |
| Glenn | | | |
| Humboldt | 1 | 1 | |
| Imperial | 4 | 4 | |
| Inyo | | | |
| Kern | 1 | | 1 |
| Kings | | | |
| Lake | 1 | 1 | |
| Lassen | | | |
| Los Angeles | 90 | 80 | 10 |
| Madera | | | |
| Marin | 1 | | 1 |
| Mariposa | | | |
| Mendocino | | | |
| Merced | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Modoc | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Mono | | | |
| Monterey | 6 | 6 | |
| Napa | 1 | | 1 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | |
| Orange | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Placer | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Plumas | | | |
| Riverside | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Sacramento | 15 | 15 | |
| San Benito | | | |
| San Bernardino | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| San Diego | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| San Francisco | 45 | 39 | 6 |
| San Joaquin | 10 | 10 | |
| San Luis Obispo | 3 | 3 | |
| San Mateo | 4 | 4 | |
| Santa Barbara | 6 | 6 | |
| Santa Clara | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| Santa Cruz | 2 | 2 | |
| Shasta | | | |
| Sierra | | | |
| Siskiyou | 1 | 1 | |
| Solano | | | |
| Sonoma | 3 | 3 | |
| Stanislaus | 1 | 1 | |
| Sutter | | | |
| Tehama | 1 | 1 | |
| Trinity | | | |
| Tulare | 6 | 6 | |
| Tuolumne | | | |
| Ventura | 2 | 2 | |
| Yolo | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Yuba | 6 | 6 | |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 3. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing offense of child committed.)

| Offense. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Delinquent | 234 | 221 | 13 |
| Dependent | 85 | 57 | 28 |
| Public institution | 19 | 19 | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 4. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing offense of child committed.)

| Offense. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Delinquent | 225 | 217 | 8 |
| Dependent | 103 | 73 | 30 |
| Public institution | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 5. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing age of child at commitment.)

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Eight years | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| Nine years | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Ten years | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Eleven years | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| Twelve years | 17 | 14 | 3 |
| Thirteen years | 33 | 27 | 6 |
| Fourteen years | 46 | 41 | 5 |
| Fifteen years | 66 | 60 | 6 |
| Sixteen years | 84 | 70 | 14 |
| Seventeen years | 33 | 27 | 6 |
| Eighteen years | 21 | 21 | ----- |
| Nineteen years | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Twenty years | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Not stated | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 6. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.
(Showing age of child at commitment.)

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Seven years | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Eight years | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nine years | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| Ten years | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Eleven years | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Twelve years | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Thirteen years | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| Fourteen years | 23 | 23 | ----- |
| Fifteen years | 45 | 38 | 7 |
| Sixteen years | 65 | 54 | 11 |
| Seventeen years | 79 | 69 | 10 |
| Eighteen years | 47 | 42 | 5 |
| Nineteen years | 34 | 31 | 3 |
| Twenty years | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Not stated | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 7. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.
(Showing race of child committed.)

| Race. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| White | 312 | 273 | 39 |
| Negro | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| Not stated | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 8. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.
(Showing race of child committed.)

| Race. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| White | 303 | 267 | 36 |
| Chinese | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| Japanese | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Negro | 13 | 12 | 1 |
| Not stated | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 9. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing place of birth of child committed.)

| Place of birth of child committed. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| California | 195 | 168 | 27 |
| Rest of United States | 111 | 99 | 12 |
| Foreign | 31 | 29 | 2 |
| Not stated | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 10. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing place of birth of child committed.)

| Place of birth of child committed. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| California | 149 | 128 | 21 |
| Rest of United States | 103 | 88 | 15 |
| Foreign | 80 | 78 | 2 |
| Not stated | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 11. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing place of birth of parents of child committed.)

| Place of birth of parents. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|--|--------|-------|---------|
| Both parents born in United States | 204 | 177 | 27 |
| Father foreign born | 21 | 17 | 4 |
| Mother foreign born | 4 | 4 | ----- |
| Both parents foreign born | 88 | 81 | 7 |
| Not stated | 21 | 18 | 3 |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 12. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing place of birth of parents of child committed.)

| Place of birth of parents. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|--|--------|-------|---------|
| Both parents born in United States | 171 | 147 | 24 |
| Father foreign born | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| Mother foreign born | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Both parents foreign born | 96 | 92 | 6 |
| Not stated | 33 | 30 | 3 |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 13. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending
June 30, 1911.
(Showing age of child on leaving school.)

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Seven years | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Eight years | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Nine years | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Ten years | 9 | 9 | ----- |
| Eleven years | 11 | 11 | ----- |
| Twelve years | 34 | 30 | 4 |
| Thirteen years | 45 | 42 | 3 |
| Fourteen years | 74 | 67 | 7 |
| Fifteen years | 66 | 58 | 8 |
| Sixteen years | 50 | 36 | 14 |
| Seventeen years | 14 | 12 | 2 |
| Eighteen years | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Nineteen years | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Not stated | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| No schooling | 14 | 14 | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 14. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending
June 30, 1912.
(Showing age of child on leaving school.)

| Age. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Seven years | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Eight years | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nine years | 5 | 5 | ----- |
| Ten years | 14 | 14 | ----- |
| Eleven years | 14 | 14 | ----- |
| Twelve years | 21 | 21 | ----- |
| Thirteen years | 32 | 32 | ----- |
| Fourteen years | 53 | 52 | 1 |
| Fifteen years | 47 | 43 | 4 |
| Sixteen years | 36 | 27 | 9 |
| Seventeen years | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Eighteen years | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Nineteen years | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Twenty years | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Not stated | 94 | 70 | 24 |
| No schooling | 7 | 7 | ----- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 15. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.
(Showing grade reached by child on leaving school.)

| Grade. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| First grade | 6 | 6 | ----- |
| Second grade | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Third grade | 42 | 35 | 7 |
| Fourth grade | 42 | 38 | 4 |
| Fifth grade | 46 | 43 | 3 |
| Sixth grade | 72 | 65 | 7 |
| Seventh grade | 42 | 38 | 4 |
| Eighth grade | 37 | 28 | 9 |
| Ninth grade | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| High school | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| College | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Not stated | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| No schooling | 14 | 14 | ----- |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 16. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.
(Showing grade reached by child on leaving school.)

| Grade. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| First grade | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Second grade | 8 | 8 | ----- |
| Third grade | 32 | 32 | ----- |
| Fourth grade | 36 | 31 | 5 |
| Fifth grade | 42 | 40 | 2 |
| Sixth grade | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| Seventh grade | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| Eighth grade | 36 | 33 | 3 |
| Ninth grade | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| High school | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| College | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Not stated | 87 | 64 | 23 |
| No schooling | 7 | 7 | ----- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 17. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing status of parents of children committed.)

| Status. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Parents living together | 124 | 107 | 17 |
| Parents separated | 38 | 28 | 10 |
| Parents divorced | 29 | 28 | 1 |
| One parent dead | 115 | 105 | 10 |
| Both parents dead | 23 | 22 | 1 |
| Not stated | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 18. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing status of parents of children committed.)

| Status. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Parents living together | 128 | 117 | 11 |
| Parents separated | 37 | 29 | 8 |
| Parents divorced | 26 | 21 | 5 |
| One parent dead | 108 | 96 | 12 |
| Both parents dead | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| Not stated | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 19. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing with whom child resided at time of commitment.)

| Living with. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Both parents | 112 | 98 | 14 |
| Father | 42 | 35 | 7 |
| Mother | 112 | 98 | 14 |
| Neither parent | 69 | 63 | 6 |
| Not stated | 3 | 3 | — |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 20. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing with whom child resided at time of commitment.)

| Living with. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|----------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Both parents | 100 | 93 | 7 |
| Father | 41 | 37 | 4 |
| Mother | 83 | 71 | 12 |
| Neither parent | 68 | 63 | 5 |
| Not stated | 41 | 31 | 10 |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 21. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.

(Showing addiction of parents to liquor.)

| Addicted to use of liquor. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Both parents | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Father | 75 | 64 | 11 |
| Mother | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Neither parent | 230 | 207 | 23 |
| Not stated | 22 | 19 | 3 |
| Totals | 338 | 297 | 41 |

TABLE No. 22. Commitments to State Reform Schools for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Showing addiction of parents to liquor.)

| Addicted to use of liquor. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Both parents | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Father | 81 | 72 | 9 |
| Mother | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Neither parent | 229 | 204 | 25 |
| Not stated | 9 | 9 | --- |
| Totals | 333 | 295 | 38 |

TABLE No. 1. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911.
(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Total number of misdemeanors | Total males | Total females | Assault | Auto laws | Battery | Beating the rail-road | Begging | Bicycle ordinance | City and county ordinances not specified |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| Alameda | 7307 | 6690 | 617 | 12 | 233 | 129 | 8 | 26 | 13 | 277 |
| Alpine (no convictions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Butte | 437 | 436 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | 2 | | | |
| Calaveras | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| Colusa | 50 | 50 | | 4 | | 1 | | | | |
| Contra Costa | 190 | 188 | 2 | 3 | | 9 | 4 | | | |
| Del Norte | 5 | 5 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| El Dorado | 19 | 19 | | 2 | | 3 | | | | |
| Fresno | 325 | 325 | | 9 | | 4 | | 14 | | |
| Glenn | 39 | 39 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Humboldt | 358 | 357 | 1 | 2 | | 9 | | | | |
| Imperial | 303 | 303 | | 6 | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Inyo | 8 | 8 | | 2 | | 1 | | | | |
| Kern | 678 | 674 | 4 | 11 | | 12 | | | | |
| Kings | 68 | 68 | | 1 | | 3 | | | | |
| Lake | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | 43 | 43 | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 23895 | *23895 | | 9 | | 253 | | 638 | 86 | 30 |
| Madera | 237 | 236 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Marin | 20 | 19 | 1 | | | 5 | | | | |
| Mariposa | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | 165 | 165 | | 4 | | 4 | | | | |
| Merced | 220 | 219 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Modoc | 26 | 23 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Mono | 4 | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Monterey | 232 | 230 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Napa | 52 | 52 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Nevada | 19 | 19 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Orange | 396 | 395 | 1 | 3 | | 8 | 10 | | | |
| Placer | 473 | 473 | | 2 | | 10 | 70 | | | |
| Plumas | 14 | 13 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Riverside | 406 | 405 | 1 | 5 | | 1 | | | | |
| Sacramento | 2572 | 2544 | 28 | 4 | | 16 | 5 | | | 1 |
| San Benito | 263 | 262 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 235 | | | |
| San Bernardino | 1746 | 1733 | 13 | 12 | | 13 | | | | |
| San Diego | 254 | 239 | 15 | 5 | | 20 | | 1 | | |
| San Francisco | 14951 | 13639 | 1312 | 19 | 10 | 173 | 3 | 232 | | 521 |
| San Joaquin | 1579 | 1578 | 1 | 5 | | 9 | | 1 | | |
| San Luis Obispo | 501 | 500 | 1 | | | 2 | 4 | | | |
| San Mateo | 93 | 93 | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Santa Barbara | 503 | 501 | 2 | 2 | | 5 | | | | |
| Santa Clara | 1047 | 1019 | 28 | 3 | 50 | 13 | | 1 | 46 | 4 |
| Santa Cruz | 201 | 199 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Shasta | 63 | 63 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Sierra | 13 | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | 82 | 82 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Solano | 488 | 486 | 2 | 2 | | 5 | | | | |
| Sonoma | 467 | 457 | 10 | 4 | | 6 | | | | |
| Stanislaus | 52 | 52 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Sutter | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Tehama | 79 | 79 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Trinity | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | 155 | 155 | | 2 | | 3 | | | | |
| Tuolumne | 9 | 9 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Ventura | 646 | 646 | | 3 | | 2 | | | | |
| Yolo | 123 | 123 | | | | 4 | | | | |
| Yuba | 451 | 449 | 2 | | | 3 | | | | |
| Totals | 62357 | 60304 | 2053 | 150 | 294 | 750 | 347 | 913 | 145 | 835 |

*Males and females not segregated in returns from Los Angeles.

TABLE No. 1. Manner of Offenses Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911—Continued.
(Tabulated by counties.)

| | Unlawful weapons | Contempt of court | Trespass to animals | Defauling witness | Defauling an inn keeper | Disobeying fireman | Disturbing the peace | Drunk | Kidnapping | Failure to provide |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|------------|--------------------|
| Alameda | 43 | 2 | 40 | | 8 | 5 | 184 | 3483 | 16 | 0 |
| Alpine (no convictions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azador | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Butte | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 184 | 1 | |
| Calaveras | | 1 | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Colusa | | | | | | | | 37 | | |
| Contra Costa | 1 | | | | 4 | | 62 | 37 | | |
| Del Norte | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| El Dorado | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Fresno | 2 | | 1 | | 3 | | 86 | 84 | 2 | |
| Glenn | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Humboldt | | | | | | | 14 | 287 | | |
| Imperial | 2 | | | | | | 6 | 247 | 1 | |
| Inyo | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Kern | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 227 | 5 | 2 | |
| Kings | | | | | | | 25 | 1 | | |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | | | | 2 | 27 | | |
| Los Angeles | 233 | 5 | 398 | | 2 | 15 | 1079 | 12656 | 26 | 2 |
| Madera | | | | | | | 110 | | | |
| Marin | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | | | | 13 | 116 | 1 | |
| Merced | | 1 | | | 1 | | 27 | 75 | | |
| Modoc | | 3 | | | | | 13 | 1 | | |
| Mono | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Monterey | | | | | | | 41 | 86 | | |
| Napa | | 1 | | | | | 33 | 1 | | |
| Nevada | 1 | | | | | | 12 | | 1 | |
| Orange | 1 | | | | | | 24 | 143 | 1 | |
| Placer | 1 | | | | 9 | | 165 | 64 | 1 | |
| Plumas | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Riverside | 1 | | | | | | 6 | 283 | | |
| Sacramento | | 1 | 4 | | 5 | | 45 | 2162 | | |
| San Benito | | | | | | | 13 | | | |
| San Bernardino | 6 | | 1 | | | | 92 | 1278 | 2 | |
| San Diego | 1 | 1 | | | 4 | | 49 | 7 | 2 | |
| San Francisco | 57 | | 183 | | 5 | 8 | 438 | 11674 | 13 | |
| San Joaquin | | | | | | | 18 | 1438 | 2 | |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | 2 | | 34 | 317 | | |
| San Mateo | 1 | | | | | | 14 | 19 | | |
| Santa Barbara | | | | | 1 | | 107 | 219 | | |
| Santa Clara | 2 | | | | 1 | | 38 | 561 | | |
| Santa Cruz | | | | | | | 25 | 66 | | |
| Shasta | 1 | | | | 4 | | 14 | 8 | | |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | 13 | | |
| Siskiyou | | 1 | | | 1 | | 8 | 49 | | |
| Solano | | 1 | | | | | 29 | 351 | 1 | |
| Sonoma | 1 | | | | 3 | | 22 | 322 | | |
| Stanislaus | | | | | | | 9 | 15 | 2 | |
| Sutter | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tehama | | | | | | | 12 | 6 | | |
| Trinity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | | | | | | | 14 | 96 | | 1 |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Ventura | | | | | | | 4 | 555 | | |
| Yolo | | | | | | | 19 | 38 | | |
| Yuba | | | | | | | 3 | 381 | | |
| Totals | 356 | 18 | 628 | | 57 | 28 | 3267 | 37365 | 76 | 9 |

TABLE No. 1. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911—Continued.

(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Fast driving | High and game laws | Gambling | Hitching ordinance | Indecent exposure | License | Liquor laws | Lottery | Malevolent mischief | Misdemeanors not specified |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Alameda | 2 | 1 | 976 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 60 | 1108 | 15 | 76 |
| Alpine (no convictions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Butte | | | | | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | 9 |
| Calaveras | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Colusa | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Contra Costa | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 4 | 1 |
| Del Norte | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresno | | | 9 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 13 |
| Glenn | | | | | 1 | | | | | 12 |
| Humboldt | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 |
| Imperial | | | | | | | 6 | | | 10 |
| Inyo | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Kern | | 2 | | | 6 | 3 | | | 1 | 101 |
| Kings | | | | | | | 3 | | | 3 |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Lassen | | | | | 1 | | 5 | | | 3 |
| Los Angeles | 584 | 5 | 190 | 356 | 23 | 698 | | 266 | 30 | 4223 |
| Madera | | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 31 |
| Marin | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Mendocino | | 1 | | | 1 | | 8 | | | 1 |
| Merced | | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Modoc | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Mono | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Monterey | | | | | 3 | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Napa | | | | | | | 2 | | | 5 |
| Nevada | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orange | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| Placer | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 17 |
| Plumas | | | | | | 7 | | | | |
| Riverside | | | 1 | | | | 9 | | | 13 |
| Sacramento | | | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 13 | 24 |
| San Benito | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Bernardino | | | | | 1 | | 56 | | | 62 |
| San Diego | | 2 | | | 4 | | 6 | | 3 | 12 |
| San Francisco | 4 | 40 | 77 | | 12 | 52 | 12 | 65 | 29 | 225 |
| San Joaquin | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 4 | 1 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | 1 | | | | 10 | 41 |
| San Mateo | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Santa Barbara | | | | | 1 | | | | 4 | 49 |
| Santa Clara | | | | | 5 | 11 | | 8 | | 32 |
| Santa Cruz | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 3 |
| Shasta | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 |
| Solano | | 2 | | | 3 | | | | 1 | 7 |
| Sonoma | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 9 | | | 4 |
| Stanislaus | | | | | 1 | | | | | 3 |
| Sutter | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tehama | | | | | | | | | 1 | 29 |
| Trinity | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Tulare | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Ventura | | | | | | | 2 | | | 15 |
| Yolo | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Yuba | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Totals | 590 | 60 | 1260 | 367 | 91 | 798 | 194 | 1448 | 125 | 5080 |

TABLE No. 1. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911—Concluded.
(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Nuisance | Obtaining money under false pretenses | Passing fictitious checks | Petty larceny | Prostitution | Resisting an officer | Sleeping out | Threat to kill | Vagrancy | Vulgar language |
|-------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Alameda | 3 | 2 | | 113 | | | 36 | | 379 | 20 |
| Alpine (no convictions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Butte | | 1 | | 29 | | | | | 89 | |
| Calaveras | | | | 4 | | | | | 1 | |
| Colusa | | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | | 3 | | 25 | | | | | 35 | |
| Del Norte | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | 2 | | | | | 4 | |
| Fresno | | 1 | | 25 | | | | | 75 | |
| Glenn | | 1 | | 11 | | | | | 5 | |
| Humboldt | | 1 | | 15 | | | | | 25 | |
| Imperial | | | | 7 | | | | | 17 | |
| Inyo | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kern | | 2 | 1 | 74 | | 1 | | | 226 | |
| Kings | | | | 9 | | | | | 23 | |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Los Angeles | | 5 | | 545 | 53 | 1 | | 2 | 1482 | |
| Madera | | | | 7 | | | | | 85 | |
| Marin | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Mendocino | | | | 6 | | | | | 10 | |
| Merced | | | | 8 | | | | | 100 | |
| Modoc | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Mono | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | | 1 | | 19 | | | | | 70 | |
| Napa | | | | 6 | | | | | 3 | |
| Nevada | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Orange | | | 2 | 20 | | | | | 178 | |
| Placer | | 3 | | 37 | | 5 | | | 78 | 2 |
| Plumas | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Riverside | | | | 22 | | | | | 85 | |
| Sacramento | | 1 | | 123 | | | | | 160 | |
| San Benito | | | | 8 | | | | | 4 | |
| San Bernardino | | 2 | | 101 | 1 | 1 | | | 118 | |
| San Diego | | 1 | | 37 | | | | | 99 | |
| San Francisco | 16 | 7 | | 277 | 13 | 5 | | | 781 | |
| San Joaquin | | 1 | | 55 | | | | | 41 | |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | 9 | | | | | 81 | |
| San Mateo | | 1 | | 7 | | 1 | | | 43 | |
| Santa Barbara | | | | 9 | | | | | 106 | |
| Santa Clara | | 2 | | 35 | | | | | 235 | |
| Santa Cruz | | 1 | | 19 | | | | | 83 | |
| Shasta | | | | 13 | | 1 | | | 16 | |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | 1 | | 12 | | | | | | |
| Solano | | | | 21 | | | | | 65 | |
| Sonoma | | 2 | 1 | 22 | | | | | 68 | |
| Stanislaus | | | | 13 | | 1 | | | 7 | |
| Sutter | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Tehama | | 1 | | 13 | | | | | 15 | |
| Trinity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | | | | 5 | | | | | 26 | |
| Tuolumne | | | | 2 | | | | | 3 | |
| Ventura | | 1 | | 7 | | | | | 57 | |
| Yolo | | | | 6 | | | | | 52 | |
| Yuba | | | | 18 | | | | | 41 | |
| Totals | 19 | 41 | 5 | 1822 | 67 | 17 | 36 | 3 | 5074 | 22 |

TABLE No. 2. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912.

(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Total number of misdemeanors | Total males | Total females | Assault | Auto laws | Battery | Beating the rail-road | Boating | Bicycle ordinance | City and county ordinances not specified |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| Alameda | 8744 | 8289 | 455 | 2 | 266 | 142 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 336 |
| Alpine (no convictions) | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | 521 | 516 | 5 | | | 7 | 1 | | | |
| Butte | 8 | 6 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Calaveras | 61 | 61 | | | | | | | | |
| Colusa | 163 | 161 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | |
| Contra Costa | 3 | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Del Norte | 11 | 11 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | 226 | 224 | 2 | 7 | | 9 | 1 | 5 | | |
| Fresno | 28 | 28 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Glenn | 309 | 309 | | 1 | | 8 | | | | |
| Humboldt | 357 | 356 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 69 | | | |
| Imperial | 20 | 20 | | | | | | | | |
| Inyo | 403 | 398 | 5 | 4 | | 24 | 8 | | | |
| Kern | 668 | 668 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| Kings | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Lake | 54 | 54 | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | 28290 | *28290 | | 57 | 623 | 289 | 1 | 300 | 28 | 1821 |
| Los Angeles | 304 | 304 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | 4 |
| Madera | 110 | 110 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Marin | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Mariposa | 183 | 182 | 1 | 8 | | 1 | | | | |
| Mendocino | 272 | 272 | | 3 | | 10 | | | | |
| Merced | 31 | 30 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 4 |
| Modoc | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mono (no convictions) | 291 | 291 | | 5 | | 2 | 14 | | | |
| Monterey | 41 | 40 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Napa | 13 | 13 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Nevada | 492 | 492 | | | | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Orange | 426 | 426 | | 5 | | 5 | 63 | | | |
| Placer | 13 | 13 | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Plumas | 382 | 382 | | 3 | | 1 | | | | |
| Riverside | 3637 | *3637 | | 5 | | 111 | 2 | | | 146 |
| Sacramento | 98 | 98 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| San Benito | 1724 | 1713 | 11 | 9 | | 12 | 184 | | | |
| San Bernardino | 461 | 450 | 11 | 2 | | 28 | 2 | | | |
| San Diego | 13941 | 12728 | 1213 | 28 | 6 | 128 | | 198 | | 378 |
| San Francisco | 1745 | 1744 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | | 1 | | |
| San Joaquin | 419 | 419 | | 1 | | 3 | | | | |
| San Luis Obispo | 107 | 107 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| San Mateo | 564 | 562 | 2 | 1 | | 5 | 17 | | | |
| Santa Barbara | 1344 | 1312 | 32 | 3 | 39 | 26 | | 22 | 43 | 9 |
| Santa Clara | 189 | 188 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Santa Cruz | 98 | 98 | | 3 | | 2 | | | | |
| Shasta | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Sierra | 132 | 132 | | 1 | | 2 | 5 | | | |
| Siskiyou | 461 | 460 | 1 | 3 | | 8 | 2 | | | |
| Solano | 478 | 474 | 4 | 2 | | 3 | | | | |
| Sonoma | 120 | 120 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | |
| Stanislaus | 6 | 6 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Sutter | 49 | 49 | | | | | | | | |
| Tehama | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Trinity | 124 | 124 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Tulare | 8 | 8 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Tuolumne | 561 | 561 | | 9 | | 1 | | | | |
| Ventura | 147 | 147 | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Yolo | 791 | 789 | 2 | 2 | | 8 | 5 | | | |
| Yuba | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 69651 | 67898 | 1753 | 189 | 936 | 868 | 389 | 528 | 89 | 2699 |

*Males and females not segregated.

TABLE No. 2. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912—Continued.
(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Concealed weapons. | Contempt of court. | Cruelty to animals. | Defaulting witnesses. | Defaulting an inmate. | Discharging firearms. | Disturbing the peace. | Drunk. | Embezzlement. | Failure to provide. |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|---------------------|
| Alameda | 67 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 210 | 3975 | 10 | 12 |
| Alpine (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Butte | | 1 | | | 3 | | 86 | 133 | 1 | 1 |
| Calaveras | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | 1 |
| Colusa | | | | | | | 4 | 50 | | |
| Contra Costa | 1 | | | | 6 | | 40 | 30 | 1 | |
| Del Norte | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Fresno | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | 9 | 127 | | 1 |
| Glenn | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Humboldt | | | | | 2 | | 4 | 255 | | |
| Imperial | 6 | | | | | | 5 | 209 | 2 | |
| Inyo | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| Kern | 1 | | | | 7 | 1 | 112 | 30 | 1 | |
| Kings | | | | | | | 19 | 602 | | |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | | | | 10 | 36 | | |
| Los Angeles | 307 | 5 | 715 | | 5 | 20 | 1385 | 17678 | 31 | 1 |
| Madera | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Marin | | | | | | | 72 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | | 4 | | 18 | 82 | 1 | 1 |
| Merced | | | | | 3 | | 148 | | | |
| Modoc | | | | | 1 | | 10 | | | 2 |
| Mono (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | | | | | 1 | | 30 | 163 | | |
| Napa | | | | | | | 32 | 2 | | |
| Nevada | | | | | | | 5 | | | |
| Orange | 7 | | | | 1 | | 48 | 68 | | |
| Placer | 1 | | | | 12 | | 160 | 41 | | |
| Plumas | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Riverside | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | 14 | 280 | | |
| Sacramento | | | | | 2 | | 207 | 1835 | 4 | |
| San Benito | | | | | | | 13 | 73 | | |
| San Bernardino | | | | | | | 79 | 1117 | | |
| San Diego | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 93 | 17 | 3 | |
| San Francisco | 110 | 2 | 157 | | 7 | 9 | 366 | 10760 | 9 | |
| San Joaquin | | | | | 2 | | 10 | 1590 | 1 | |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | 3 | | 60 | 223 | | |
| San Mateo | 7 | | 2 | | | | 21 | 22 | | 1 |
| Santa Barbara | | | | | | | 115 | 282 | | |
| Santa Clara | 19 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | 39 | 668 | 1 | 1 |
| Santa Cruz | | | | | | | 23 | 66 | | |
| Shasta | | | | | | | 12 | 56 | | |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| Siskiyou | | 1 | | | 1 | | 3 | 86 | 1 | 1 |
| Solano | | | | | 1 | | 29 | 327 | | 1 |
| Sonoma | | | | | 2 | | 18 | 352 | 1 | 1 |
| Stanislaus | 1 | | | | 1 | | 26 | 24 | 1 | |
| Sutter | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Tehama | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | |
| Trinity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | | | | | | | 7 | 97 | | |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Ventura | 1 | | | | | | 4 | 479 | 1 | |
| Yolo | | | 3 | | | | 16 | 30 | 1 | 3 |
| Yuba | 1 | 1 | | | 5 | | 15 | 701 | | |
| Totals | 533 | 14 | 913 | 1 | 78 | 40 | 3607 | 42559 | 71 | 30 |

TABLE No. 2. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912—Continued.

(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Fast driving | Fish and game laws | Gambling | Hitching ordinance | Indecent exposure | License | Liquor laws | Lottery | Malicious mischief | Misdemeanors not specified |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Alameda | 1 | 6 | 1728 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 1139 | 22 | 298 |
| Alpine (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Butte | | | | | 3 | | 1 | | | 52 |
| Calaveras | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 |
| Contra Costa | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 6 | 2 |
| Del Norte | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Fresno | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Glenn | | | 2 | | | | | | | 12 |
| Humboldt | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Imperial | | | 3 | | 1 | | 7 | | | 2 |
| Inyo | | 1 | 3 | | | | 2 | | 3 | 2 |
| Kern | | | | | | 1 | | 4 | 3 | 30 |
| Kings | | | 2 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Lassen | | 1 | | | | | 6 | | | |
| Los Angeles | | | 234 | 103 | 25 | 150 | 1 | 235 | 6 | 1239 |
| Madera | | | | | | | | | | 292 |
| Marin | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mendocino | | | | | | | 3 | | | 37 |
| Merced | | | | | 2 | | | | | 5 |
| Modoc | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | 6 |
| Mono (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Napa | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Orange | | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 239 |
| Placer | | 1 | 1 | | 7 | | 1 | | 1 | 8 |
| Plumas | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 |
| Riverside | | | | | | | 6 | | | 10 |
| Sacramento | | | | | 3 | | | | 6 | 87 |
| San Benito | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| San Bernardino | | | | | | | 44 | | | 122 |
| San Diego | | | | | 8 | | 1 | | 2 | 13 |
| San Francisco | 5 | 43 | 37 | 7 | 27 | 70 | 7 | 87 | 31 | *527 |
| San Joaquin | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 7 |
| San Luis Obispo | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 47 |
| San Mateo | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | 12 |
| Santa Barbara | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | 45 |
| Santa Clara | | 4 | | 3 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 70 |
| Santa Cruz | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Shasta | | 11 | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Siskiyou | | | | | 2 | | 5 | | 1 | 1 |
| Solano | | 2 | | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 |
| Sonoma | | | | | 3 | | 13 | | 1 | 2 |
| Stanislaus | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | | | 2 | 6 |
| Sutter | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tehama | | | | | | | | | 1 | 13 |
| Trinity | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 3 |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Ventura | | | | | | | | | | 18 |
| Yolo | | 1 | | | 2 | | 2 | | | 4 |
| Yuba | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Totals | 6 | 89 | 2012 | 125 | 101 | 259 | 116 | 1473 | 100 | 3240 |

*Includes 368 arrests for violation of state poison law.

TABLE No. 2. Nature of Offense Committed by Persons Convicted of Misdemeanors in California during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912—Continued.

(Tabulated by counties.)

| County. | Nuisance | Obtaining money under false pretenses | Passing fictitious checks | Petty larceny | Fornication | Resisting an officer | Sleeping out | Threat to kill | Vagrancy | Vulgar language |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Alameda | 4 | 3 | 1 | 126 | | 3 | 37 | | 243 | 16 |
| Alpine (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amador | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Butte | | | | 29 | | 1 | | | 202 | |
| Calaveras | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Colusa | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Contra Costa | | | | 24 | | | | | 40 | 1 |
| Del Norte | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Dorado | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Fresno | | | 1 | 57 | | 1 | | | | |
| Glenn | | | | 5 | | 1 | | | 5 | |
| Humboldt | | | | 11 | | | | | 24 | |
| Imperial | | | | 26 | | | | | 25 | |
| Inyo | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | 3 | |
| Kern | | | | 72 | | | | | 105 | |
| Kings | | | | 15 | | | | | 23 | |
| Lake | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lassen | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles | | 14 | | 499 | 63 | 17 | | | 2438 | |
| Madera | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Marin | | | | | | | | | 26 | |
| Mariposa | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Mendocino | | 1 | 8 | | | | | | 19 | |
| Merced | | | | 24 | | | | | 77 | |
| Modoc | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Mono (no convictions). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monterey | | 2 | | 26 | | | | | 46 | |
| Napa | | | | 3 | | | | | 2 | |
| Nevada | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Orange | | | | 19 | | | | | 96 | |
| Placer | | | | 34 | | 1 | | | 85 | |
| Plumas | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Riverside | | | 1 | 14 | | | | | 69 | |
| Sacramento | | | | 326 | | | | | 903 | |
| San Benito | | | | 6 | | | | | 2 | |
| San Bernardino | | | | 63 | | | | | 94 | |
| San Diego | | | | 54 | | 2 | | | 232 | |
| San Francisco | 21 | 7 | | 329 | 35 | | | | 550 | |
| San Joaquin | | 1 | | 88 | | 2 | | | 30 | |
| San Luis Obispo | | 1 | | 25 | | | | | 53 | |
| San Mateo | | | | 6 | | | | | 30 | |
| Santa Barbara | | | | 22 | | | | | 73 | |
| Santa Clara | | | | 84 | 4 | | | | 267 | 1 |
| Santa Cruz | | 1 | | 15 | | | | | 79 | |
| Shasta | | | | 9 | | | | | 4 | |
| Sierra | | | | | | | | | | |
| Siskiyou | | | | 20 | | | | | 2 | |
| Solano | | 1 | | 14 | | | | | 64 | |
| Sonoma | | 3 | | 21 | | 1 | | | 55 | |
| Stanislaus | | 1 | | 13 | | | | | 37 | |
| Sutter | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Tehama | | | | 18 | | | | | 12 | |
| Trinity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tulare | | 1 | | 5 | | | | | 5 | |
| Tuolumne | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Ventura | | | | 16 | | | | | 32 | |
| Yolo | | 1 | | 8 | | 1 | | | 73 | |
| Yuba | | 2 | | 32 | | | | | 15 | |
| Totals | 25 | 40 | 11 | 2181 | 102 | 31 | 37 | | 6141 | |

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